

NEW ENGLISH PRONOUNCING SKILLS TRAINING FORMAT

(By applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables in English language)

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Recipient of National Awards to Teachers, 2021

Introduction:

Concept of Sub-Syllables (in English language).

A sub-syllable is defined as an alphabet/letter or group of alphabet/letter which forms a part of a syllable (if the word is multi-syllable)/monosyllable. The possible sounds of every sub-syllable are finite and that the sound of every sub-syllable depends on the parts of speech, structure and origin of a word. The sub-syllables include all the sounds of vowels (monophthong/diphthong/triphthong) and consonants (voiced and voiceless). The **Concept of Sub-Syllables** is a new system for learning English pronunciation efficiently. It has enabled to pronounce every word in an English dictionary correctly and easily, indicates and explains the silence of sounds when pronouncing some words, identifies different words having the same pronunciation and different words with similar pronunciations, has enabled to pin-point the differences between the British and American English pronunciations. It has enabled to explain how the letter-r and l control the vowel sounds and how the vowel sounds control r-sound in British pronunciation. By applying, Mathematics and the Concept of Sub-Syllables, I have formulated the general rules of English pronunciation which give a single pronunciation to every word in an English dictionary without giving any specific preference to British or American accent. If a word has more than one pronunciation, then the preferred pronunciation is underlined. It has paved a new way to non-native speakers to learn English pronouncing skills without strictly following the British or American accent, which can be understood by the native speakers. Significantly, it has enabled to write the spellings of all the IPA/sounds of foreign origin reflected in English language. The Concept of Sub-Syllables is applicable to any existing language in the world and could herald the beginning of learning foreign languages in a new way. The applications of the Concept of Sub-Syllables in English language are reflected in this article which covers all general aspects of teaching and learning of the English pronunciation. The main objective of this article is to enable both the students and teachers learn to pronounce all the sounds of IPA and sub-syllables/syllables of foreign origin related to English language correctly and easily.

I. **Primary Sounds of English Alphabet**

The first step of learning English pronouncing skills is to pronounce and hear the primary sounds of English alphabet distinctly and correctly. The primary sounds of English alphabet are the sounds which we pronounce the letters in spelling of a word/abbreviation. The vowels of the primary sounds are classified on the basis of monophthong and diphthong, and that of consonants (actually, of the phonetic sounds) are broadly classified on the basis of voiced and voiceless.

Primary sounds of alphabet.

a (ay)	b (bee)	c (see)	d (dee)	e (ee)	f (ef)
g (jee)	h (aych)	i (I)	j (jay)	k (kay)	l (el)
m (em)	n (en)	o (oh)	p (pee)	q (kyoo)	r (ahr)
s (es)	t (tee)	u (yoo)	v (vee)	w (<u>dub</u> -uhl- <u>yoo</u>)	
x (eks)	y (wy)	z (zed/zee)			

II. Construction, Spellings and classification of English IPA.

(i) Construction of the sounds of English IPA

- a) The author's phonetic sounds are constructed using the letters - a, e, h, i, o, u, w, y.
- b) There is a major shift in pronouncing English IPA of consonants by applying the concept of sub-syllables (using the sound of faint schwa-*uh*). The faint schwa is used after a consonant if it is before a vowel sound and before the consonant if it is after a vowel sound.
- c) The sound of [e/ɛ] (written as e in the spelling) and [æ] (written as a in the spelling) in the spelling of the pronunciation are both short and frontal vowel sound (monophthong), the only difference is that the sound of [æ] is produced with mouth open wider than that of [e/ɛ]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [e/ɛ] and [æ] are pronounced as *auh* (short& low) and *ahuh* (short&high) respectively.
The sound of [ɑ:] (written as ah in the spelling) in the spelling of the pronunciation is a long (monophthong), back vowel sound and is produced with mouth wide open.
The sound of [ɑ:] is pronounced as *ahh* (long & high).
- d) The sound of [i:] (written as ee in the spelling) in the spelling of the pronunciation is long (monophthong), high, close and frontal vowel sound. The sound of [i] (written as i in the spelling) in the spelling of the pronunciation is short (monophthong), low, close-mid and frontal vowel sound. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [i:] and [i] are pronounced as *ee* (long&high) (which is the primary sound of the vowel - e) and *ehh* (short&low) respectively.
The sound of [i] (written as *i* in the spelling) in the spelling of the pronunciation is short (monophthong), high, close-mid and frontal vowel sound. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [i] is pronounced as *ehh* (short & high).
- e) The sound of [ə] (full schwa) and [ɚ] (faint schwa) in the spelling of the pronunciation are both short and central vowel sound, the only difference is that the sound of [ɚ] is produced little shorter than

that of [ə]. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ɚ] are written as *uh* (short&low) and *uh* (shorter and low) respectively.

The sound of [ə](written as *uh* in the spelling) and [ʌ](written as *u* in the spelling) in the spelling of the pronunciation are both short(monophthong) and mid- vowel sound, the difference is that the sound of [ʌ] is a back vowel sound and is produced mouth little more open than that of [ə] which is a central vowel sound. For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ʌ] are pronounced as *uh* (short&low) and *uhh* (short and high) respectively.

The sound of [ə] (written as *uh* in the spelling) and [ɜ:]/[ɝ:](written as *uuhh/ur* in the spelling) in the spelling of the pronunciation are both central and mid-vowel sound, the difference is that the sound of [ɜ:]/[ɝ:] (long and monophthong) is produced with mouth little more open than the sound of [ə](short and monophthong). For simplicity, the phonetic sound (Author's) of [ə] and [ɜ:]/[ɝ:] are pronounced as *uh*(short&low) and *uuhh/uuhhr* (long and high) respectively.

(f) The sound of [ɒ](written as *o* in the spelling) is a short (monophthong), back vowel sound and is produced with mouth wide open. Using the concept of sub-syllables, the sound is pronounced as *ouh* (short).

The sound of [ɔ:](written as *aw* in the spelling) is a long (monophthong), open-mid and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *oo* (long).

The sound of [ɔ](written as *aw* in the spelling) is a short (monophthong), open-mid and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *oo* (short).

The sound of [u:](written as *oo* in the spelling) is a long (monophthong), close and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwoo* (long).

The sound of [u](written as *uu* in the spelling) is a short (monophthong), close and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwuu* (short).

The sound of [ʊ](written as *uu* in the spelling) is a short (monophthong), close and near back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhwuu* (short).

The sound of [əʊ]/[oʊ] (written as *oh* in the spelling) is a diphthong, open-mid and back vowel sound. For simplicity, the sound is pronounced as *uhuhwuu/ouhwuu* which is the primary sound of the vowel - o.

(g) The sound of [ɔɪ](written as *oi* in the spelling) and [aʊ] (written as *ou* in the spelling) are both diphthong. The sound of [aʊ] is produced with the mouth more wide open than that of [ɔɪ]. For simplicity, the sound of [ɔɪ] and [aʊ] are pronounced as *ouhy* and *ahuhwuu* respectively.

The sound of [eɪ](written as *ay* in the spelling) and [aɪ] (written as *l/y* in the spelling) are both back vowel sound and diphthong. The sound of [aɪ] is produced with the mouth more wide open than that of [eɪ]. For simplicity, the sound of [eɪ] and [aɪ] are pronounced as *auhy* (which is the primary sound of the vowel – a) and *ahuy* (which is the primary sound of the vowel - i) respectively.

(ii). The spellings of English IPA/the corresponding letter(s) in the spellings of pronunciation/classification of vowels & consonants.

The spellings of English IPA/the corresponding letter(s) in the spellings of pronunciation/classification of vowels & consonants by applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables. All vowels are voiced whereas some consonants are voiced and other consonants are voiceless.

Monophthongs (Long and Short Vowels)

[i:] (ee)/(ee) /(long&high)	[ɪ] (euh)/(i) /(short&low)	[ʊ] (uhwuu)/(uu) /(short)	[u:] (uhwoo)/(oo) /(long)
[e/ɛ] (auh)/(e) /(short&low)	[ə] (uh)/(uh) /(short&low)	[ɜ:/ɝ:] {uuhh(r)}/{uuhh/ur} /(long & high)	[ɔ:] (oo)/(aw) /(long)
[æ] (ahuh)/(a) /(short&high)	[ʌ] (uhh)/(u) /(short&high)	[ɑ:] (ahh)/(ah) /(long&high)	[ɒ] (ouh)/(o) /(short)

Note; [i] (ehuh)/(i)/(short&high), [ɛ] (uh)/(uh)/(shorter&low),
[ə] / [ɜ] {uh(r)}/{uh(r)/uhr} (short&low), [u] (uhwuu)/(uu), [ɔ] (oo)/(aw)/(short).

Diphthongs

[ɪə] (euhuh)/(iuh)	[eɪ] (auhy) / (ay)	
[ʊə] (uhwuuuh)/(uuuh)	[ɔɪ] (ouhy)/(oi)	[əʊ]/[oʊ] (uhuhwuu/ouhwuu)/(oh)
[eə] (auhuh)/(euh)	[aɪ] (ahuhy)/(l/y)	[aʊ] (ahuhwuu)/(ou)

Note; [eə] / [er] {auhuh(r)}/{auhr}/{euh(r)}/{er}, [ɪə] / [ɪr] {euhuh(r)}/{euhr}/{iuh(r)}/{ir},
[ʊə] (uhwuuuh)/(uuuh) [ju] (juhwwu)/(yuu) [ju:] (yuhwoo)/(yoo), [jɔ] (yuhwuu)/(yuu),
[jə] (yuhuh)/(yuh)

Triphthongs

[aɪə] (ahuhuyuh)/(luh),	[aʊə] (ahuhwuuuh)/(ouuh),	[ɔɪə] (ouhyuh)/(oiuh),
[eɪə] (auhuyuh)/(ayuh),	[əʊə] / [oʊə] (uhuhwuuuh/ouhwuuuh)/(ohuh).	

Note; [jɔə] (yuhwuuuh)/(yuuuh)

Consonants

pairs: [p] (puh/uhp)/(p) /(voiceless),	[b] (buh/uhb)/(b) /(voiced);	[t] (chuh/uhch)/(ch) /(voiceless),	[dʒ] (juh/uhj)/(j) /(voiced);
[t] (tuh/uht)/(t) /(voiceless),	[d] (duh/uhd)/(d) /(voiced);	[f] (fuh/uhf)/(f) /(voiceless),	[v] (vuh/uhv) / (v) /(voiced);

[k] (kuh/uhk)/(k) [g] (guh/uhg)/(g) [s] (suh/uhs)/(s) [z] (zuh/uhz)/(z)
 /(voiceless), /(voiced); /(voiceless), /(voiced);

[ʃ] (shuh/uhsh)/(sh) [ʒ] (zhuh/uhzh)/(zh) [θ] (thuh/uhth)/(th) [ð] (thuh/uhth)/(th)
 /(voiceless), /(voiced); /(voiceless), /(voiced);

singles: [m] (muh/uhm)/(m) [n] (nuh/uhn)/(n) [ŋ] (uhng)/(ng)
 /(voiced&nasal), /(voiced&nasal), /(voiced&nasal),

[h] (huh)/(h) [l] (luh/uhl)/(l) [r] (ruh/uhr)/(r)
 /(voiceless), /(voiced), /(voiced),

[w] (wuh)/(w) [j] (yuh/uhy)/(y)
 /(voiced), /(voiceless).

Note; [t̚] (duh/uhd)/(t̚)/(voiced), [ks] (uhkuhs)/(ks)/(voiceless), [ts] (tuhsuh/uhthuhs)/(ts)/(voiceless),
 [x] (uhkh)/(x)/(voiceless).

Note; (a) Most of the English IPA/symbols are reflected in the primary sounds of alphabet (IPA transcriptions): æ, ɑ:, aɪ, aɪə, aʊ, aʊə, b, d, dʒ, e/ɛ, e:, eə/er, ei, eiə, f, i, i:, ɪ, ɪə, j, jə, ju, ju:, jʊ, jʊə, k, l, m, n, p, r, s, t, tʃ, ʃ, ə, ʌ, ə/ə, əʊ/ou, əʊə/ouə, u, u:, ʊ, ʊə, v, w, z, ʒ.

(b) English IPA/sounds that are not reflected in the primary sounds of alphabet
 (IPA transcriptions): g, h, ʒ:/ʒ:, ɒ, ɔ, ɔ:, ɔɪ, ɔɪ:, ɔɪə, ŋ, ʒ, θ, ð,

(c) Additional IPA/sounds of foreign origin reflected in English language: à, á, â, ā, ã, ä:, ç, é, è, ê, eiə, hw, ɪ, kn, kʃ, ñ, ʳŋ, nj, ô, õ, ó, õ, ö, œ, ù, ü, vwaɪ, wæ, wa:, x, jɛɪ, jəʊ/joʊ, jɜ:/jɜ:,

(d) Most of the vowel phonetic symbols (before the introduction of IPA in English pronunciation) are modified which correspond uniquely to the sounds of IPA reflected in English language and that all the words in an English dictionary are pronounced without using IPA.

(e) It is not possible to learn English pronunciation efficiently without knowing the sounds of English IPA. However, it is possible to learn the sounds of English IPA without knowing the symbols/transcriptions of English IPA by applying the Concept of Sub-Syllables.

(f) Knowledge of the sounds of English IPA will enhance the learning of local dialects, regional languages, national languages and even foreign languages.

(g). Primary sounds of English alphabet (IPA transcriptions & Spellings).

a[ei] (/auh-uhy/) (ay)	b[bi:] (/buh-ee/) (bee)	c[si:] (/suh-ee/) (see)	d[di:] (/duh-ee/) (dee)
e[i:] (/ee/) (ee)	f[ef] (/auh-uhf/) (ef)	g[dʒi:] (/juh-ee/) (jee)	h[eɪtʃ] (/auh-uhy-uhch/) (aych)
i[ai] (/ahuh-uhy/) (I)	j[dʒei] (/juh-auh-uhy/) (jay)	k[keɪ] (/kuh-auh-uhy/) (kay)	l[eɪ] (/auh-uhl/) (el)
m[em] (/auh-uhm/) (em)	n[en] (/auh-uhn/) (en)	o[əʊ/oʊ] (/uh-uhwuu/) (/ouh-uhwuu/) (oh)	p[pi:] (/puh-ee/) (pee)
q[kju:] (/kuh-yuh-uhwoo/) (kyoo)	r[ɑ:r] (/ahh-uhr/) (ahr)	s[es] (/auh-uhs/) (es)	t[ti:] (/tuh-ee/) (tee)
u[ju:] (/yuh-uhwoo/) (yoo)	v[vi:] (/vuh-ee/) (vee)	w[dʌb-əl-ju:] (/duh-uhh-uhb/ uh-uhl/yuh-uhwoo/) (dub-uhl-yoo)	
x[eks/ɛks] (/auh-uhk-uhs/) (eks)	y[wai] (/wuh-ahuh-uhy/) (wy)	z[zɛd/zi:] (/zuh-auh-uhd/)/(/zuh-ee/) (zed/zee)	

The chart of the similar sounds of English IPA

Phonetic sound/Author's phonic sound/ [IPA](Trspt)	Illustrations
<p>a(ahuh)[æ], e(auh)[e/ɛ], ah(ahh)[ɑ:], ay(auhy)[eɪ],</p>	<p>Aadhaar (<u>ah-dah/ah-dahr</u>)<Ind>; aardvark (<u>ahd-vahk/ahrd-vahrk</u>)<Afr>; abeyance (uh-bay-uhns); acappella (<u>a-kuh-pel-uh/ah-kuh-pel-uh</u>)<It>; advocaat (<u>ad-vuh-kah</u>)<Dut>; alm (ahm), alms (ahmz); apparatus (<u>ap-uh-ray-tuhs/ap-uh-rat-uh</u>)<Lat>; apparent (<u>uh-par-uhnt/uh-per-uhnt</u>); Arab (<u>ar-uhb/er-uhb</u>), Arabic (<u>ar-uh-bik/er-uh-bik</u>); arabesque (<u>ar-uh-besk/er-uh-besk</u>)<It>; arable (<u>ar-uh-buhl/er-uh-buhl</u>); archeologo (<u>ah-ki-pel-uh-goh/ahr-ki-pel-uh-goh</u>)<Gk>; aristocracy (<u>ar-i-stok-ruh-si/er-i-stah-kruh-si</u>), aristocrat (<u>ar-i-stuh-krat/er-i-stuh-krat</u>); arrant (<u>ar-uhnt/er-uhnt</u>); await (uh-wayt)(v), awake (uh-wayk)(adj/v); adapt (uh-dapt) (v), adept (uh-dept)(adj); algebra (<u>al-juh-bruh</u>)<Lat>, algebraic (<u>al-juh-bray-ik</u>), algorithm (<u>al-guh-ri-thuhm</u>)<Lat>; alimentary (<u>al-i-men-tuhr-i/al-i-men-tuhr-i</u>), elementary (<u>el-i-men-tuhr-i/el-i-men-tuhr-i</u>); and (and/uhnd/uhn), ant (ant), end (end); angel (<u>ayn-juhl</u>), angle (<u>ang-guhl</u>), ankle (<u>ang-kuhl</u>); anomie (<u>an-uhm-i</u>), enemy(en-uh-mi); Antarctic (an-tahk-tik/an-tahrk-tik); April(ay-pruhl); apron (ay-pruhn)<Fr>; area (<u>eu-ri-uh/er-i-uh</u>), aria (<u>ah-ri-uh/ahr-i-uh</u>)<It>; arid (<u>ar-id/er-id</u>); Aryan (<u>eu-ri-uhn/e-ri-uhn</u>); Asia (ay-zuh), Asian (ay-zuhn); assay (uh-say/as-ay)(n/v)<Fr>, essay(es-ay)(n)/(e-say)(v); asset (<u>as-et/as-it</u>); aviation (ay-vi-ay-shuhn), bad (bad), bed (bed), bat (bat), bet (bet); aunt (ahnt/ant), auntie/aunty (<u>ahn-ti/an-ti</u>); bar (bah/bahr), barre (bah/bahr)<Fr>; bazaar (buh-zah/buh-zahr)<Prs>; cabinet (<u>kab-i-nuht</u>)<Fr>; cabriolet (<u>kab-ri-oh-lay</u>)<Fr>; camera (<u>kam-ruh</u>), cameraman (<u>kam-ruh-man/kam-ruh-muhn</u>), cameramen (<u>kam-ruh-men/kam-ruh-muhn</u>); car(kah/kahr); carat (<u>kar-uh/ker-uh</u>), caravan (<u>kar-uh-van/ker-uh-van</u>); caravanserai/caravansary (<u>kar-uh-van-suhr-i/ker-uh-van-suhr-i</u>)<Psn>; caravel(<u>kar-uh-vel/ker-uh-vel</u>); carillon(<u>kuh-ril-yuhn/ka-ruh-lahn</u>)<Fr>; carrel (<u>kar-uhl/ker-uhl</u>), carriage (<u>kar-ij/ker-ij</u>), carrier (<u>kar-i-uh/ker-i-uh/ker-i-uhr</u>), carrion (<u>kar-i-uhn/ker-i-uhn</u>)<Fr>, carrot (<u>kar-uh/ker-uh</u>), carroty (<u>kar-uh-ti/ker-uh-ti</u>), carry (<u>kar-i/ker-i</u>); cartel (kah-tel/kahr-tel)<Grm>; cast (kahst/kast), caste (kahst/kast); castle (<u>kah-suhl/kas-uhl</u>); cat(kat); cataract(<u>kat-uh-rakt/ka-tuh-rakt</u>); cattle (<u>kat-uhl/ka-tuh-uhl</u>), kettle (<u>ket-uhl/ke-tuh-uhl</u>); celery (<u>sel-uh-ri/ser-uh-ri</u>),</p>

salary (sal-uh-r-i/sal-uh-r-i)<Lat>; challenge (chal-inj)(n/v); chancellor (chahn-suhl-uh/chahn-suhl-uh-r/chan-suhl-uh-r); chariot (char-i-uh-t/cher-i-uh-t); chayote (chay-oh-ti/chay-oh-ti); choral (kaw-ruhl/kawr-uhl)(adj), coral (kor-uhl/kawr-uhl)(n/adj), corral (kuh-rah-l/kuh-ral)(n/v); comparison (kuhm-par-i-suhn/kuhm-per-i-suhn); dais (day-is/days)<Fr>; disaster (di-zah-stuh/di-zah-stuhr/di-zas-tuhr); disobey (dis-uh-bay), convey (kuhn-vay)(v), obey (oh-bay/uh-bay), osprey (os-pray/ah-spri), prey (pray); Eiffel (l-fuhl)<Fr: e-fel>; embalm (em-bahm); enclave (eng-klayv/ahng-klayv)<Fr>; enhance (in-hahns/in-hans)(v); envelope (en-vuh-lohp/ahn-vuh-lohp)(n)<Fr>; essay (es-ay)(n)/(e-say)(v)<Fr>; expanse (ik-spans)(n), expense (ik-spens)(n); fascia/fascia (fay-shuh/fa-shuh)<Lat>; familiarity (fuh-mil-i-ar-uh-ti/fuh-mil-i-er-uh-ti); family (fam-uhl-i)<Lat>, famine (fam-in); fallow (fal-oh), fellow (fel-oh); finance (fy-nans)(n/v), financial (fy-nan-shuhl/fi-nan-shuhl); forte (faw-tay/fawr-tay)<Fr/It>; France (frahns/frans), French (french); gander (gan-duh/gan-duhr), gender (jen-duh/jen-duhr); Greenwich Mean Time (gren-ich-meen-tym); handicraft (han-di-krahft/han-di-kraft); harem (hah-reem/hah-reem/her-uhm)<Arb>; Hare Krishna (har-i krish-nuh/hah-ri krish-nuh)<Ind>; hartal (hah-tahl/hahr-tahl)(n)<Ind>; haystack (hay-stak); heartache (hah-t-ayk/hahrt-ayk); haven (hay-vuhn), heaven (hev-uhn); hosanna/hosannah (hoh-zan-uh)<Gk>; internationale (in-tuh-nash-uh-nahl/in-tuhr-nash-uh-nahl)<Fr>; jeopardy (jep-uh-di/jep-uh-r-di); Kazakh (kaz-ak/kah-zahk), Kazakhstan (kaz-ak-stahn/kah-zik-stahn); lackadaisical (lak-uh-day-zi-kuhl); lather (lath-uh-r), leather (leth-uh-r); lattice (lat-is/lat-is)<Fr>, lettuce (let-is/let-is); laugh (lahf/laf), laughable (lah-fuh-buhl/laf-uh-buhl), laughter (lahf-tuh/lahf-tuhr/laf-tuhr); Leh (lay)<Ind>, leopard (lep-uhd/lep-uhrd); locale (luh-kahl)(n)<Fr>; mackerel (mak-ruhl)<Fr>; magnanimous (mag-nan-i-muhs); many (men-i); morale (muh-rah-l)(n)<Fr>; marathon (mar-uh-thuhn/mar-uh-thahn)<Gk>; marijuana/marihuana (mar-uh-wah-nuh)<Spn>; marry (mar-i/mer-i)(v), merry (mer-i)(adj); mascara (mas-kah-ruh/mas-kar-uh)<It>; masquerade (mas-kuhr-ayd/mas-kuh-rayd)<Fr>; mela (may-luh)<Ind>; morale (muh-rah-l)(n)<Fr>; napalm (nay-pahm); Nehru (nay-roo/ne-roo); paisa (pay-sah), [pl.paise (pay-say)];

	<p>paan/pan (pahn)<Ind>; pan (pan), pen (pen); paradigm (<u>par-uh-dym/</u><u>per-uh-dym</u>)<Gk>; parasite (<u>par-uh-syt/per-uh-syt</u>)<Gk>; pare (peuh/peuhr/<u>per</u>), parent (peuh-ruhnt/<u>per-uhnt</u>), parentage (peuh-ruhn-tij/<u>per-uhn-tij</u>), parenthood (peuh-ruhnt-huud/<u>per-uhnt-huud</u>), parenting (peuh-ruhn-ting/<u>per-uhn-ting</u>), parings (<u>peuh-ringz/per-ingz</u>); parish (<u>par-ish/per-ish</u>)<Fr>; parity (<u>par-uh-ti/</u><u>per-uh-ti</u>); parrot(<u>par-uh-t/per-uh-t</u>); pass (pahs/pas), password (pahs- wuuhhd/<u>pas-wurd</u>), past (pahst/<u>past</u>), pastime (pahs-tym/<u>pas-tym</u>); peasant(<u>pez-uhnt</u>); plan (plan), plant (plahnt/<u>plant</u>); plastic (<u>plas-tik</u>); purvey (puh-<u>vay/</u><u>puhr-vay</u>)(v)<Fr>, purveyance (puh-<u>vay-uhns/</u><u>puhr-vay-uhns</u>), purveyor (puh-<u>vay-uh/</u><u>puhr-vay-uhr/</u><u>puhr-vay-uhr</u>); Ramadan (<u>ram-uh-dan/</u><u>ram-uh-dahn</u>)<Arb>; rationale (<u>rash-uh-nahl/</u><u>rash-uh-nal</u>); rectangle (<u>rek-tang-guhl</u>); sad (sad)(adj), said (sed); salaam (suh-<u>lahm</u>); salmon (<u>sam-uhn</u>); sand (sand), send (send); sarcastic (sah-<u>kas-tik/</u><u>sahr-kas-tik</u>); sax (saks), sex (seks); say (say), saying (<u>say-ing</u>), says (sez); sergeant (<u>sah-juhnt/</u><u>sahr-juhnt</u>)<Fr>; straight (strayt); surveillance(suh-<u>vay-luhns/</u><u>suhr-vay-luhns</u>)<Fr>; tragopan (<u>trag-uh-pan</u>); trespass (<u>tres-puhs/</u><u>tres-pas</u>)(v/n), trespasser (<u>tres-puh-suh/</u><u>tres-puh-suhr/</u><u>tres-pas-uhr</u>)(n), trespasses (<u>tres-puh-seez/</u><u>tres-pas-eez</u>)(v); vain (vayn)(adj), vane (vayn)(n), vein (vayn)(n); wasteland (<u>wayst-land</u>)(n); Zimbabwe (zim-<u>bahb-way</u>);</p>
<p>uh (uh) [ə], <i>uh (uh)</i> [ə̃], uh(r)/uhr{uh(r)} [ə̃]/[ə̃-], u (uhh) [ʌ], uuhh/ur{uuhh(r)}[3:/ə̃:],</p>	<p>additional (uh-<u>dish-uhn-uhl</u>); affectionate (uh-<u>fek-shuhn-uhnt</u>)(adj); animal (<u>an-i-muhl</u>); animate (<u>an-i-muht</u>)(adj)/(<u>an-i-mayt</u>)(v); antiperspirant (<u>an-ti-puuhh-spuhr-uhnt/</u><u>an-ti-pur-spuhr-uhnt</u>); applicable (uh-<u>plik-uh-buhl</u>)(adj); basal (<u>bay-suhl</u>); azygous (<u>az-uh-guhs</u>); bactrian camel (<u>bak-tri-uhn kam-uhl</u>); because (bi-<u>kuhz/</u><u>bi-koz/</u><u>bi-kahz</u>); Bharat (<u>bu-rut</u>); bicameral (<u>by-kam-uhr-uhl/</u><u>by-kam-uhr-uhl</u>)<Lat>; bilateral (<u>by-lat-uhr-uhl/</u><u>by-lat-uhr-uhl</u>); binary (<u>by-nuhr-i/</u><u>by-nuhr-i</u>); blissful (<u>blis-fuhl</u>); bottom (<u>bot-uhm/</u><u>bah-tuhm</u>)(n)/(<u>bot-uhm/</u><u>bah-tuhm</u>)(v); bountiful (<u>boun-ti-fuhl/</u><u>boun-ti-fuhl</u>); bridal (<u>bry-duhl</u>)(adj), bridle (<u>bry-duhl</u>)(n/v); burgeon (<u>buuhh-juhn/</u><u>bur-juhn</u>)(v)<Fr>; burrow (<u>bur-oh/</u><u>bur-oh</u>); cabinet (<u>kab-i-nuht</u>)<Fr>; cadmium (<u>kad-mi-uhm</u>), caesium/casium (<u>see-zi-uhm</u>), calcium (<u>kal-si-uhm</u>); camera (<u>kam-ruh</u>); capillary (kuh-<u>pil-uhr-i/</u><u>kuh-pil-uhr-i</u>);</p>

caramel (kar-uh-muhl/kahr- muhl/ker-uh-muhl); caterpillar (kat-uh-pil- uh/kat-uh-pil-uhr/kat-uh-pil-uhr); centenary (sen-tee-nuhr-i/sen-ten-uh-r-i/sen-ten-uh-r-i)/centennial (sen-ten-i-uhl); chef-d'oeuvre (shayd-uuhh-vruh/shayd-ur-vruh)<Fr>, children (chil-druhn); christen (kris-uhn)(v), Christian (kris-chuhn/kris-ti-uhn)(n/adj); cigarette (sig-uh-ret/sig-uh-ret)<Fr>; circumstance (suuhh-kuhm-stahns/sur-kuhm-stans), circumstantial (suuhh-kuhm-stan-shuhl/sur-kuhm-stan-shuhl); coconut (koh-kuh-nut); coerce (koh-uuhs/koh-urs), coercion (koh-uuhh-shuhn/koh-ur-shuhn), coercive (koh-uuhh-siv/koh-ur-siv); collateral (kuh-lat-uh-r-uhl/kuh-lat-uh-r-uhl); collier (kol-i-uh/kol-i-uhr/kah-lyuhr), colliery (kol-i-uh-r-i/kah-lyuhr-i); colonel (kuuhh-nuhl/kur-nuhl); commensurate (kuh-men-syuhr-uht/kuh-men-syuhr-uht)(adj); courage (kur-ij/kur-ij); controversial (kon-truh-vuuhh-shuhl/kahn-truh-vur-shuhl); cousin (kuz-uhn), cozen (kuz-uhn); cultural (kul-chuhr-uhl/kul-chuhr-uhl)(adj); cupboard (kub-uhd/kub-uhrd); curator (kyuu-ray-tuh/kyuu-ray-tuhr/kyur-ay-tuhr)<Lat>; diagonal (dy-ag-uhn-uhl)<Gk>; dearth (duuhth/durth); de rigueur (duh-ri-guuhh/duh-ri-gur)<Fr>; directorate (dy-rek-tuhr-uht/di-rek-tuhr-uht)(n); discuss (dis-kuhs)(n), discuss (di-skus)(v); diurnal (dy-uuhh-nuhl/dy-ur-nuhl)(n); doctor (dok-tuh/dok-tuhr/dahk-tuhr); doctorate (dok-tuhr-uht/dahk-tuhr-uht)(n); dozen (duz-uhn); dual (dyoo-uhl/doo-uhl)(adj), dualism (dyoo-uh-li-zuhm/doo-uhl-i-zuhm), duel (dyoo-uhl/doo-uhl)(n); earnings (uuhh-ningz/ur-ningz); eastern (ee-stuhn/ee-stuhrn); elixir (i-lik-siuh/i-lik-siuhr/i-lik-syuhr)<Arb>; encourage (in-kur-ij/in-kur-ij), encouraged (in-kur-ijd/in-kur-ijd), encouragement (in-kur-ij-muhnt/in-kur-ij-muhnt); electoral (i-lek-tuhr-uhl/i-lek-tuhr-uhl), electorate (i-lek-tuhr-uht/i-lek-tuhr-uht)(n); entourage (on-tuu-rahzh/ahn-tuu-rahzh)<Fr>; equatorial (ek-wuh-taw-ri-uhl/ek-wuh-taw-ri-uhl), equilateral (ee-kwi-lat-uh-r-uhl/ek-wi-lat-uh-r-uhl/ee-kwi-lat-uh-r-uhl/ek-wi-lat-uh-r-uhl); external (ik-stuuhh-nuhl/ik-stur-nuhl)(adj), externals (ik-stuuhh-nuhlz/ik-stur-nuhlz)(n); favour/favor (fay-vuh/fay-vuhr), flavour/flavor (flay-vuh/flay-vuhr); favourable/favorable (fay-vuhr-uh-buhl/fay-vuhr-uh-buhl)(adj), favourably/favorably (fay-vuhr-uh-bli/fay-vuhr-uh-bli)(adv); favourite/favorite (fay-vuhr-it)(adj/n),

	<p>favouritism/favoritism (<u>fay-vuhr-i-ti-zuhm</u>); federal (<u>fed-uhr-uhl/</u> <u>fed-uhr-uhl</u>), federalism (<u>fed-uhr-uhl-i-zuhm/fed-uhr-uhl-i-zuhm</u>), federate (<u>fed-uhr-ayt/fed-uh-rayt</u>)(v), federation (<u>fed-uhr-ay-shuhn/</u> <u>fed-uh-ray-shuhn</u>)(n); fervour/fervor (<u>fuuhh-vuh/fuuhh-vuhr/</u> <u>fur-vuhr</u>); final (<u>fy-nuhl</u>), finally (<u>fy-nuh-li</u>); floral (<u>flaw-ruhl/</u> <u>flawr-uhl</u>); fraternal (<u>fruh-tuuhh-nuhl/fruh-tur-nuhl</u>), fraternity (<u>fruh-tuuhh-nuh-ti/fruh-tur-nuh-ti</u>); frequency (<u>free-kwuhn-si</u>), frequent (<u>free-kwuhnt</u>)(adj)/(<u>free-kwent/free-kwuhnt</u>)(v), frequently (<u>free-kwuhnt-li</u>); frugal (<u>froo-guhl</u>)(adj), fungal (<u>fung-guhl</u>); funeral (<u>fyoo-nuhr-uhl/ fyoo-nuhr-uhl</u>)<Lat>; furry (<u>fuuhh-ri/fur-i</u>), fury (<u>fyuuuh-ri/fyur-i</u>); gamble (<u>gam-buhl</u>), gambol (<u>gam-buhl</u>); general (<u>jen-uhr-uhl/jen-uhr-uhl</u>)(adj/n), generalisation/generalization (<u>jen-uhr-uhl-l-zay-shuhn/</u> <u>jen-uhr-uhl-l-zay-shuhn</u>)(n), generalise/generalize (<u>jen-uhr-uh-lyz/</u> <u>jen-uhr-uh-lyz</u>)(v), generalised/generalized (<u>jen-uhr-uh-lyzd/</u> <u>jen-uhr-uh-lyzd</u>)(adj), generalist (<u>jen-uhr-uhl-ist/</u> <u>jen-uhr-uhl-ist</u>)(n/adj), generality (<u>jen-uh-ral-i-ti/jen-uh-ral-uh-ti</u>)(n), generally (<u>jen-uhr-uhl-i/jen-uhr-uhl-i</u>)(adv); glutton (<u>glut-uhn</u>); gospel (<u>gos-puhl/gah-spuhl</u>); governmental (<u>guyv-uhn-men-tuhl/</u> <u>guyv-uhmen-tuhl/guyv-uhrn-men- tuhl</u>), governor (<u>guyv-uhn- uh/</u> <u>guyv-uhn- uhr/guyv-uhr-nuhr</u>); heptagonal (<u>hep-tag-uhn-uhl</u>)(adj); hexagonal (<u>hek-sag-uhn-uhl</u>)(n); horizon (<u>huh-ry-zuhn</u>); hundred (<u>hun-druhd</u>); hysterectomy (<u>his-tuhr-ek-tuh-mi/</u> <u>his-tuh-rek-tuh-mi</u>)(n); idle (<u>l-duhl</u>), idol (<u>l-duhl</u>), idyll (<u>id-uhl</u>)<Gk>; industry (<u>in-duh-stri</u>); international (<u>in-tuh-nash-uhn-uhl/</u> <u>in-tuhr-nash-uhn-uhl</u>); interpersonal (<u>in-tuh-puuhh-suhn-uhl/</u> <u>in-tuhr-pur-suhn-uhl</u>); interpolation (<u>in-tuuhh-puh-lay-shuhn/</u> <u>in-tur-puh-lay-shuhn</u>), interpretation (<u>in-tuuhh-pri-tay-shuhn/</u> <u>in-tur-pri-tay-shuhn</u>), interpreter (<u>in-tuuhh-pri-tuh/in-tuuhh-pri-tuhr/</u> <u>in-tur-pri-tuhr</u>); introduction (<u>in-truh-duk-shuhn</u>), introductory (<u>in-truh-duk-tuhr-i</u>); inverse proportion (<u>in-vuuhhs pruh-puuhh-shuhn/in-vurs pruh-pur-shuhn</u>); invulnerable (<u>in-vul-nuhr-uh-buhl/in-vul-nuhr-uh-buhl</u>); Jurassic (<u>juuuh-ras-ik/</u> <u>juu-ras-ik</u>); labourer/laborer (<u>lay-buhr-uh/lay-buhr-uhr/</u> <u>lay-buhr-uhr</u>); learn (<u>luuhhn/lurn</u>), learned (<u>luuhh-nid/lur-nid</u>)(adj), learn (<u>luuhh-nuh/luuhh-nuhr/lur-nuhr</u>), learning (<u>luuhh-ning/</u> <u>lur-ning</u>)(n); Lebanon (<u>leb-uh-nuhn/leb-uh-nahn</u>); literary (<u>lit-uhr-uhl-i/lit-uh-rer-i</u>)(adj); literate (<u>lit-uhr-uh-t/lit-uhr-uh-t</u>)(adj);</p>
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lectern (lek-tuhn/lek-turn)<Lat>; liquor (lik-uh/lik-uhr)<Lat>;
 liquorice/licorice (lik-uhr-is/lik-uhr-ish/lik-uhr-is/lik-uhr-ish)<Fr>;
 mazurka (muh-zuuhh-kuh/muh-zur-kuh); menstrual (men-struhl);
 mercenary (muuhh-suhn-ri/mur-suhn-ri);
 merchant (muuhh-chuhnt/mur-chuhnt); milieu (mi-lyuuhh/
meel-yuuhh)<Fr>; mineral (min-uhr-uhl)(n/adj);
 miniaturised/miniaturized (min-i-chuhr-yzd/min-i-chuhr-yzd)(adj);
 miscellaneous (miz-uhl-ay-ni-uhs); miserable (miz-uhr-uh-buhl/
miz-uhr-uh-buhl), misery (miz-uhr-i/miz-uhr-i); mockery (mok-uhr-i/
mah-kuhr-i); multinational (mul-ti-nash-uhn-uhl/
mul-ti-nash-uhn-uhl); murderer (muuhh-duhr-uh/muuhh-duhr-uhr/
mur-duhr-uhr), murderous (muuhh-duhr-uhs/mur-duhr-uhs); muscle
(mus-uhl), mussel (mus-uhl); myrtle (muuhh-tuhl/mur-tuhl);
 mystery (mis-tuhr-i/mis-tuhr-i); natural (nach-uhr-uhl/nach-uhr-uhl),
 naturalisation/naturalization (nach-uhr-uhl-l-zay-shuhn/
nach-uhr-ruh-luh-zay-shuhn), naturalise/naturalize (nach-uhr-uhl-yz/
nach-uhr-ruh-lyz), naturalism (nach-uhr-uhl-i-zuhm/
nach-uhr-uhl-i-zuhm), naturalist (nach-uhr-uhl-ist/nach-uhr-uhl-ist),
 necklace (nek-luhs); Nepalese (nep-uhleez/nep-uhleez); needful
(need-fuhl), needle (need-uhl), needn't (nee-duhnt); nitrogen
(ny-truh-juhn), nitrogenous (ny-troj-i-nuhs/ny-trah-juh-nuhs),
 nitroglycerine/nitroglycerin (ny-truh-glis-uhr-in/ny-truh-glis-uhr-in),
 nitrous (ny-truhs); northeastern (naw-thee-stuhn/
nawr-thee-stuhrn); nostril (nos-truhl/nah-struhl); nourish
(nur-ish/nur-ish), nourishing (nur-i-shing/nur-i-shing), nourishment
(nur-ish-muhnt/nur-ish-muhnt); octagon (ok-tuh-guhn/
ahk-tuh-gahn)<Gk>, octagonal (ok-tag-uhn-uhl/ahk-tag-uhn-uhl),
 octahedron (ok-tuh-hee-druhn/ahk-tuh-hee-druhn), [pl.octahedra
(ok-tuh-hee-druh/ahk-tuh-hee-druh)]; once(wuns), one(wun); onion
(un-yuhn); ordinance (aw-di-nuhns/awr-duhn-uhns); open (oh-puhn);
 oven (uv-uhn)(n); parabola (puh-rab-uhl-uh)<Lat>; paramilitary
(par-uh-mil-i-tuhr-i/per-uh-mil-uh-ter-i); pencil (pen-suhl); person
(puuhh-suhn/pur-suhn), persona (puh-soh-nuh/puhr-soh-nuh)<Lat>;
 personage (puuhh-suhn-ij/pur-suhn-ij), personnel
(puuhh-suhn-el/pur-suhn-el); pertinent (puuhh-ti-nuhnt/
pur-tuhn-uhnt); petrel (pet-ruhl)(n), petrol (pet-ruhl)(n), petroleum
(puh-troh-li-uhm); protectorate (pruh-tek-tuhr-uh/
pruh-tek-tuhr-uh)(n); proverb (prov-uuhhb/prah-vurb)(n),

proverbial (pruh-vuuhh-bi-uhl/pruh-vur-bi-uhl)(adj); provisional (pruh-vish-uhn-uhl); puerperal (pyoo-uuhh-puhr-uhl/pyoo-ur-puhr-uhl); pulmonary (pul-muh-nuh-ri/pul-muh-ner-i); pulse (puls), purse (puuhhs/purs); purgatory (puuhh-guh-tuhr-i/pur-guh-tawr-i)<Lat>; purpose (puuhh-puhs/pur-puhs)(n), purposeful (puuhh-puhs-fuhl/pur-puhs-fuhl)(adj), purposeless (puuhh-puhs-luhs/pur-puhs-luhs)(adj); principal (prin-suh-puhl)(adj/n), principle (prin-suh-puhl)(n); quadrilateral (kwod-ri-lat-uhr-uhl/kwah-dri-lat-uhr-uhl); rabi (rub-i)<Ind>; rebel (reb-uhl)(n)/(ri-bel)(v); referral (ri-fuuhh-ruhl/ri-fur-uhl); restaurateur (res-tuhr-uh-tuuhh/res-tuhr-uh-tur)<Fr>; rocker (rok-uh/rok-uhr/rah-kuhr), rockery (rok-uhr-i/rah-kuhr-i); salwar (sul-wah/sul-wahr)/shalwar (shul-wah/shul-wahr)<Ind>; secateurs (sek-uh-tuuhz/sek-uh-tuhrz)<Fr>; secretary (sek-ruh-tuhr-i/sek-ruh-ter-i)<Lat>, Secretary (sek-ruh-tuhri/sek-ruh-ter-i), secretary bird (sek-ruh-tuhr-i buuhhd/sek-ruh-ter-i burd); seminary (sem-i-nuh-ri/sem-i-ner-i)<Lat>; several (sev-uhr-uhl/sev-uhr-uhl); societal (suh-sy-uh-tuhl/suh-sy-uh-tuhl)<Lat>, society (suh-sy-uh-ti/suh-sy-uh-ti)<Lat>; southerly (suth-uhl-i/suth-uhr-li), southern (suth-uhn/suth-uhn); spiracle (spy-ruh-kuhl)(n); spiral (spluh-ruhl/spyr-uhl); subject (sub-jekt)(n/adj)/(suhb-jekt)(v); sultanate (sul-tuh-nuht)(n); swindle (swin-duhl)(v), swizzle stick (swiz-uhl stik)(n); temporal (tem-puhr-uhl/tem-puhr-uhl)(adj), temporary (tem-puhr-uhr-i/tem-pruhr-i/tem-puh-rer-i); terrorism (ter-uh-ri-zuhm/ter-uhr-i-zuhm); thorough (thur-uh/thur-oh/thur-oh), thoroughly (thur-uh-li/thur-uh-li); tingle (ting-guhl)(n/v); transfigure (trans-fig-uh/trans-fig-uhr/trans-fig-yuhr)(v); transpire (tran-spluh/tran-spluhr/tran-spluhr)(v), trumpeter (trum-pituh/trum-pituhr)(n), trustworthiness (trust-wuuhh-thi-nuhs/trust-wur-thi-nuhs)(n); twentieth (twen-ti-uhth/twen-ti-uhth); utter (ut-uh/ut-uhr/u-tuhr)(v/adj), utterance (ut-uhr-uhns/u-tuhr-uhns)(n), uttermost (ut-uh-mohst/u-tuhr-mohst)(adj/n); venom (venuhm)<Fr>; voyeur (vwah-yuuhh/vwah-yur)<Fr>; was (woz/wuhz/wahz); westernisation/westernization (wes-tuhn-l-zay-shuhn/wes-tuhr-nuh-zay-shuhn)(n); worker (wuuhh-kuh/wuuhh-kuhr/wur-kuhr)(n); worry (wur-i/wur-i)(v/n); yearn (yuuhhn/yurn)(v), yearning (yuuhh-ning/yur-ning)(n); yer (yuh/yuhr)(det), yird (yuuhhd/yurd)(n), yirr (yuuhh/yur)(v); young (yung)(adj/n), youngster (yung-stuh/yung-stuhr)(n);

<p>euh{(auhuh(r))}[eə'], er(auhr)[er],</p>	<p>Aaron (euh-ruhn/er-uhn)<Heb>; aerial (euh-ri-uhl/er-i-uhl), aerobics (euh-roh-biks/er-oh-biks), aeroplane (euh-ruh-playn/ er-uh-playn), aerosol (euh-ruh-sol/er-uh-sahl); air (euh/euhr/er), airy (euh-ri/er-i); arbitrary (ah-bi-truhr-i/ahr-buh-trer-i); area (euh-ri-uh/ er-i-uh); authoritarian (aw-thor-i-teuh-ri-uhn/uh-thawr-i-ter-i-uhn); aware (uh-weuh/uh-weuhr/uh-wer), awareness (uh-weuh-nuhs/ uh-wer-nuhs); beware (bi-weuh/bi-weuhr/bi-wer); billionaire (bil-yuh-neuh/bil-yuh-neuhr/bil-yuh-ner); bolero (buh-leuh-roh/ buh-ler-oh)<Spn>; burial (ber-i-uhl), bury (ber-i); care (keuh/keuhr/ker); centenarian (sen-tuh-neuh-ri-uhn/ sen-tuh-ner-i-uhn); chairman (cheuh-muhn/cher-muhn), clairvoyance (kleuh-voi-uhns/kler-voi-uhns)<Fr>, clairvoyant (kleuh-voi-uhnt/kler-voi-uhnt); commissioner (kuh-mish-uhn-euh/ kuh-mish-uhn-euhr/kuh-mish-uhn-er)<Fr>, concessionaire (kuhn-şesh-uhn-euh/kuhn-şesh-uhn-euhr/kuhn-şesh-uhn-er)<Fr>; dairy (deuh-ri/der-i); daguerreotype/daguerrotype (duh-ger-uh-typ)<Fr>; diaeresis/dieresis (dy-er-uh-sis)(n)<Gk>; disciplinarian (dis-uh-pli-neuh-ri-uhn/dis-uh-pli-ner-i-uhn); doctrinaire (dok-tri-neuh/dok-tri-neuhr/dahk-truh-ner)(adj); egalitarian (i-gal-i-teuh-ri-uhn/i-gal-i-ter-i-uhn); elsewhere (els-weuh/els-weuhr/els-wer)(adv); fair (feuh/feuhr/fer), fairly (feuh-li/fer-li), fairy (feuh-ri/fer-i), flair (fleuh/fleuhr/fler)<Fr>; fare (feuh/feuhr/fer)(n/v), farewell (feuh-wel/fer-wel); flare (fleuh/fleuhr/fler); ferry (fer-i)(n/v); glare (gleuh/gleuhr/gler)(n/v), glaring (gleuh-ring/gler-ing)(adj); gregarious (gri-geuh-ri-uhs/ gri-ger-i-uhs); hair (heuh/heuhr/her), hairdryer (heuh-dry-uh/ heuh-dry-uhr/her-dry-uhr), hairy (heuh-ri/her-i); hectare (hek-teuh/hek-teuhr/hek-ter); heir (euh/euhr/er), heiress (euh-res/ er-es), heirloom (euh-loom/er-loom); herbarium (huuhh-beuh-ri-uhm/hur-ber-i-uhm), [pl.herbaria (huuhh-beuh-ri-uh/hur-ber-i-uh)]; hilarious (hi-leuh-ri-uhs/ hi-ler-i-uhs)(adj)<Gk>, hilariously (hi-leuh-ri-uhs-li/ hi-ler-i-uhs-li)(adv); honorarium (on-uh-reuh-ri-uhm/ ah-nuh-rer-i-uhm)<Lat>; hotair (hot-euh/hot-euhr/haht-er); humanitarian(hyoo-man-i-teuh-ri-uhn/hyoo-man-i-ter-i-uhn); impair (im-peuh/im-peuhr/im-per)(v), impaired (im-peuhd/ im-perd)(adj), impairment (im-peuh-muhnt/im-per-muhnt)(n); inherit (in-her-it), inherited (in-her-i-tid/in-her-i-ṭid),</p>
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inheritance (in-her-i-tuhns); kerosene (ker-uh-seen); lair (leuh/leuhr/ler), laird (leuhd/lerd); laissez-faire (lay-say feuh/lay-say feuhr/lay-say-fer)<Fr>; legionnaire (lee-juh-neuh/lee-juh-ner); librarian (ly-breuh-ri-uhn/ly-brer-i-uhn), library (ly-bruhr-i/ly-brer-i); malaria (muh-leuh-ri-uh/muh-ler-i-uh)<It>; mare (meuh/meuhr/mer), mayor (meuh/meuhr/mer)<Lat>; mayoralty (meuh-ruhl-ti/may-awr-uhl-ti), mayoress (meuh-res/mer-is); Mary (meuh-ri/mer-i); millionaire (mil-yuh-neuh/mil-yuh-neuhr/mil-yuh-ner), multimillionaire (mul-ti-mil-yuh-neuh/mul-ti-mil-yuh-neuhr/mul-ti-mil-yuh-ner); nefarious (nuh-feuh-ri-uhs/nuh-fer-i-uhs)<Lat>; nightmare (nyt-meuh/nyt-meuhr/nyt-mer); nowhere (noh-weuh/noh-weuhr/noh-wer)(adv); parent (peuh-ruhnt/per-uhnt), parenthood (peuh-ruhnt-huud/per-uhnt-huud), parenting (peuh-ruhn-ting/per-uhn-ting); parterre (pah-teuh/pah-teuhr/pahr-ter)<Fr>; pearlescent (peuh-les-uhnt/per-les-uhnt); planetarium (plan-i-teuh-ri-uhm/plan-i-ter-i-uhm); prairie (preuh-ri/prer-i); prayer (preuh/preuhr/prer); precarious (pri-keuh-ri-uhs/pri-ker-i-uhs)<Lat>, precariously (pri-keuh-ri-uhs-li/pri-ker-i-uhs-li)(adv); prepare (pri-peuh/pri-peuhr/pri-per), prepared (pri-peuhd/pri-perd)(adj), preparedness (pri-peuhd-nuhs/pri-perd-nuhs)(n), proletarian (proh-li-teuh-ri-uhn/proh-luh-ter-i-uhn)(n)<Lat>, proletariat (proh-li-teuh-ri-uh/proh-luh-ter-i-uh)(adj); questionnaire (kwes-chuh-neuh/kwes-chuh-neuhr/kwes-chuh-ner)<Fr>; rare (reuh/reuhr/rer), rarefied (reuh-ri-fyd/rer-uh-fyd), rarely (reuh-li/rer-li), raring (reuh-ring/rer-ing), riviera (ri-vi-eu-ruh/ri-vi-er-uh)<It>; scare (skeuh/skeuhr/sker)(n/v), scarecrow (skeuh-kroh/sker-kroh)(n), scared (skeuhd/skerd)(adj), scaremonger (skeuh-mung-guh/sker-mung-guhr); secondary (sek-uhn-dri/sek-uhn-der-i); secretariat (sek-ruh-teuh-ri-uh/sek-ruh-ter-i-uh); serenade (ser-uh-navd)(n/v)<It>; sexagenarian (sek-suh-ji-neuh-ri-uhn/sek-suh-ji-ner-i-uhn); share (sheuh/sheuhr/sher), shared (sheuhd/sherd); snare (sneuh/sneuhr/sner); spare (speuh/speuhr/sper); stair (steuh/steuhr/ster)(n), staircase (steuh-kays/ster-kays)(n), upstairs (up-steuhz/up-sterz)(adv); stare (steuh/steuhr/ster); stipple (sti-puhl)(v), stippled (sti-puhd); stubble (stub-uhl)(n), stubbly (stub-uhl-i)(adj);

	<p>submultiple (<u>s</u>ub<u>m</u>ul-ti-puhl/<u>s</u>ub<u>m</u>ul-<u>t</u>uh-puhl)(n); tear (teuh/<u>t</u>euhr/ter)(v)/(tiuh/<u>t</u>iuhr/tir)(n); Unitarian (yoo-ni-teuh-ri-uhn/yoo-ni-ter-i-uhn); unit (yoo-nit); unite (yuu-ny<u>t</u>/yoo-ny<u>t</u>)(v), united (yuu-ny-<u>t</u>id/yoo-ny-<u>t</u>id/yuu-ny-<u>t</u>id/yoo-ny-<u>t</u>id); unity (yoo-ni-ti/yoo-nuh-<u>t</u>i); utilitarian (yuu-ti-li-teuh-ri-uhn/yoo-ti-li-ter-i-uhn)(adj); utilitarianism (yuu-ti-li-teuh-ri-uh-ni-zuhm/yoo-ti-li-ter-i-uh-ni-zuhm)(n); variable (veuh-ri-uh-buhl/<u>v</u>er-i-uh-buhl)(adj/n), variance (veuh-ri-uhns/<u>v</u>er-i-uhns)(n), varied (veuh-rid/<u>v</u>er-id)(adj), variegated (veuh-ri-gay-tid/<u>v</u>er-i-uh-gay-<u>t</u>id)(adj), variegation (veuh-ri-gay-shuhn/<u>v</u>er-i-uh-gay-shuhn)(n); various (veuh-ri-uhs/<u>v</u>er-i-uhs)(adj), variously (veuh-ri-uhs-li/<u>v</u>er-i-uhs-li)(adv); vary (veuh-ri/<u>v</u>er-i), very (<u>v</u>er-i); vegetarian (vej-i-teuh-ri-uhn/<u>v</u>ej-i-ter-i-uhn)(n), vegetarianism (vej-i-teuh-ri-uh-ni-zuhm/<u>v</u>ej-i-ter-i-uh-ni-zuhm)(n); vicarious (vi-keuh-ri-uhs/<u>v</u>i-ker-i-uhs)(adj)<Lat>, vicariously (vi-keuh-ri-uhs-li/<u>v</u>i-ker-i-uhs-li)(adv); warfare (waw-feuh/waw-feuhr/wawr-fer)(n); wary (weuh-ri/<u>w</u>er-i)(adj); wear (weuh/weuhr/wer)(v/n), wearable (weuh-ruh-buhl/<u>w</u>er-uh-buhl)(adj), wear and tear (weuhr-uhnd-teuh/<u>w</u>euhr-uhnd-teuhr/wer-uhnd-ter)(n), wearer (weuh-ruh/<u>w</u>euhr-ruhr/<u>w</u>er-uhr)(n), wearing (weuh-ring/<u>w</u>er-ing)(adj); wistaria (wi-steuh-ri-uh/<u>w</u>i-ster-i-uh);</p>
<p>i(euh)[i], i(ehuh)[i], ee(ee)[i:],</p>	<p>absenteeism (ab-suhn-tee-i-zuhm); Aborigine (ab-uh-rij-uhn-i)<Lat>; aleatory (ay-lee-uh-tri); alveolar (al-vi-oh-luh/al-vi-oh-luhr/al-vee-uh-luhr); ameliorate (uh-meel-yuh-rayt), amelioration (uh-mee-li-uh-ray-shuhn); anaemia/anemia (uh-nee-mi-uh)<Gk>; amnesia (am-nee-zi-uh/am-nee-zhuh)<Gk>; anterior (an-tiuh-ri-uh/an-tiuh-ri-uhr/an-tir-i-uhr); aphelia (ap-hee-li-uh/uh-feel-yuh), aphelion (ap-hee-li-uhn/uh-feel-yuhn)<Gk>; apiary (ay-pi-uh-ri/ay-pi-er-i)<Lat>; apices (ay-pi-seez); apnoea/apnea (ap-ni-uh); a priori (ay-pry-aw-ry/ay-pree-aw-ri/ay-pry-awr-l)<Lat>; apostrophe (uh-pos-truh-fi/uh-pah-struh-fi)<Gk>; aria (ah-ri-uh/ahr-i-uh)<It>; arriviste (ar-ee-veest)<Fr>; artesian well (ah-tee-zi-uhn-wel/ahr-ti-zhuhn-wel); artist (ah-tist/ahr-tist), artiste (ah-teest/ahr-teest)<Fr>; atheism (ay-thi-i-zuhm)<Gk>, atheist (ay-thi-ist); auspices (aw-spi-siz/ah-spi-siz)(n); austerity (aw-ster-i-ti/ah-ster-i-ti); aviary (ay-vi-uh-ri/ay-vi-er-i);</p>

berkelium (buh-kee-li-uhm/buhr-kee-li-uhm); besiege (bi-seej)(v); between (bi-tween); bevvy (bev-i), bivvy/bivy (biv-i); bikini (bi-kee-ni); biriani/biryani (bir-i-ah-ni)<Psn>; biscuit (bis-kit); boundary (boun-duhr-i/boun-dri/boun-duhr-i); brasserie (bras-uh-ri/br̩as-uh-ree)<Fr>; brilliantine (bril-i-uhn-teen); busily (biz-i-li), business (biz-nis), busy (biz-i); camellia (kuh-mee-li-uh); campanile (kam-puh-nee-lay/kam-puh-nee-li)<It>; carnelian (kah-nee-li-uhn/kahr-nee-li-uhn); carpenter (kah-pin-tuh/kah-pin-tuhr/kahr-pin-tuhr), carpentry (kah-pin-tri/kahr-pin-tri), carpet (kah-pit/kahr-pit); catastrophe (kuh-tas-truh-fi)<Gk>; ceilidh (kay-li)<Sct&Irl>; certiorari (suuhh-shi-uh-reuh-ri/sur-shi-uh-rer-i)<Lat>; chameleon (kuh-mee-li-uhn); character (kar-ik-tuh/kar-ik-tuhr/ker-ik-tuhr)(n), characterisation/characterization (kar-ik-tuh-ry-zay-shuhn/ker-ik-tuh-ri-zay-shuhn)(n), characterise/characterize (kar-ik-tuh-ryz/ker-ik-tuhr-yz)(v), characteristic (kar-ik-tuh-ris-tik/ker-ik-tuh-ris-tik)(n/adj); coelacanth (seel-uh-kanth)<Gk>, coelenterate (si-len-tuh-rayt)<Gk>, coeliac disease/ceeliac disease (see-lee-ak di-zeez); commit (kuh-mit)(v), commitment (kuh-mit-muhnt), committal (kuh-mit-uhl/kuh-mit-uhl)(n), committed (kuh-mit-id/kuh-mit-id)(adj), committee (kuh-mit-i/kuh-mit-i); confidential (kon-fi-den-shuhl/kahn-fi-den-shuhl), confidentiality (kon-fi-den-shi-al-i-ti/kahn-fi-den-shi-al-uh-ti); congenital (kuhn-jen-i-tuhl/kuhn-jen-i-tuhl); create (kri-ayt)(v), creation (kri-ay-shuhn), creationist (kri-ay-shuhn-ist), creative (kri-ay-tiv/kri-ay-tiv), creatively (kri-ay-tiv-li/kri-ay-tiv-li), creativity (kree-ay-tiv-i-ti/kree-ay-tiv-uh-ti), creator (kri-ay-tuh/kri-ay-tuhr/kri-ay-tuhr), creature (kree-chuh/kree-chuhr); crony (kroh-ni)<Gk>, cronyism (kroh-ni-izm); cuisine (kwi-zeen)<Fr>; curiosity (kyuuuh-ri-os-i-ti/kyuur-i-ah-suh-ti); debris (deb-ree/day-bree/duh-bree)<Fr>; decrease (di-krees/dee-krees)(v)/(dee-kris)(n); defoliate (dee-foh-li-uhnt)(n); defuse (dee-fyooz)(v), diffuse (di-fyooz)(v)/(di-fyoos)(adj); Delhi (del-i); demeaning (di-mee-ning)(adj); deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) (di-ok-si-ry-boh-nyoo-klay-ik as-id/di-ahk-si-ry-boh-noo-klay-ik as-id); depreciate (di-pree-shi-ayt)(v); deviant (dee-vi-uhnt)(adj/n), deviate (dee-vi-ayt)(v), devious (dee-vi-uhs); easily (ee-zi-li); dicotyledon (dy-kot-i-lee-duhn/dy-kah-tuhl-ee-duhn), dicotyledonous (dy-kot-i-lee-duhn-uhs/dy-kah-tuhl-ee-duhn-uhs); disobedience (dis-uh-bee-di-uhs),

disobedient (diʒ-uh-bee-di-uhnt); dreamy (dree-mi);
 dynasty (din-uh-sti/dy-nuh-sti); dystrophy (dis-truh-fi); easterly
 (ee-stuhl-i/ee-stuhr-li)(adj/n); Eiffel (l-fuhl)<Fr: e-fel>; embryo
 (em-bri-oh)<Gk>, embryologist (em-bri-ol-uh-jist/em-bri-ah-luh-jist),
 embryology (em-bri-ol-uh-ji/em-bri-ah-luh-ji), embryonic
 (em-bri-on-ik/em-bri-ah-nik); entreaty (in-tree-ti/in-tree-tj);
 enunciate (i-nun-si-ayt)(v); eon (ee-on/ee-ahn), Eosence
 (ee-oh-seen/ee-uh-seen), eohippus (ee-oh-hip-uhs), eolith
 (ee-oh-lith), eosin (ee-oh-sin); Ephraim (ee-free-uhm/
ee-fruhm)<Heb>; expedience (ik-spee-di-uhns),expedient
 (ik-spee-di-uhnt); extempore (ek-stem-puhr-i)(adj/adv)<Lat>;
 facilitate (fuh-sil-i-tayt)(v), facilitation (fuh-sil-i-tay-shuhn), felicitate
 (fi-lis-i-tayt), felicitation (fi-lis-i-tay-shuhn); facility (fuh-sil-i-ti/
 fuh-sil-uh-tj); facsimile (fak-sim-i-li)<Lat>; family (fam-uhl-li)<Fr>;
 feeling (fee-ling), filing (fy-ling), filling (fil-ing)(n/adj); feminine
 (fem-i-nin); fifties (fif-tiz); finale (fi-nah-li)<It>; fiord/fjord
 (fyawd/fyawrd)<Norn>; freeze (freez), frieze (freez)(n);
 genealogy(jee-ni-al-uh-ji); genial (jee-ni-uhl), genie (jee-ni)<Lat>,
 [pl.genii (jee-ni-l)]; genius (jee-ni-uhs); geologist (jee-ol-uh-jist/
 jee-ah-luh-jist), geology (jee-ol-uh-ji/jee-ah-luh-ji); glycerine/glycerin
 (glis-uhr-een/glis-uhr-in/glis-uh-rin)<Fr>; guillemet (geemay)<Fr>;
 happily (hap-i-li)(adv), happiness (hap-i-nuhs)(n), happy (hap-i)(adj);
 hara-kiri (har-uh-kee-ri)<Jap>; harried (har-id)(adj); haute cuisine
 (oht kwi-zeen)<Fr>; Hawaii (huh-wy-i); heat (heet), hit (hit); heavily
 (hev-i-li)(adv); heinous (heee-nuhs); heir (euh/euhr/er), heiress
 (euh-res/er-es); heliograph (hee-li-uh-grahf/hee-li-uh-graf); helium
 (hee-li-uhm); heterogeneous (het-uhr-uh-jee-ni-uhs/
het-uh-roh-jee-ni-uhs); hideously (hid-i-uhs-li)(adv); holiness
 (hoh-li-nuhs), holy (hoh-li); holy of holies (hoh-li uhv hoh-leez),
 Holy See (hoh-li see), Holy Spirit (hoh-li spir-it);
 homoeopathy/homeopathy (hoh-mi-op-uh-thi/hoh-mi-ah-puh-thi);
 homogeneous (hom-uh-jee-ni-uhs/hoh-muh-jee-ni-uhs/
hoh-moh-jee-ni-uhs)(adj), homogenous (hom-uh-jee-ni-uhs/
hoh-muh-jee-ni-uhs/hoh-moh-jee-ni-uhs)(adj), honest (on-ist/
ah-nist), honestly (on-ist-li/ah-nist-li), honesty(on-uh-sti/ah-nuh-sti);
 honey (hun-i), honeybee (hun-i-bee); hyaena/hyena
 (hy-ee-nuh)<Gk>; hybrid (hy-brid)<Lat>; hydrogen (hy-dri-juhn);
 idiot (id-i-uhnt); identity (l-den-ti-ti/l-den-tuh-tj); igneous (ig-ni-uhs);

imbroglia (im-broh-li-oh/im-brohl-yoh)<It>; immediate (i-mee-di-uh)(adj), immediately (i-mee-di-uh-ti)(adv); inconvenience (in-kuhn-vee-ni-uhns), inconvenient (in-kuhn-vee-ni-uhnt); increase (in-krees)(v)/(in-krees)(n); India (in-di-uh), Indian (in-di-uh); indigenous (in-dij-i-nuhs); infinitesimal (in-fi-ni-tes-i-muhl); infinity (in-fin-i-ti/in-fin-uh-ti); ingenious (in-jee-ni-uhs); internee (in-tuuhh-nee/in-tur-nee); ingredient (in-gree-di-uhnt); intravenous (in-truh-vee-nuhs)(adj){abbrv:IV}; enunciate (i-nun-si-ayt)(v), enunciation (i-nun-si-ay-shuhn); female (fee-mayl); in vitro (in-vee-troh)(adj/adv)<Lat>; isosceles (i-sos-uhl-eez/i-sah-suhl-eez); Israel (iz-rayl/iz-ri-uhl); karaoke (kar-i-oh-ki/ker-i-oh-ki)<Jap>; karate (kuh-rah-ti/kuh-rah-ti)<Jab>; kiwi fruit (kee-wee froot); laureate (lor-i-uh/lahr-i-uh)(n)<Lat>; legendary (lej-uhn-dri/lej-uhn-der-i); lenient (lee-ni-uhnt); lettuce (let-is/let-is); leukaemia/leukemia (loo-kee-mi-uh); liaison (li-ay-zon/li-ay-zahn)<Fr>; Libya (lib-i-uh), Libyan (lib-i-uh); lied (leed)(n)<Grm>; limousine (lim-uh-zeen/lim-uh-zeen)<Fr>; linguine (ling-gwee-nay)<It>; linoleum (li-noh-li-uhm); liquid (lik-wid), liquidity (li-kwid-i-ti/li-kwid-uh-ti); magnesium (mag-nee-zi-uhm); mania (may-ni-uh)<Gk>, maniac (may-ni-ak); married (mar-id/mer-id)(adj); martini (mah-tee-ni/mahr-tee-ni); media (mee-di-uh), medial (mee-di-uhl), median (mee-di-uhn), mediate (mee-di-ayt)(v), mediation (mee-dee-ay-shuhn), mediator(mee-di-ay-tuh/mee-di-ay-tuhr/mee-di-ay-tuhr); medieval/mediaeval (med-i-ee-vuhl); mediocre (mee-di-oh-kuh/mee-di-oh-kuhr)<lat>, mediocrity (mee-di-ok-ruh-ti/mee-di-ah-kruh-ti); menial (mee-ni-uhl); Mediterranean (med-i-tuh-ray-ni-uh); medium (mee-di-uhm); meteor (mee-ti-aw/mee-ti-awr/mee-ti-awr)<Gk>, meteoric (mee-ti-or-ik/mee-ti-ahr-ik), meteorite (mee-ti-uhr-yt/mee-ti-uh-ryk), meteorological (mee-ti-uhr-uhloj-i-kuhl/mee-ti-uhr-uhlah-ji-kuhl), meteorologist (mee-ti-uhr-ol-uh-jist/mee-ti-uh-rah-uh-jist), meteorology (mee-ti-uhr-ol-uh-ji/mee-ti-uh-rah-luh-ji); milieu (mi-lyuuhh/meel-yuuhh)<Fr>; mimicry (mim-i-kri); ministry (min-i-stri); minuscule (min-i-skyool)<Lat>; miracle (mir-i-kuhl); miscellaneous (mis-uhl-ay-ni-uhs); monetary (mun-i-tri); monocotyledon (mon-oh-koj-i-lee-duhn/mah-nuh-kah-tuhl-ee-duhn); Montessori (mon-ti-saw-ri/mahn-ti-saw-ri)<It>; mortgage (maw-gij/mawr-gij),

mortgagee (maw-gi-jee/mawr-gi-jee); mountain (moun-tin/moun-tuhn); museum (myoo-zee-uhm); mycelium (my-see-li-uhm);
 myriad (mir-i-uhd); mystery (mis-tuhr-i/mis-tuhr-i); mystique
 (mi-steek)<Fr>; necklace (nek-lis); neodymium (nee-oh-dim-i-uhm);
 Nereid (niuh-ri-id/nir-i-id); nigiri (ni-gi-ri)<Jap>; nobelium
 (noh-bee-li-uhm); nymphaeaceous (nim-fi-ay-shuhs)<Gk/Lat>;
 obesity (oh-bee-si-ti/oh-bee-suh-ti)(n); obsequies (ob-si-kwiz/ahb-si-kwiz)<Lat>; obsequious (uhb-see-kwi-uhs); obstacle
 (ob-sti-kuhl/ahb-sti-kuhl); octave (ok-tiv/ahk-tiv); Olympiad
 (uh-lim-piad/oh-lim-piad), Olympian (uh-lim-pi-uhn/oh-lim-pi-uhn),
 Olympic (uh-lim-pik/oh-lim-pik); omniscient (om-nis-i-uhnt/ahm-nish-uhnt);
 orangery (or-inj-ri/awr-inj-ri), ordinary (aw-di-nuh-ri/awr-duhn-er-i), oriel
 (aw-ri-uhl/awr-i-uhl)<Fr>; orientate (aw-ri-uhn-tayt/awr-i-uhn-tayt)(v), orientation
 (aw-ri-en-tay-shuhn/awr-i-en-tay-shuhn)(n); pantheism
 (pan-thi-i-zuhm); panties (pan-tiz/pan-tiz); parochial
 (puh-roh-ki-uhl)<Lat>; pashmina (pash-mee-nuh)<Psn>; patriarchal
 (pay-tri-ah-kuhl/pay-tri-ahr-kuhl), patriarchy (pay-tri-ah-ki/pay-tri-ahr-ki),
 patriot (pat-ri-uh/pay-tri-uh/pay-tri-ah); peculiarity (pi-kyoo-li-ar-uh-ti/pi-kyoo-li-er-i-ti),
 peculiarly (pi-kyoo-li-uh-li/pi-kyool-yuhr-li), pecuniary (pi-kyoo-nyuhr-i/pi-kyoo-ni-er-i);
 pedestrian (puh-des-tri-uhn), pediatrics (pee-di-aht-riks), pedigree (ped-i-gree)<Fr>;
 penal (pee-nuhl)<Fr>; penalise/penalize (pee-nuh-lyz)(v); penicillin (pen-i-sil-in)<Lat>;
 peony (pee-uh-ni); perihelion (per-i-hee-li-uhn)<Gk>; petroleum
 (puh-troh-li-uhm); poetry (poh-i-tri/poh-uh-tri); Pharisee (far-i-see/fer-i-see)<Gk>;
 phraseology (fray-zi-ol-uh-ji/fray-zi-ah-luh-ji); pianist (pee-uhn-ist), piano
 (pi-an-oh)<It>; piezoelectric (pee-zoh-i-lek-trik/pi-ee-zoh-i-lek-trik);
 Pissess (py-seez), piscina (pi-see-nuh), piscine (pi-syn), pistachio
 (pi-stash-i-oh)<Gk>; pizza (peet-suh)<It>; Plymouth (plim-uhth);
 police (puh-lees)<Lat>; polyester (pol-i-es-tuh/pol-i-es-tuhr/pah-li-es-tuhr),
 polyethylene (pol-i-eth-i-leen/pah-li-eth-uh-leen); pomegranate (pom-i-gran-it/pahm-gran-it);
 portrait (paw-truht/paw-trayt/pawr-trit); phraseology
 (fray-zi-ol-uh-ji/fray-zi-ah-luh-ji), praseodymium
 (pray-zi-oh-di-mi-uhm); preamble (pree-am-buhl/pri-am-buhl)(n);
 precipitation (pri-sip-i-tay-shuhn/pree-sip-i-tay-shuhn); preface
 (pref-is)(n/v); prelim (pree-lim),

preliminary (pri-lim-i-nuhr-i/pri-lim-uh-ner-i); prerequisite (pree-rek-wi-zit); previous (pree-vi-uhs); priestly (preest-li); priority (pry-or-i-ti/pry-awr-uh-ti); pristine (pris-teen/pri-steen)(adj); psychiatric (sy-ki-at-rik)<Gk>; pygmy/pigmy (pig-mi)(adj/n)<Gk>; pyridoxine (pir-i-dok-seen/pir-i-dahk-seen); quandary(kwon-dri/kwahn-dri); quinine (kwin-een/kwy-nyn); quinquennial (kwing-kwen-i-uhl); rabi (rub-i)<Ind>, rabid (rab-id), rabies (ray-beez)<Lat>; radii (ray-di-l), radio (ray-di-oh); reactor (ri-ak-tuh/ri-ak-tuh); reality (ri-al-i-ti/ri-al-i-ti); rebellion (ri-bel-i-uhn); receptor (ri-see-tuh/ri-see-tuh/ri-see-tuh); recipe (res-i-pi)<Fr>, recipient (ri-sip-i-uhnt); redefine (ree-di-fyn)(v); Regius (ree-ji-uhs)<Lat>; reinvent (ree-in-vent)(v), reinvigorate (ree-in-vig-uhr-ayt/ree-in-vig-uh-rayt)(v), reissue (ree-ish-oo)(v), reiterate (ri-it-uhr-ayt/ri-it-uhr-ayt)(v), reiteration (ri-it-uhr-ay-shuhn/ri-it-uhr-ay-shuhn)(n); remarry (ree-mar-i/ree-mer-i)(v); remedial (ri-mee-di-uhl)(adj), remediate (ri-mee-di-ayt)(v); rented (ren-tid/ren-tid)(adj); reorient (ri-aw-ri-uhnt/ri-awr-i-uhnt); repeal (ri-peel)(v), repeat (ri-peet)(n/v); repository (ri-poz-i-tuhr-i/ri-poz-i-tawr-i); rerelease (ree-ri-lees)(v/n); resettle (ree-set-uhl/ree-set-uhl)(v); resilience (ri-zil-i-uhns)(n), resilient (ri-zil-i-uhnt)(adj); retaliate (ri-tal-i-ayt)(v), retaliation (ri-tal-i-ay-shuhn)(n), retaliatory (ri-tal-i-uh-tuhr-i/ri-tal-i-uh-tawr-i)(adj); ribonucleic acid (ry-boh-nyoo-klee-ik as-id/ry-boh-noo-klee-ik as-id); sausage (sos-ij/sah-sij); savage (sav-ij)(adj/v/n), savagely(sav-ij-li)(adv), savagery(sav-ij-ri)(n); sati (sa-tee/sah-tee)<Ind>, satiate (sav-shi-ayt)(v), satiety (suh-ty-i-ti/suh-ty-uh-ti); scenario (si-nah-ri-oh/suh-ner-i-oh)<It>; scenic (see-nik); secondary (sek-uhn-dri/sek-uhn-der-i); seniority (see-ni-or-i-ti/see-nyawr-uh-ti); seamy (see-mi)(adj); seize (seez)<Lat>; selvedge (sel-vij); Shiite/Shi'ite (shee-yt); sidereal (sy-diuh-ri-uhl/sy-dir-i-uhl)<Lat>; signature (sig-ni-chuh/sig-ni-chuhr)(n); signor (see-nyaw/see-nyawr)<It>, [pl. signori (see-nyaw-ree)], signora (see-nyaw-ruh/see-nyawr-uh)<It>, signorina (seen-yuh-ree-nuh)<It>; silliness (sil-i-nuhs)(n), silly (sil-i)(adj); simultaneous (sim-uhl-tay-ni-uhs/sy-muhl-tay-ni-uhs)(adj), simultaneously (sim-uhl-tay-ni-uhs-li/sy-muhl-tay-ni-uhs-li)(adv), simultaneousness/simultaneity (sim-uhl-tay-ni-uhs-nuhs/sy-muhl-tay-ni-uhs-nuhs)/(sim-uhl-tuh-nay-uh-ti/sy-muhl-tuh-nee-uh-ti)(n);

sine die (sɪn-ay dee-ay)<Lat>; sixteen (sɪk-steen); sixties (sɪk-stɪz);
 sixty (sɪk-stɪ); skiing (skee-ɪŋ)(n); skivvy (skɪv-i)(n), [pl.skivvies
 (skɪv-eez)]; smidgen/smidgeon (smɪj-in)<Sct>; society
 (suh-sy-uh-ti/suh-sy-uh-ti)<Lat>, sociologist (soh-si-ol-uh-jɪst/
soh-si-ah-luh-jɪst), sociology (soh-si-ol-uh-ji/soh-si-ah-luh-ji);
 spectacle (spek-ti-kuhl); spinach (spɪn-ɪtʃ); speleologist
 (spee-li-ol-uh-jɪst/spee-li-ah-luh-jɪst), speleology (spee-li-ol-uh-ji/
spee-li-ah-luh-ji); stoic (stoh-ɪk)<Gk>, stoichiometry (stɔɪ-ki-om-i-tri/
stɔɪ-ki-ah-mi-tri)<Gk>, stoicism (stoh-i-si-zuhm); sub judge
 (sʊb dʒʊ-dɪ-si)<Lat>; subpoena (suh-pee-nuh)<Lat>; subservient
 (suhb-suuh-vi-uhnt/suhb-sur-vi-uhnt)(adj); substantiate
 (suhb-stan-shi-ayt)(v); suicidal (soo-i-sy-duhl)(adj), suicide
 (soo-i-syd)(n); sui generis (soo-i jen-uh-ris)<Lat>; sundries (sun-drɪz),
 sunnies (sun-ɪz); surface (suuh-fɪs/sur-fɪs); Swahili (swuh-hee-li/
swah-hee-li)<Arb>; symbiosis (sɪm-by-oh-sis)(n)<Gk>,[pl.symbioses
 (sɪm-by-oh-seez)(n)]; symposium (sim-poh-zi-uhm)(n);
 synergy/synergism (sɪn-uh-ji/sɪn-uh-r-ji)<Gk>, synonym
 (sɪn-uh-nɪm)<Gk>, synonymous (si-nɒn-i-muhs/
si-nah-nuh-muhs)(adj), synopsis (si-nɒp-sɪs/si-nahp-sɪs)<Gk>,
 [pl.synopses (si-nɒp-seez/si-nahp-seez)]; syntax (sɪn-taks)<Gk>,
 synthesis (sɪn-thuh-sɪs)<Gk>, [pl.syntheses (sɪn-thuh-seez)]; syzygy
 (sɪz-i-ji); territory (ter-i-tuhr- i/ter-i-tawr- i); tedious (tee-di-uhs);
 tequila (tuh-kee-luh)<Mxc>; (thee-i-zuhm); tortellini (taw-tuhl-ee-ni/
tawr- tʊh-lee-ni)<It>; trachea (truh-kee-uh/tray-kiuh)<Gk>;
 trapezium (truh-pee-zi-uhm)<Lat>; trio (tree-oh)<It>; trolley
 (trol-i/trah-li)(n), trolleybus (trol-i-bus/trah-li-bus)(n), trolleyed
 (trol-id/trah-lid)(adj); tryst (trɪst)<Lat>; twenties (twen-tɪz/twen-tɪz);
 twenty (twen-ti/twen-ti); tyranny (tɪr-uhn-i); vagaries
 (vay-guhr-iz/vay-guhr-iz)(n); vehement (vee-uh-muhnt)(adj),
 vehemently (vee-uh-muhnt-li)(adv), vehicle (vee-i-kuhl)(n); venial
 (vee-ni-uhl/veen-yuhl)(adj); vide (vy-di)<Lat>; village (vil-ɪj)<Fr>; vina
 (vee-nah)<Skt>; visa (vee-zuh)<Lat>; vitamin E (vɪt-uh-min ee/
vy-tʊh-min ee); we (wee/wi)(prn), we'd (weed/wɪd), we'll
 (weel/wɪl), we've (weev/wɪv); wishy-washy (wɪsh-i-wɒʃ-i/
wɪsh-i-wəʃ-shi)(v/n); women (wɪmɪn)(n), womenswear
 (wɪmɪnz-weuh/wɪmɪnz-weuhr/wɪmɪnz-wer)(n);
 worried (wʊr-id/wʊr- id)(adj), worriedly (wʊr-id-li/wʊr- id-li)(adv);
 xanthein (zan-thi-in); yachtswomen (yɒt-swɪmɪn/yaht-swɪmɪn)(n);

	<p>yield (yeeld)(v/n), yielding (<u>yeel</u>-ding)(adj); Yizkor (<u>yiz-kaw</u>/<u>yiz-kawr</u>)<Hew>; yippee (<u>yi-pee</u>/<u>yip-ee</u>), Yippie (<u>yip-i</u>); Y-ser (<u>ee-zer</u>)<Fr>, Y-seult (<u>i-soolt</u>)<Grm>; zucchini (<u>zoo-kee-ni</u>/<u>zoo-kee-ni</u>)<It>, Zimbabwean (<u>zim-bahb-wi-uhn</u>);</p>
<p>iuh(r){<u>eu</u>huh(r)}[iə^ɹ], ir(<u>eu</u>hr)[ir],</p>	<p>aerie/eyrie (<u>iuh-ri</u>/<u>ir-i</u>); aloe vera (<u>al-oh viuh-ruh</u>/<u>al-oh vir-uh</u>)<Lat>; anterior (<u>an-tiuh-ri-uh</u>/<u>an-tiuh-ri-uhr</u>/<u>an-tir-i-uhr</u>); arrear (<u>uh-riu</u>/<u>uh-riuhr</u>/<u>uh-rir</u>), arrears (<u>uh-riu</u>/<u>uh-riuhr</u>/<u>uh-rirz</u>); arterial (<u>ah-tiuh-ri-uhl</u>/<u>ahr-tir-i-uhl</u>), arteriosclerosis (<u>ah-tiuh-ri-oh-skliuh-roh-sis</u>/<u>ahr-tir-i-oh-skliuh-roh-sis</u>); atmosphere (<u>at-muh-sfiuh</u>/<u>at-muh-sfiuhr</u>/<u>at-muh-sfir</u>); bacteria (<u>bak-tiuh-ri-uh</u>/<u>bak-tir-i-uh</u>)<Gk>, bacteriology (<u>bak-tiuh-ri-ol-uh-ji</u>/<u>bak-tir-i-ah-luh-ji</u>), bacterium (<u>bak-tiuh-ri-uhm</u>/<u>bak-tir-i-uhm</u>); brigadier (<u>brig-uh-diu</u>/<u>brig-uh-diuhr</u>/<u>brig-uh-dir</u>); cafeteria (<u>kaf-uh-tiuh-ri-uh</u>/<u>kaf-uh-tir-i-uh</u>)<Spn>; career (<u>kuh-riu</u>/<u>kuh-riuhr</u>/<u>kuh-rir</u>); chevalier (<u>shev-uh-liuh</u>/<u>shev-uh-liuhr</u>/<u>shev-uh-lir</u>)<Fr>; clear (<u>kliu</u>/<u>kliuhr</u>/<u>klir</u>), clearance (<u>kliuh-ruhns</u>/<u>klir-uhns</u>), clearly (<u>kliuh-li</u>/<u>klir-li</u>); cornfield (<u>kawn-fiuhld</u>/<u>kawrn-fiuhld</u>); criterion (<u>kry-tiuh-ri-uhn</u>/<u>kry-tir-i-uhn</u>), [pl. criteria (<u>kry-tiuh-ri-uh</u>/<u>kry-tir-i-uh</u>)]; dear (<u>diuh</u>/<u>diuhr</u>/<u>dir</u>), dearie (<u>diuh-ri</u>/<u>dir-i</u>), dearly (<u>diuh-li</u>/<u>dir-li</u>), dearness allowance (<u>diuh nuhs uh-lo</u>/<u>uhns-dir nuhs uh-lo</u>/<u>uhns-dir</u>); deer (<u>diuh</u>/<u>diuhr</u>/<u>dir</u>); deteriorate (<u>di-tiuh-ri-uh-rayt</u>/<u>di-tir-i-uh-rayt</u>)(v), deterioration (<u>di-tiuh-ri-uh-ray-shuhn</u>/<u>di-tir-i-uh-ray-shuhn</u>); disappear (<u>dis-uh-piuh</u>/<u>dis-uh-piuhr</u>/<u>dis-uh-pir</u>)(v), disappearance (<u>dis-uh-piuh-ruhns</u>/<u>dis-uh-pir-uhns</u>)(n), disappeared (<u>dis-uh-piuhd</u>/<u>dis-uh-pird</u>)(adj); dreary (<u>driuh-ri</u>/<u>drir-i</u>); ear (<u>iuh</u>/<u>iuhr</u>/<u>ir</u>), earache (<u>iuh-rayk</u>/<u>ir-ayk</u>)(n); elixir (<u>i-lik-siuh</u>/<u>i-lik-siuhr</u>/<u>i-lik-syuhr</u>)<Arb>; engineer (<u>en-ji-niuh</u>/<u>en-ji-niuhr</u>/<u>en-ji-nir</u>), engineering (<u>en-ji-niuh-ring</u>/<u>en-ji-nir-ing</u>); era (<u>iuh-ruh</u>/<u>ir-uh</u>)<Lat>; experience (<u>ik-spiuh-ri-uhns</u>/<u>ik-spir-i-uhns</u>); exterior (<u>ik-stiuh-ri-uh</u>/<u>ik-stiuh-ri-uhr</u>/<u>ik-stir-i-uhr</u>)(adj/n); fear (<u>fiuh</u>/<u>fiuhr</u>/<u>fir</u>), fearful (<u>fiuh-fuhl</u>/<u>fir-fuhl</u>), fearless (<u>fiuh-luhs</u>/<u>fir-luhs</u>), fearsome (<u>fiuh-suhm</u>/<u>fir-suhm</u>); fierce (<u>fiuhs</u>/<u>firs</u>); frontier (<u>frun-tiuh</u>/<u>frun-tiuhr</u>/<u>frun-tir</u>); gazetteer (<u>gaz-uh-tiuh</u>/<u>gaz-uh-tiuhr</u>/<u>gaz-uh-tir</u>); gear (<u>giuh</u>/<u>giuhr</u>/<u>gir</u>), gearbox (<u>giuh-boks</u>/<u>gir-bahks</u>); hear (<u>hiuh</u>/<u>hiuhr</u>/<u>hir</u>), hearing (<u>hiuh-ring</u>/<u>hir-ing</u>); hereafter (<u>hiuh-rahf-tuh</u>/<u>hiuh-rahf-tuhr</u>/<u>hir-af-tuhr</u>),</p>

hereinafter (hiuh-rin-ahf-tuh/hiuh-rin-ahf-tuhr/hir-in-af-tuhr)(adv),
 hereof (hiuh-rov/hir-ahv)(adv); hysteria (hi-stiuh-ri-uh/hi-stir-i-uh);
 Iberian (l-biuh-ri-uhn/l-bir-i-uhn); Idea (l-diuh), ideal (l-diuhl),
 idealism (l-diuh-li-zuhm); imperial (im-piuh-ri-uhl/im-pir-i-uhl),
 imperialism (im-piuh-ri-uh-li-zuhm/im-pir-i-uh-li-zuhm), imperialist
 (im-piuh-ri-uh-list/im-pir-i-uh-list), imperious (im-piuh-ri-uhs/
 im-pir-i-uhs); inferior (in-fiuh-ri-uh/in-fiuh-ri-uhr/in-fir-i-uhr),
 interior (in-tiuh-ri-uh/in-tiuh-ri-uhr/in-tir-i-uhr); inherent
 (in-her-uhnt/in-hiuh-ruhnt/in-hir-uhnt); ionosphere (l-on-uh-sfiuh/
 l-on-uh-sfiuhr/l-ahn-uh-sfir); listeria (li-stiuh-ri-uh/li-stir-i-uh);
 magisterial (maj-i-stiuh-ri-uhl/maj-i-stir-i-uhl); marketeer
 (mah-ki-tiuh/mah-ki-tiuhr/mahr-kuh-tir); material (muh-tiuh-ri-uhl/
 muh-tir-i-uhl)(n/adj), materialise/materialize (muh-tiuh-ri-uh-lyz/
 muh-tir-i-uh-lyz)(v), materialism (muh-tiuh-ri-uh-li-zuhm/
 muh-tir-i-uh-li-zuhm), materialist (muh-tiuh-ri-uh-list/
 muh-tir-i-uh-list)(n/adj), materialistic (muh-tiuh-ri-uh-lis-tik/
 muh-tir-i-uh-lis-tik)(adj), materially (muh-tiuh-ri-uh-li/
 muh-tir-i-uh-li)(n/adj); ministerial (min-i-stiuh-ri-uhl/min-i-stir-i-uhl);
 morphia (maw-fiuh/mawr-fiuh); mountaineer (moun-ti-niuh/
 moun-ti-niuhr/moun-tuhn-ir), mountaineering (moun-ti-niuh-ring/
 moun-tuhn-ir-ing); musketeer (mus-ki-tiuh/mus-ki-tiuhr/mus-ki-tir);
 mysterious (mi-stiuh-ri-uhs/mi-stir-i-uhs); near (niuh/niuhr/nir),
 nearby (niuh-by/nir-by)(adj); nuclear (nyoo-kliuh/nyoo-kliuhr/
 noo-klee-uhr); ordeal (aw-diuhl/awr-diuhl); mysterious
 (mi-stiuh-ri-uhs/mi-stir-i-uhs); orienteering (aw-ri-en-tiuh-ring/
 awr-i-en-tir-ing)(n); ordeal (aw-diuhl/awr-diuhl); osier (oh-ziuh/
 oh-ziuhr/oh-zir)<Fr>; pamphleteer (pam-fli-tiuh/pam-fli-tiuhr/
 pam-fli-tir); period (piuh-ri-uhd/pir-i-uhd), periodic (piuh-ri-od-ik/
 pir-i-ah-dik), periodical (piuh-ri-od-i-kuhl/pir-i-ah-di-kuhl),
 periodically (piuh-ri-od-i-kuhl-i/pir-i-ah-di-kuhl-i);
 perseverance (puuhh-si-viuh-ruhns/pur-suh-vir-uhns),
 persevere (puuhh-si-viuh/puuhh-si-viuhr/pur-suh-vir); pier
 (piuh/piuhr/pir)(n), pierce (piuhs/pirs), piercing (piuh-sing/pir-sing),
 pierhead (piuh-hed/pir-hed); posterior (pos-tiuh-ri-uh/
 pos-tiuh-ri-uhr/pah-stir-i-uhr); Presbyterian (prez-bi-tiuh-ri-uhn/
 prez-bi-tir-i-uhn); pyorrhoea/pyorrhoea (pluh-riuh)<Lat>; query
 (kwiuh-ri/kwir-i); real (riuhl/ree-uhl)(adj/adv), realign (ree-uh-lyn)(v),
 realisation/realization (riuh-ly-zay-shuhn/ree-uh-luh-zay-shuhn),

	<p>realise/realize (<u>riuh-lyz/ree-uh-lyz</u>)(v), realism (<u>riuh-li-zuhm/ree-uh-li-zuhm</u>), realist (<u>riuh-list/ree-uh-list</u>), realistic (<u>riuh-lis-tik/ree-uh-lis-tik</u>), really (<u>riuh-li/ree-uh-li</u>); reappear (<u>ree-uh-piuh/ree-uh-piuhr/ree-uh-pir</u>); reel (<u>riuhl</u>)(n/v); serial (<u>siuh-ri-uhl/sir-i-uhl</u>), serialisation/serialization (<u>siuh-ri-uhl-l-zay-shuhn/sir-i-uhl-l-zay-shuhn</u>), revere (<u>ri-viuh/ri-viuhr/ri-vir</u>)(v); serialise/serialize (<u>siuh-ri-uhl-yz/sir-i-uh-lyz</u>), series (<u>siuh-reez/sir-eez</u>), serious (<u>siuh-ri-uhs/sir-i-uhs</u>)(adj), seriously (<u>siuh-ri-uhs-li/sir-i-uhs-li</u>)(adv), seriousness (<u>siuh-ri-uhs-nuhs/sir-i-uhs-nuhs</u>)(n); severe (<u>si-viuh/si-viuhr/si-vir</u>), severely (<u>si-viuh-li/si-vir-li</u>); sidereal (<u>sy-diuh-ri-uhl/sy-dir-i-uhl</u>)<Lat>; sloganeering (<u>sloh-guh-niuh-ring/sloh-guh-nir-ing</u>); souvenir (<u>soo-vuhn-iuh/soo-vuhn-iuhr/soo-vuh-nir</u>)<Fr>; steer (<u>stiuhr/stiuhr/stir</u>); stoichiometry (<u>stoi-ki-om-i-tri/stoi-ki-ah-mi-tri</u>)<Gk>; subsidiarity (<u>sub-sid-i-ar-i-ti/sub-sid-i-er-uh-ti</u>), subsidiary (<u>suhb-sid-i-uhr-i/suhb-sid-i-er-i</u>); superior (<u>soo-piuh-ri-uh/soo-piuh-ri-uhr/soo-pir-i-uhr</u>)(adj/n), superiority (<u>soo-piuh-ri-or-i-ti/soo-pir-i-awr-uh-ti</u>)(n); rear (<u>riuh/riuhr/rir</u>)(adj/n/v); tear (<u>teuh/teuhr/ter</u>)(v)/ (<u>tiuh/tiuhr/tir</u>)(n), teardrop (<u>tiuh-drop/tir-drahp</u>)(n), tearful (<u>tiuh-fuhl/tir-fuhl</u>)(n); theorem (<u>thiuh-ruhm/thee-uhr-uhm</u>), theory (<u>thiuh-ri/thir-i</u>); ulterior (<u>ul-tiuh-ri-uh/ul-tiuh-ri-uhr/ul-tir-i-uhr</u>)<Lat>; venereal (<u>vi-niuh-ri-uhl/vi-nir-i-uhl</u>)<Lat>; volunteer (<u>vol-uhn-tiuh/vol-uhn-tiuhr/vah-luhn-tir</u>); wearisome (<u>wiuh-ri-suhm/wir-i-suhm</u>)(adj), weary (<u>wiuh-ri/wir-i</u>)(adj/v), wearying (<u>wiuh-ri-ing/wir-i-ing</u>)(adj); weir (<u>wiuh/wiuhr/wir</u>)(n), weird (<u>wiuhd/wird</u>)(adj), weirdo (<u>wiuh-doh/wir-doh</u>)(n); wisteria (<u>wi-stiuh-ri-uh/wi-stir-i-uh</u>); year (<u>yih/yiuhr/yir</u>)(n), yearbook (<u>yih-buuk/yir-buuk</u>)(n), yearly (<u>yih-li/yir-li</u>)(adj/adv); yesteryear (<u>yes-tuh-yiuh/yes-tuh-yiuhr/yes-tuhr-yir</u>)(n); zero (<u>ziuh-roh/zir-oh</u>)<Arb>;</p>
<p>l/[y](<u>ahuh</u>y)[ai], y(<u>yuh/uh</u>y)[j], luh(<u>ahuh</u>yuh)[aiə],</p>	<p>acquire (<u>uh-kwluh/uh-kwluhr/uh-kwluhr</u>)(v); alleluia (<u>al-i-loo-yuh</u>)<Heb>; anion (<u>an-luhn</u>); atelier (<u>uh-tel-i-ay</u>)<Fr>; ayatollah (<u>!-uh-toh-uh/!-uh-toh-luh</u>)<Arb>, Ayurvedic medicine (<u>l-uuh-vay-dik med-suhn/l-uur-vay-dik med-suhn</u>)<Ind>; banyan (<u>ban-yan/ban-yuhn</u>); behaviour/behavior (<u>bi-hay-vyuh/bi-hay-vyuhr/bi-hay-vyuhr</u>), behavioural/behavioral (<u>bi-hay-vyuh-ruhl/bi-hay-vyuhr-uhl</u>),</p>

behaviourism/behaviorism (bi-hay-vyuh-ri-zuhm/
 bi-hay-vyuhr-i-zuhm); billiards (bil-i-uhdz/bil-yuhrdz)(n), bouillabaisse
 (boo-yuh-bes)<Fr>; Britannia (bri-tan-i-uh/bri-tan-yuh); cation
 (kat-luhn); chameleon (kuh-mee-li-uhn/kuh-mel-yuhn); chiropractic
 (kluh-roh-prak-tik); choir (kwluh/kwluhr/kwyr); cognac (kon-yak/
 koh-nyak)<Fr>; collier (kol-i-uh/kol-i-uhr/kah-lyuhr), colliery
 (kol-i-uhr-i/kah-lyuhr-i); commensurate (kuh-men-syuhr-uh/
 kuh-men-syuhr-uh)(adj); curator (kyuu-ray-tuh/kyuu-ray-tuhr/
 kyur-ay-tuhr)<Lat>; cyannide (sluh-nyd)(n); dialogue/dialog
 (dy-uh-log/dy-uh-lahg)<Gk>; dialysis (dy-al-uh-sis)<Gk>; dahlia
 (day-li-uh/day-yuh)<Swd>; daily (day-li), dais (day-is/days)<Fr>, daisy
 (day-zi); diabetes (dluh-bee-teez/dluh-bee-tuhs)(n)<Gk>, diabetic
 (dluh-bet-ik/dluh-bet-ik)(n/adj), diabolic (dluh-bol-ik/dluh-bah-lik)/
 diabolical (dluh-bol-i-kuhl/dluh-bah-li-kuhl)<Gk>, diacritic
 (dluh-krit-ik/dluh-krit-ik)(n); diameter (dy-am-i-tuh/dy-am-i-tuhr/
 dy-am-uh-tuhr)<Gk>, diametrical (dy-uh-met-ri-kuhl); diamond
 (dluh-muhnd)<Fr>, diary (dluh-ri/dyr-i)<Lat>; diarist (dluh-rist); dice
 (dys); diaspora (dy-as-puhr-uh/dy-as-puhr-uh)<Gk>; diet (dy-uh),
 dietary (dy-uh-tuhr-i/dy-uh-ter-i), dieter (dy-uh-tuh/dy-uh-tuhr/
 dy-uh-tuhr), dietetics (dy-uh-tet-iks/dy-uh-tet-iks), dietitian/dietician
 (dy-uh-tish-uhn); docile (doh-syl/dah-suhl); Einstein (In-styn),
 einsteinium (In-sty-ni-uhm); erectile (i-rek-tyl/i-rek-tuhl)(adj); elixir
 (i-lik-siuh/i-lik-siuhr/i-lik-syuhr)<Arb>; enquire/inquire (in-kwluh/
 in-kwluhr/in-kwyr), enquirer/inquirer (in-kwluh-ruh/in-kwluh-ruhr/
 in-kwyr-uhr), enquiring/inquiring (in-kwluh-ring /in-kwyr-ing)(adj),
 enquiry/inquiry (in-kwluh-ri/in-kwuh-ri)(n); entire (in-tluh/in-tluhr/
 in-tyr)(adj), entirely (in-tluh-li/in-tyr-li)(adv), entirety (in-tluh-ri-ti/
 in-tyr-uh-ti)(n); environment (in-vy-ruhn-muhnt/in-vyr-uhn-muhnt),
 environmental (in-vy-ruhn-men-tuhl/in-vyr-uhn-men-tuhl),
 environmentalism (in-vy-ruhn-men-tuhl-i-zuhm/
 in-vyr-uhn-men-tuhl-i-zuhm), environmentalist
 (in-vy-ruhn-men-tuhl-ist/in-vyr-uhn-men-tuhl-ist), environs
 (in-vy-ruhnz/in-vyr-uhnz); eolian (l-oh-li-uhn); familiar (fuh-mil-i-uh/
 fuh-mil-i-uhr/fuh-mil-yuhr); fiery (fluh-ri)(adj); fiord/fjord
 (fyawd/fyawrd)<Norn>; friar (frluh/frluhr/fryr)<Fr>, friary
 (frluh-ri/frluhr-i); furious (fyuuuh-ri-uhs/fyur-i-uhs)(adj), furiously
 (fyuuuh-ri-uhs-li/fyur-i-uhs-li)(adv); fury (fyuuuh-ri/fyur-i)(n);
 hallelujah (hal-i-loo-yuh)/allelujah (al-i-loo-yuh)<Heb>;

Hawaii (huh-wy-i), Hawaiian (huh-wy-uhn/huh-wy-yuhn); secondary (sek-uhn-dri/sek-uhn-der-i); hotelier (hoh-tel-i-uh/hoh-tel-i-uhr/hoh-tuhl-yay)<Fr>; hierarchy (hluh-rah-ki/hluh-rah-ki)(n); illuvial (i-loo-vi-uhl/i-loov-yuhl); inquiry (in-kwluh-ri/in-kwuhr-i)(n); invite (in-vyt)(v)/(in-vyt)(n); iodine (l-uh-deen/l-uh-dyn)(n), ion (l-on/l-ahn), ionic (l-on-ik/l-ah-nik), ionise/ionize (l-uh-nyz), ioniser/ionizer (l-uh-ny-zuh/l-uh-ny-zuhr); ire (luh/luhr/yr), ireful (luh-fuhl/yr-fuhl); Ireland (luh-luhnd/lr-luhnd); iron (luhn/lrn), ironing (luh-ning/lr-ning)(n), ironmonger (luhn-mung-guh/luhn-mung-guhr/lrn-mung-guhr); ivory (l-vuhr-i/l-vuhr-i); leviathan (luh-vluh-thuhn)<Heb>; lorgnette (law-nyet/lawr-nyet)<Fr>; maniacal (muh-nluh-kuhl)(adj); meiosis (my-oh-sis)<Gk>; Monsignor (mon-see-nyuh/mon-see-nyuhr/mahn-see-nyuhr)<It>; Myanmar (myan-mah/myan-mahr/myahn-mahr); myelin (mluh-lin)<Gk>; notoriety (noh-tuhr-l-uh-ti/noh-tuh-ry-uh-ti); opinion (uh-pin-yuhn); paradigm (par-uh-dym/per-uh-dym)<Gk>; paradise (par-uh-dys/per-uh-dys); pariah (puh-rluh)<Tml>; pavilion (puh-vil-yuhn); peculiar (pi-kyoo-li-uhr/pi-kyool-yuhr); pecuniary (pi-kyoo-nyuhr-i/pi-kyoo-ni-er-i); phial (fluhl)<Gk>; photon (foh-ton/foh-tahn), proton (proh-ton/proh-tahn)<Gk>; piety (py-uh-ti/pluh-ti)<Lat>; pillion (pil-i-uhn/pil-yuhn)<Irs>; pinion (pin-yuhn); pioneer (pluh-niuh/pluh-niuhr/pluh-nir), pioneering (pluh-niuh-ring/pluh-nir-ing); pious (py-uhs)(adj); prior (prluh/prluhr/pryr)<Lat>, priority (prluh-ri/pryr-i); proprietor (pruh-prluh-tuh/pruh-prluh-tuhr/pruh-prluh-tuhr), proprietorial (pruh-prluh-taw-ri-uhl/pruh-prluh-taw-ri-uhl), propriety (pruh-prluh-ti/pruh-prluh-ti); psoriasis (suh-rluh-sis)<Gk>; psychiatrist (sy-kluh-trist/si-kluh-trist), psychiatry (sy-kluh-tri)<Gk>; pyorrhoea/pyorrhoea (pluh-riuh)<Lat>; pyre (pluh/pluhr/pyr)<Gk>; quiet (kwluht), quite (kwyt); quieten (kwluh-tuhn)(v); rabbi (rab-l)<Heb>; reliable (ri-luh-buhl)(adj); retire (ri-tluh/ri-tluhr/ri-tyr)(v)<Fr>, retired (ri-tluhd/ri-tyrd)(adj); reunion (ree-yoo-ni-uhn/ree-yoo-nyuhn)(n); rhyme (rym); rye (ry), ryegrass (ry-grahs/ry-gras), ryot (ry-uht); science (sluhns), scientific (sluhn-tif-ik), scientist (sluhn-tist); saviour/savior (say-vyuh/say-vyuhr/say-vyuhr)<Fr>; senior (see-ni-uh/see-ni-uhr/see-nyuhr)<Lat>; signor (see-nyaw/see-nyaw)<It>, [pl. signori (see-nyaw-ree)], signora (see-nyaw-ruh/see-nyaw-uh)<It>, signorina (seen-yuh-ree-nuh)<It>; society (suh-sy-uh-ti/suh-sy-uh-ti)<Lat>; soigné (swahn-yay) <Fr>,

soignée (swahn-yay) <Fr>; Spaniard (span-yuhd/span-yuhrd); spaniel (span-yuhl)<Fr>; spirogyra (spluh-ruh-jluh-ruh/spy-roh-jy-ruh)<Gk>; sterile (ster-yl/ster-uhl); stria(strluh); style (styl)(n/v), styling (sty-ling)(n), stylised/stylized (stluh-lyzd)(adj), stylish (sty-lish)(adj), stylist (sty-list)(n), stylistic (sty-lis-tik)(adj), stylistics (sty-lis-tiks)(n); sundial (sun-dyl)(n); tagliatelle (tal-yuh-tel-i/tah-l-yuh-tel-i)<It>; topiary (toh-pyuhr-i/toh-pi-er-i)<Lat>; transfigure (trans-fig-uh/trans-fig-uhr/trans-fig-yuhr)(v); transpire (tran-spluh/tran-spluhr/tran-spluhr)(v); trial (trluhl), triangle (try-ang-guhl), triangular (try-ang-gyuu-luh/try-ang-gyuu-luhr), triangulate (try-ang-gyuu-layt)(v), triangulation (try-ang-gyuu-lay-shuhn)(v); tyrant (tluh-ruhnt/ty-ruhnt), tyre/tire (tluh/tluhr/tyr); union (yoo-ni-uhn/yoon-yuhn); ultraviolet (ul-truh-vluh-luht), ultra vires (ul-truh vluh-reez/ul-truh vyr-eez)<Lat>; via (vluh/vee-uh)(prep)<Lat>, viability (vy-uh-bil-i-ti/vy-uh-bil-uh-ti)(n), viable (vy-uh-buhl)(adj), viaduct (vluh-dukt)<Lat>, Viagra (vy-ag-ruh)(n), vial (vyl)(n), viands (vy-uhndz)<Fr>, viaticum (vy-at-i-kuhm/vy-at-i-kuhm)<Lat>, [pl. viatica (vy-at-i-kuh/vy-at-i-kuh)], vibrate (vyb)(n), vibrancy (vy-bruhn-si)(n), vibrant (vy-bruhnt)(adj), vibrantly (vy-bruhnt-li)(adv); variety (vuh-rluh-ti/vuh-rluh-ti)(n)<Lat>; vermilion/vermillion (vuh-mil-i-uhn/vuhr-mil-yuhn)<Fr>; Vietnam (vy^{et}-nam), Vietnamese (vy^{et}-nuh-meez); violate (vluh-layt)(v), violation (vluh-lay-shuhn)(n), violence (vluh-luhns)(n), violent (vluh-luhnt)(adj), violently (vluh-luhnt-li)(adv), violet (vluh-luht)(adj/n), violin (vluh-lin)<It>, violinist (vluh-lin-ist), violoncello (vluh-luhn-chel-oh/vluh-lahn-chel-oh)<It>; virology (vluh-rol-uh-ji/vy-rah-luh-ji), virus (vluh-ruhs/vy-ruhs)<Lat>; Viyella (vi-yel-uh); wind (wind)(n/v)/(wynd)(v); wino (wy-noh)(n); Xavier (zav-i-uh/zav-i-uhr/zay-vyuhr); yacht (yot/yaht), yak(yak), yay (yay)(exclm/adv), yea (yay)(adv), year(yiuh/yiuhr/yir), yeast (yeest), yellow (yel-oh), yeoman (yoh-muhn), yay (yay)(exclm/adv), yea (yay)(adv); yes (yes), yet (yet), yew (yoo), yield (yeeld), yipe (yIp); yoga (yoh-guh), yoke (yohk)(n/v), yolk (yohk)(n); Zion (zy-uhn), Zionism (zluh-ni-zuhm)<Jew>;

<p>o(ouh)[ɒ], oh(uhuhwu/ouhwu) [əʊ]/[oʊ], ohuh(uhuhwuuh/ ouhwuuuh)[əʊə] / [oʊə], aw(oo) [ɔ:], aw(oo) [ɔ],</p>	<p>altar (<u>awl</u>-tuh/<u>awl</u>-tuhr/<u>ol</u>-tuh/<u>ol</u>-tuhr/<u>ahl</u>-tuhr)(n); arborio (ah-<u>baw</u>-ri-oh/<u>ahr</u>-<u>bawr</u>-i-oh)<It>; award (uh-<u>wawd</u>/ uh-<u>wawrd</u>), awardee (uh-<u>waw</u>-dee/<u>uh</u>-<u>wawr</u>-dee); also (<u>awl</u>-soh/<u>ahl</u>-soh)(adv); bald (bawld/<u>bahld</u>), bold (bohld)(adj), bolt (bohlt)(n); boa (bohuh); bohrium (<u>bor</u>-i-uhm/<u>bawr</u>-i-uhm); ball (bawl/<u>bahl</u>), bowl (bohl)(n/v); boat (boht), bot (<u>bot</u>/baht)(n), both (bohth); caught (<u>kawt</u>/kaht); cauldron /caldrone (<u>kawl</u>-druhn/ <u>kahl</u>-druhn)<Fr>; cauliflower (<u>kol</u>-i-flou-uh/<u>kol</u>-i-flou-uh/ <u>kah</u>-li-flou-uh); centaur (<u>sen</u>-taw/<u>sen</u>-tawr)<Gr>; chauvinism (<u>shoh</u>-vi-ni-zuhm)<Fr>; chlorofluorocarbon { CFC } (klaw-roh-flaw-ruh <u>kah</u>-buhn/<u>klawr</u>-oh-flaw-oh <u>kahr</u>-buhn); chocolate (<u>chok</u>-luht/<u>chahk</u>-luht)(n); cloche (klosh/klosh)<Fr>; cognac (<u>kon</u>-yak/<u>koh</u>-nyak)<Fr>; cone(kohn); confit (<u>kon</u>-fee/ <u>kohn</u>-fee)(n); co-operate/cooperate (<u>koh</u>-<u>op</u>-uhr-ayt/ koh-<u>ah</u>-puh-rayt)(v), co-operation/cooperation (<u>koh</u>-<u>op</u>-uhr-<u>ay</u>-shuhn/<u>koh</u>-<u>ah</u>-puh-ray-shuhn), co-operative/cooperative (<u>koh</u>-<u>op</u>-uhr-uh-tiv/<u>koh</u>-<u>ah</u>-puhr-uh-tiv), co-ordinate/coordinate (<u>koh</u>-<u>aw</u>-di-nayt/<u>koh</u>-<u>awr</u>-di-nayt)(v)/ (<u>koh</u>-<u>aw</u>-di-nuht/<u>koh</u>-<u>awr</u>-di-nuht)(n), coordinated (<u>koh</u>-<u>aw</u>-di-nay-tid/<u>koh</u>-<u>awr</u>-di-nay-tid)(adj), co-ordination/coordination (<u>koh</u>-<u>aw</u>-di-<u>nay</u>-shuhn/ <u>koh</u>-<u>awr</u>-di-<u>nay</u>-shuhn), coordinator (<u>koh</u>-<u>aw</u>-di-<u>nay</u>-tuh/ <u>koh</u>-<u>aw</u>-di-<u>nay</u>-tuhr/<u>koh</u>-<u>awr</u>-di-<u>nay</u>-tuhr); corridor (<u>kor</u>-i-daw/ <u>kor</u>-i-dawr/<u>kawr</u>-i-duhr)<It>; corrie (<u>kor</u>-i/<u>kawr</u>-i)(n)<Sct>, cosy/cozy (<u>koh</u>-zi), gauzy (<u>gaw</u>-zi/<u>gah</u>-zi); dartboard (<u>daht</u>-bawd/<u>dahrt</u>-bawrd); daughter (<u>daw</u>-tuh/<u>daw</u>-tuhr/<u>dah</u>-tuhr); depot (<u>dep</u>-oh/ <u>dee</u>-poh)<Fr>; dinosaur (<u>dy</u>-nuh-saw/<u>dy</u>-nuh-sawr);doldrums (<u>dol</u>-druhmz/<u>dohl</u>-druhmz); envelope (<u>en</u>-vuh-lohp/ <u>ahn</u>-vuh-lohp)(n)<Fr>; fault (<u>fol</u>t/fahlt), faultless (<u>fol</u>t-luhs/<u>fahlt</u>-luhs), faulty (<u>fol</u>-ti/<u>fahl</u>-ti); floor(flauw/<u>flawr</u>); forehead (<u>for</u>-id/<u>faw</u>-hed/ <u>fah</u>-rid); foreign (<u>for</u>-uhn/<u>fawr</u>-uhn), foreigner (<u>for</u>-uh-nuh/ <u>for</u>-uh-nuhr/<u>fawr</u>-uh-nuhr); forest (<u>for</u>-ist/<u>fawr</u>-ist)(n); four (<u>faw</u>/<u>fawr</u>); fraught (<u>frawt</u>/fraht)(adj); furore/furor (fyuu-<u>raw</u>/ fyuu-<u>rawr</u>)<It>; geomorphology (<u>jee</u>-oh-maw-<u>fol</u>-uh-ji/ <u>jee</u>-uh-maw-<u>fah</u>-luh-ji); goad (gohd), God (<u>god</u>/gahd); gnome (nohm)<Lat>, norm (nawm/<u>nawrm</u>); goat (goht), got (got); gone (<u>gon</u>/gahn); haul (haw), hole(hohl); histology (<u>hi</u>-<u>stol</u>-uh-ji/ <u>hi</u>-<u>stah</u>-luh-ji), historian (hi-<u>staw</u>-ri-uhn/<u>hi</u>-<u>stawr</u>-i-uhn),</p>
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historic(hi-stor-ik/hi-stavr-ik), historical(hi-stor-i-kuhl/hi-stavr-i-kuhl),
 historiography (hi-stor-i-og-ruh-fi/hi-stavr-i-ah-gruh-fi); horizontal
 (hor-i-zon-tuhl/hawr-i-zahn-tuhl); hors d'oeuvre (awr duuhv/
 awr durv)<Fr>, immemorial (im-uh-maw-ri-uhl/
 im-uh-maw-i-uhl), immoral (i-mor-uhl/i-mawr-uhl(adj), immortal
 (i-maw-tuhl/i-mawr-tuhl)(adj/n), immortalise/immortalize
 (i-maw-tuhl-yz/i-mawr-tuhl-yz); incognito (in-kog-nee-toh/
 in-kahg-nee-toh)(adj/adv)<It>; incorporeal (in-kaw-paw-ri-uhl/
 in-kawr-pawr-i-uhl); kwashiorkor (kwash-i-aw-kaw/
 kwash-i-aw-kawr/kwah-shee-awr-kawr)<Ghn>; laboratory
 (luh-bor-uh-tuhr-i/lab-ruh-tawr-i); kiosk(kee-osk/kee-ahsk)<Trk>;
 lacrosse (luh-kros/luh-krahs)<Fr>; laureate(lor-i-uht/lahr-i-uht)<Lat>,
 laurel (lor-uhl/lahr-uhl), laurels (lor-uhls/lahr-uhls); lower (loh-uh/
 loh-uhr)(v/adj), lowering (lohuh-ring/lohuh-ing)(adj); ludo
 (loo-doh)<Lat>; majority (muh-jor-i-ti/muh-jah-ruh-ti), majority rule
 (muh-jor-i-ti rool/muh-jah-ruh-ti rool); maltose (maw-tohz);
 memento (muh-men-toh)<Lat>; microorganism
 (my-kroh-aw-guhn-i-zuhm/my-kroh-aw-guhn-i-zuhm); monosyllable
 (mon-uh-sil-uh-buhl/mah-noh-sil-uh-buhl); minority (my-nor-i-ti/
 my-nahr-uh-ti); monoxide (muh-nok-syt/muh-nahk-syt); modal
 (moh-duhl)(n), model (mod-uhl/mah-duhl)(n/adj/v); Modonna
 (muh-do-nuh/muh-dah-nuh)<It>; monocotyledon
 (mon-oh-kot-i-lee-duhn/mah-nuh-kah-tuhl-ee-duhn); motel
 (moh-tel); mower (moh-uh/mohuhr/moh-uhr); naught (nawt/naht),
 naughty (naw-ti/nah-ti); no(noh); noble (nob-uhl)(v), Nobel
 (noh-bel)(n), noble(noh-buhl)(adj); nonsense (non-suhns/nahn-suhns);
 not (not/naht); oocyte (oh-uh-syt), oolite (oh-uh-lyt); orifice (or-i-fis/
 awr-uh-fis)<Fr>; origin (or-i-jin/awr-uh-jin); oriole (aw-ri-ohl/
 awr-i-ohl)<Lat>; orogeny(o-roj-uh-ni/aw-rahj-uh-ni)(n); orographic
 (or-uh-graf-ik/awr-awu-graf-ik)(adj); otiose (oh-ti-ohs/oh-shi-uhs/
 oh-ti-ohs)<Lat>; pejorative (pi-jor-uh-tiv/pi-jawr-uh-tiv);petroleum
 (puh-troh-li-uhm); plateau (plat-oh/plat-oh)<Fr>;
 Polish(poh-lish)(n/adj), polish (pol-ish)(v); poor (paw/pawr/puur),
 pour (paw/pawr); porcelain (paw-suhl-in/pawr-suhl-in); porcupine
 (paw-kyuu-pyn/pawr-kyuu-pyn); porridge (por-ij/pawr-ij); portfolio
 (pawt-foh-li-oh/pawrt-foh-li-oh)<It>; pose (pohs), poser (poh-zuh/
 poh-zahr), poss (pos/pahs)(adj); postpone (puhst-pohn/
 pohst-pohn)(v), postponement (puhst-pohn-muhnt/
 pohst-pohn-muhnt)(n); poverty (pov-uh-ti/pah-vuhr-ti);

pro forma (proh faw-muh/proh fawr-muh)<Lat>; prologue/prolog
 (proh-log/proh-lahg)<Gk>, prolongation (proh-long-gay-shuhn/
 proh-lahng-gay-shuhn)(n); protozoan (proh-tuh-zoh-uhn/
 proh-tuh-zoh-uhn); proviso (pruh-vy-zoh); pterosaur (ter-uh-saw/
 ter-uh-sawr)<Gk>; quinoa (ki-nohuh/kin-wah)<S.Amr>; quarrel
 (kwor-uhl/kwawr-uhl), quarresome (kwor-uhl-suhm/
 kwawr-uhl-suhm), quarry (kwor-i/kwawr-i); quinoa (ki-nohuh/
 kin-wah)<S.Amr>; record (rek-awd/rek-uhrd)(n)/(ri-kawd/
 ri-kawrd)(v); reforest (ree-for-ist/ree-fawr-ist)(v); rendezvous
 (ron-day-voo/rahn-day-voo)<Fr>; restaurant (res-tront/
 res-tuh-rahnt)<Fr>; revoke (ri-vohk)(v), revolt (ri-volt/ri-voht)(v/n),
 revolting (ri-vohl-ting)(adj), revolve (ri-volv/ri-vahlv)(v), revolver
 (ri-vol-vuh/ri-vol-vuhr/ri-vahl-vuhr)(n), revolving (ri-vol-ving/
 ri-vahl-ving)(adj); rhetorical (ri-tor-i-kuhl/ri-tawr-i-kuhl); riposte
 (ri-post/ri-pohst)(n)<Fr>; roaring (raw-ring/rawr-ing)(adj);
 roaster(roh-stuh/roh-stuhr), rooster (roo-stuh/roo-stuhr), roster
 (ros-tuh/ros-tuhr/rah-stuhr)<Dut>; rodeo (roh-day-oh/
 roh-di-oh)<Spn>; sine qua non(sin-ay kwah nohn)<Lat>; Singapore
 (sing-uh-paw/sing-uh-pawr); slaughter (slaw-tuh/slaw-tuhr/
 slah-tuhr)(n/v), slaughtered (slaw-tuhd/slah-tuhrd)(adj); sorrow
 (sor-oh/sawr-oh), sorrowful (sor-oh-fuhl/sawr-uh-fuhl), sorry
 (sor-i/sawr-i); sobriquet/soubriquet(soh-bri-kay)<Fr>; sotto voce
 (sot-oh voh-chay/sah-toh voh-chay)<It>; source (saws/sawrs);
 sovereign (sov-uh-in/sahv-ruhn), sovereignty (sov-rin-ti/
 sahv-ruhn-i); snow (snoh), snowy (snoh-i); spermatozoon
 (spuuuh-muh-tuh-zoh-on/spur-muh-tuh-zoh-ahn); sporran
 (spor-uhn/spawr-uhn)<Sct>; stoic (stoh-ik)<Gk>; storage (staw-rij/
 stawr-ij), store (staw/stawr), stork (stawk/stawrk), storm
 (stawm/stawrm)(n/v), story (staw-ri/stawr-i)(n); swastika
 (swos-ti-kuh/swah-sti-kuh)<Skt>; Szabadka (so-bot-ko)<Hgy>;
 territorial (ter-i-taw-ri-uhl/ter-i-tawr-i-uhl)(adj), territory
 (ter-i-tuhr-i/ter-i-tawr-i); thought provoking (thawt pruh-vok-ing/
 thaht pruh-vah-king)(adj); tobacco (tuh-bak-oh)<Spn>; toll
 (tohl)(n/v), tollbooth/tollgate (tol-booth/tohl-booth)(n), toll-free
 (tohl-free)(adj), tollgate (tohl-gayt)(n); tomorrow (tuh-mor-oh/
 tuh-mawr-oh); toreador (tor-i-uh-daw/tor-i-uh-daw/
 tawr-i-uh-daw)<Spn>, torrent(tor-uhnt/tawr-uhnt)(n); torrid (tor-id/
 tawr-id); trio (tree-oh)<It>; triode (try-ohd);

	<p>thesaurus (thi-<u>saw</u>-ruhs/thi-<u>saw</u>-uhs); tyrannosaurus/tyrannosaur (ti-<u>ra</u>ṅ-uh-<u>saw</u>-ruhs/ty-<u>ra</u>ṅ-uh-<u>saw</u>-ruhs/ ti-<u>ra</u>ṅ-uh-<u>saw</u>-uhs/ty-<u>ra</u>ṅ-uh-<u>saw</u>-uhs)<Gk>; unknown (un-<u>nohn</u>)(n/adj); unwarranted(un-<u>wor</u>-uhntid/ un-<u>waw</u>-uhntid)(adj); vault (<u>volt</u>/vahlt)(n/v), volt (<u>volt</u>/vohlt); voltage (<u>vol</u>-tij/vohl-tij), voltaic (vol-<u>tay</u>-ik/vohl-<u>tay</u>-ik)(adj), volte-face (<u>volt</u>-fas/vohlt-fas)<Fr>, voltmeter (<u>vohlt</u>-mee-tuh/<u>vohlt</u>-mee-tuhr/ <u>vohlt</u>-mee-tuhr), wardrobe (<u>waw</u>-drohb/<u>waw</u>-drohb)(n); warrant (<u>wor</u>-uhnt/ <u>waw</u>-uhnt)(v/n)<Fr>, warranty (<u>wor</u>-uhnti/<u>waw</u>-uhnti), warrior (<u>wor</u>-i-uh/<u>wor</u>-i-uhr/<u>waw</u>-i-uhr), warren/rabbit warren (<u>wor</u>-uhnt/<u>waw</u>-uhnt)(n); wrote(roht), wrought (<u>rawt</u>/raht); yellowish/yellowy (<u>yel</u>-oh-ish)(adj); zombie (<u>zom</u>-bi/ <u>zahn</u>-bi)<West Afr>, zonked (<u>zongkt</u>/zahngkt)(adj); zooid (<u>zoh</u>-oid)(n); zoology (zoo-<u>ol</u>-uh-ji/<u>zoh</u>-<u>ol</u>-uh-ji/<u>zoh</u>-<u>ah</u>-luh-ji)<Gk>; zoometry (zoo-<u>om</u>-uh-tri/<u>zoh</u>-<u>om</u>-uh-tri/<u>zoh</u>-<u>ah</u>-muh-tri), zoon (<u>zoh</u>-on), [pl.zoa (<u>zoh</u>-uh)], zoospore (<u>zoh</u>-uh-<u>spaw</u>/<u>zoh</u>-uh-<u>spaw</u>), zootomy (<u>zoh</u>-<u>ot</u>-uh-mi/<u>zoh</u>-<u>ah</u>-tuh-mi); zoril (<u>zor</u>-il/<u>zaw</u>-il), Zoroastrianism (<u>zor</u>-oh-<u>as</u>-tri-uh-ni-zuhm/<u>zaw</u>-oh-<u>as</u>-tri-uh-ni-zuhm);</p>
uu (uhwuu) [ʊ], oo (uhwoo) [u:], uuuh(uhwuuuh)[ʊə], uu (uhwuu) [u],	actual (<u>ak</u> -chuu-uhl/ <u>ak</u> -tyuu-uhl/ <u>ak</u> -chuul)(adj), actually (<u>ak</u> -chuu-uh-li/ <u>ak</u> -tyuu-uh-li/ <u>ak</u> -chuu-li)(adv), agritourism (<u>ag</u> -ri- <u>tuuuh</u> -ri-zuhm),affluent (<u>af</u> -luu-uhnt); altruism (<u>al</u> -truu-i-zuhm), altruistic (<u>al</u> -truu- <u>is</u> -tik); Ayurvedic medicine (l-uuuh- <u>vay</u> -dik <u>med</u> -suhn/l-uur- <u>vay</u> -dik <u>med</u> -suhn)<Ind>; Bedouin (<u>bed</u> -uu-in)<Fr>; bellyful (<u>bel</u> -i-fuul); boogie (<u>boo</u> -gi), bookie (<u>buuk</u> -i); boutique (boo- <u>teek</u>)<Fr>; brunette (<u>bruu</u> -net)<Fr>; caricature (<u>kar</u> -i-kuh-chuuuh/ <u>kar</u> -i-kuh-chuuuhr/ <u>ker</u> -i-kuh-chuur)<It>; confluence (<u>kon</u> -floo-uhns/ <u>kahn</u> -floo-uhns); congruence (<u>kong</u> -gruu-uhns/ <u>kahng</u> -gruu-uhns)(n), congruency (<u>kong</u> -gruu-uhnt/ <u>kahng</u> -gruu-uhnt)(adj), congruently (<u>kong</u> -gruu-uhnt-li/ <u>kahng</u> -gruu-uhnt-li)(adv); couture (koo- <u>chuuuh</u> / koo- <u>chuuuhr</u> / <u>koo</u> - <u>tuur</u>)<Fr>, couturier (koo- <u>chuuuh</u> -ri-ay/ koo- <u>tuur</u> -i)<Fr>; dour (<u>duuuh</u> / <u>duuuhr</u> / <u>duur</u>)<Sct>; ecotourism (<u>ee</u> -koh- <u>tuuuh</u> -ri-zuhm/ <u>ee</u> -koh- <u>tuu</u> -ri-zuhm); effluent (<u>ef</u> -luu-uhnt)(n); February (<u>feb</u> -ruu-uhr-i/ <u>feb</u> -roo-er-i)<Lat>; flue (<u>floo</u>), fluency (<u>floo</u> -uhnt-si)(n), fluent (<u>floo</u> -uhnt)(adj), fluently (<u>floo</u> -uhnt-li)(adv); fluid (<u>floo</u> -id)(n/adj), fluidity (<u>fluu</u> -i-di-ti/ <u>fluu</u> -uh-di-ti)(n); fluorescence (<u>fluuuh</u> - <u>res</u> -uhns/ <u>fluu</u> - <u>res</u> -uhns)(n), fluorescent (<u>fluuuh</u> - <u>res</u> -uhnt/ <u>fluu</u> - <u>res</u> -uhnt)(adj),

fluoridate (fluuuh-ri-dayt/fluu-ri-dayt), fluoridation (fluuuh-ri-day-shuhn/fluu-ri--day-shuhn), fluoride (fluuuh-ryd/fluu-ryd), fluorine (fluuuh-reen/fluu-reen){F}, fluorocarbon (fluuuh-ruh-kah-buhn/fluu-roh-kahr-buhn); food (food), foot (fuut); fool (fool), full (fuul); graduate(graj-uu-uhnt)(n)/(graj-uu-ayt)(v), graduation (graj-uu-ay-shuhn); guru (guur-oo)<Skt>; habitual (huh-bich-uu-uhl)(adj), habituated (huh-bich-uu-ay-tid/huh-bich-uu-ay-tid)(adj); immature (im-uh-chuuuh/im-uh-chuuuhr/im-uh-tuur); influence (in-fluu-uhns), influential (in-fluu-en-shuhl), influenza (in-fluu-en-zuh); incongruence (in-kong-gruu-uhns/in-kahng-gruu-uhns), incongruent (in-kong-gruu-uhnt/in-kahng-gruu-uhnt); incongruous (in-kong-gruu-uhs/in-kahng-gruu-uhs); jiu-jitsu/jujitsu (joo-jit-soo)(n)<Jap>; loose (loos)(adj/v/n), lose (looz)(v), loss (los/lahs)(n); manoeuvrable/maneuverable (muh-noo-vruh-buhl), manoeuvre/maneuver (muh-noo-vuh/muh-noo-vuhr)<Fr>, manoeuvring/maneuvering(muh-noo-vuhr-ing/muh-noo-vuhr-ing); mellifluous (mel-if-luu-uhs)<Lat>; menstruate (men-struu-ayt)(v), menstruation (men-struu-ay-shuhn); moor (maw/mawr/muuuh/muuuhr/muur)(n/v), moorhen (maw-hen/muuuh-hen/muur-hen), mortuary (maw-tyuu-ri/mawr-chuu-er-i)<Lat>; mutual (myoo-chuu-uhl); obituary (oh-bich-uuuh-ri/oh-bich-uu-er-i); orangutan (uh-rang-uu-tan/aw-rang-uu-tan/aw-rang-uu-tan/aw-rang-uh-tan); perpetual (puh-pech-uu-uhl/puhr-pech-uu-uhl), perpetually(puh-pech-uu-uh-li/puhr-pech-uu-uh-li), perpetuate (puh-pech-uu-ayt/puhr-pech-uu-ayt), perpetuation (puh-pech-uu-ay-shuhn/puhr-pech-uu-ay-shuhn); plateful (playt-fuul); plural (pluuuh-ruhl/pluur-uhl), pluralism (pluuuh-ruh-li-zuhm/pluur-uhl-i-zuhm); pool (pool), pull (puul); poor (paw/pawr/puur); postgraduate (pohst-graj-uu-uhnt)(adj/n); prurient (pruuuh-ri-uhnt/pruur-i-uhnt)<Lat>; ritual (rit-yuu-uhl/rich-uu-uhl)(n), ritualistic (rit-yuu-uhl-is-tik/rich-uu-uhl-is-tik)(adj), ritualistically (rit-yuu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i/rich-uu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i)(adv); roomful (room-fuul); ruin (roo-in)(v/n), ruination (roo-uh-nay-shuhn), ruined (roo-ind)(adj), ruinous (roo-i-nuhs)(adj), rule (rool)(n/v); rural (ruuuh-ruhl/ruur-uhl)(adj); Rwanda (ruu-an-duh/ruu-ahn-duh); sanctuary (sangk-chuuuh-ri/sangk-chuu-er-i)<Lat>;

	<p>shiatsu (<u>shi-at-suu/shi-aht-suu</u>)<Jap>; silhouette (<u>ʃil-uu-et</u>)(n)<Fr>; Sioux (<u>soo</u>)<Amr Ind>; souvenir (<u>soo-vuhn-juh/soo-vuhn-juh/soo-vuh-nir</u>)<Fr>; spiritual (<u>spir-i-chuu-uhl</u>), spiritualism (<u>spir-i-chuu-uhl-i-zuhm</u>), spiritualist (<u>spir-i-chuu-uhl-ist</u>), spirituality (<u>ʃpir-i-chuu-əl-i-ti/ʃpir-i-chuu-əl-uh-ti</u>); spoonful (<u>spoon-fuul</u>); statuary (<u>stach-uu-uh-ri/stach-uu-er-i</u>)(adj); statuette (<u>stach-uu-et</u>)<Fr>; statute (<u>stach-oot</u>)<Lat>; stoep (stoop)<S.Afr>; storeroom (<u>staw-ruum/staw-room/stawr-ruum/stawr-room</u>); sugar (<u>suug-uh/suug-uhr</u>)(n/exclm/v), sugary (<u>suug-uh-ri/suug-uh-ri</u>)(adj); suicidal (<u>ʃoo-i-sy-duhl</u>)(adj), suicide (<u>soo-i-syd</u>)(n), sui generis (<u>ʃoo-i jen-uh-ris</u>)<Lat>; suit (<u>syoot/soot</u>), suitable (<u>soo-tuh-buhl/syoo-tuh-buhl/soo-tuh-buhl</u>)(adj), suitcase (<u>syoot-kays/soot-kays</u>); superfluous (<u>soo-puuhh-fluu-uhs/soo-pur-fluu-uhs</u>)(adj), superfluously (<u>soo-puuhh-fluu-uhs-li/soo-pur-fluu-uhs-li</u>)(adv), superfluouslyness (<u>soo-puuhh-fluu-uhs-nuhs/soo-pur-fluu-uhs-nuhs</u>)(n); televisual (<u>tel-i-vizh-uu-uhl/tel-uh-vizh-uu-uhl</u>); tortuous (<u>taw-chuu-uhs/tawr-chuu-uhs</u>)(adj), tortuously (<u>taw-chuu-uhs-li/tawr-chuu-uhs-li</u>)(adv), tortuousness (<u>taw-chuu-uhs-nuhs/tawr-chuu-uhs-nuhs</u>)(n); tour (<u>tuuuh/tuuuhr/taw/tawr/tuur</u>), tourism (<u>tuuuh-ri-zuhm/taw-ri-zuhm/tuur-i-zuhm</u>), tourist (<u>tuuuh-rist/taw-rist/tuur-ist</u>), tournament (<u>tuuuh-nuh-muhnt/taw-nuh-muhnt/tawr-nuh-muhnt</u>); tycoon (<u>ty-koon</u>)<Jap>; typhoon (<u>ty-foon</u>)<Arb&Chn>; visualise/visualize (<u>vizh-uu-uhl-yz</u>)(v), vroom (<u>vroom/vruum</u>)(exclm), washroom (<u>wosh-ruum/wosh-room/wahsh-ruum/wahsh-room</u>)(n); woman (<u>wuum-uhn</u>)(n), womanhood (<u>wuum-uhn-huud</u>)(n); woofer (<u>wuuf-uh/wuuf-uhr</u>); youth (<u>yooth</u>)(n); zoology (<u>zoo-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ah-luh-ji</u>)<Gk>; zoometry (<u>zoo-om-uh-tri/zoh-om-uh-tri/zoh-ah-muh-tri</u>);</p>
<p>yoo(yuhwoo)[ju:], yuu (yuhwuu)[jʊ], yuh (yuhuh) [jə], yuuuh (yuhwuuuh)[jʊə], yuu (juhwoo) [ju],</p>	<p>actuary (<u>ak-tyuu-uh-ri/ak-tyuu-er-i</u>)<Lat>; ambiguous (<u>am-big-yuu-uhs</u>); Angostura (<u>ang-guh-styuuuh-ruh/ang-guh-stuur-uh</u>)<Ven>; annual (<u>an-yuu-uhl/an-yuul</u>), annually (<u>an-yuu-uh-li/an-yuu-li</u>); asexual (<u>ay-sek-syuu-uhl</u>), asexuality (<u>ay-sek-syuu-əl-i-ti/ay-sek-syuu-əl-uh-ti</u>), asexually (<u>ay-sek-syuu-uhl-i</u>)(adv); Ayur veda (<u>ah-yuh vay-duh/ah-yuhr vay-duh</u>)<Skt>; azalea (<u>uh-zay-lyuh</u>), azure (<u>azh-yuuuh/azh-yuuuhr/azh-uh/azh-uh-er</u>)<Fr>; beautiful (<u>byoo-ti-fuhl/byoo-ti-fuhl</u>); barbecue (<u>bah-buh-kyoo/bahr-buh-kyoo</u>)<Spn>; bisexual (<u>by-sek-syuu-uhl</u>);</p>

	<p>bureau (<u>byuuuh</u>-roh/<u>byuur</u>-oh)<Fr>, bureaucracy (<u>byuuuh</u>-rok-ruh-si/<u>byuu</u>-rah-kruh-si)<Fr>, bureaucrat (<u>byuuuh</u>-ruh-krat/<u>byuur</u>-uh-krat), bureaucratic (<u>byuuuh</u>-ruh-krat-ik/<u>byuur</u>-uh-krat-ik), bureau de change (<u>byuuuh</u>-roh duh <u>shahnzh</u>/<u>byuur</u>-oh duh <u>shahnzh</u>)<Fr>; calculate (<u>kal</u>-kyuu-layt), calculation (<u>kal</u>-kyuu-lay-shuhn); casual (<u>kazh</u>-yuu-uhl)(adj), casualty (<u>kazh</u>-yuu-uhl-ti), casuistry (<u>kaz</u>-yuu-i-stri)<Lat>; centurion (<u>sen</u>-tyuuuh-ri-uhn/<u>sen</u>-tuur-i-uhn)<Lat>; coiffure (<u>kwah</u>-fyuuuh/<u>kwah</u>-fyuuhr/<u>kwah</u>-fyuur)<Fr>; conceptual (<u>kuhn</u>-sep-tyuu-uhl)(adj), conceptualise/conceptualize (<u>kuhn</u>-sep-tyuu-uh-lyz); conspicuous (<u>kuhn</u>-spik-yuu-uhs), conspicuously (<u>kuhn</u>-spik-yuu-uhs-li); continuum (<u>kuhn</u>-tin-yuu-uhm)(n)<Lat>; centurion (<u>sen</u>-tyuuuh-ri-uhn/<u>sen</u>-tuur-i-uhn)<Lat>; constituency (<u>kuhn</u>-stit-yuu-uhn-si), constituent (<u>kuhn</u>-stit-yuu-uhnt); constitute (<u>kon</u>-sti-tyoot/<u>kahn</u>-sti-toot), constitution (<u>kon</u>-sti-tyoo-shuhn/<u>kahn</u>-sti-too-shuhn), constitutional (<u>kon</u>-sti-tyoo-shuhn-uhl/<u>kahn</u>-sti-too-shuhn-uhl), constitutionality (<u>kon</u>-sti-tyoo-shuhn-al-i-ti/<u>kahn</u>-sti-too-shuhn-al-uh-ti), constitutionly (<u>kon</u>-sti-tyoo-shuhn-li/<u>kahn</u>-sti-too-shuhn-li); contemptuous (<u>kuhn</u>-temp-tyuu-uhs); contextual (<u>kuhn</u>-tek-styuu-uhl), contextualise/contextualize (<u>kuhn</u>-tek-styuu-uh-lyz); contiguous (<u>kuhn</u>-tig-yuu-uhs), continual (<u>kuhn</u>-tin-yuu-uhl), continuation (<u>kuhn</u>-tin-yuu-ay-shuhn), continue (<u>kuhn</u>-tin-yoo)(v),continued (<u>kuhn</u>-tin-yood)(adj),continuity (<u>kon</u>-ti-nyoo-i-ti/<u>kahn</u>-tuhn-oo-uh-ti), continuous (<u>kuhn</u>-tin-yuu-uhs), continuum (<u>kuhn</u>-tin-yuu-uhm)(n)<Lat>, [pl.continua (<u>kuhn</u>-tin-yuu-uh)]; discontinuous (<u>dis</u>-kuhn-tin-yuu-uhs); curator (<u>kyuu</u>-ray-tuh/<u>kyuu</u>-ray-tuhr/<u>kyur</u>-ay-tuhr)<Lat>; cure (<u>kyuuuh</u>/<u>kyuuuhr</u>/<u>kyuur</u>)(n/v); deciduous (<u>di</u>-sid-yuu-uhs), discontinuous (<u>dis</u>-kuhn-tin-yuu-uhs); disunite (<u>dis</u>-yoo-nyt)(v), disunity (<u>di</u>-syoo-ni-ti/<u>di</u>-syoo-nuh-ti), disuse (<u>di</u>-syoos)(n), disused (<u>di</u>-syoozd)(adj); dual (<u>dyoo</u>-uhl/<u>doo</u>-uhl)(adj), duel (<u>dyoo</u>-uhl/<u>doo</u>-uhl)(n); duet (<u>dyuu</u>-et/<u>doo</u>-et); durable (<u>dyuuuh</u>-ruh-buhl/<u>duur</u>-uh-buhl), duration (<u>dyuuuh</u>-ray-shuhn/<u>doo</u>-ray-shuhn), duress (<u>dyuu</u>-res/<u>doo</u>-res), durian (<u>dyuuuh</u>-ri-uhn/<u>duur</u>-i-uhn), during (<u>dyuuuh</u>-ring/<u>duur</u>-ing); education (<u>ed</u>-yuu-kay-shuhn)(n); effectual (<u>i</u>-fek-tyuu-uhl), effectually (<u>i</u>-fek-tyuu-uhl-i); endurance (<u>in</u>-dyuuuh-ruhns/<u>in</u>-duur-uhns),</p>
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endure (in-dyuuuh/in-dyuuuhr/in-duur)(v), enduring (in-dyuuuh-ring/
 in-duur-ing)(adj); epicure (ep-i-kyuuuh/ep-i-kyuuuhr/
ep-i-kyuur)<Gk>; estuary (es-chyuuh-ri/es-tuu-er-i)<Lat>; eunuch
 (yoo-nuhk)<Gk>; eureka (yuu-ree-kuh)(intj)<Gk>; Europe
 (yuuuh-ruh/yuu-ruh), European (yuuuh-ruh-pee-uhn/
yuur-uh-pee-uhn); evaluate (i-val-yuu-ayt)(v), evaluation
 (i-val-yuu-ay-shuhn); eventual (i-ven-tyuu-uhl), eventuality
 (i-ven-tyuu-al-i-ti/i-ven-tyuu-al-uh-ti), eventually (i-ven-tyuu-uhl-i);
 ewe (yoo)(n), few (fyoo), fewer (fyoo-uh/fyoo-uhr); execute
 (ek-si-kyoot)(v), execution (ek-si-kyoo-shuhn), executive
 (ig-zek-yuu-tiv/ig-zek-yuh-tiv); factual (fak-tyuuuhl)(adj), factually
 (fak-tyuuuh-li)(adj); fatuous (fat-yuu-uhs)(adj); figure (fig-uh/fig-uhr/
fig-yuur)(n/v), fluctuate (fluk-tyuu-ayt)(v), fluctuation
 (fluk-tyuu-ay-shuhn)(n); fuel (fyuuuhl), refuel (ree-fyuuuhl)(v);
 funeral (fyoo-nuhr-uhl/fyoo-nuhr-uhl)<Lat>, funerary(fyoo-nuh-ruh-ri),
 funereal (fyoo-niuh-ri-uhl/fyoo-nir-i-uhl)(adj); furore/furor (fyuu-raw/
 fyuu-rawr)<lt>; futurism (fyoo-chuhr-i-zuhm/fyoo-chuhr-i-zuhm);
 genuine (jen-yuu-in)(adj); gradual (grad-yuu-uhl/graj-uu-uhl)(adj);
 graduated (grad-yuu-ay-tid/grad-yuu-ay-tid)(adj); granule
 (gran-yool)(n); heterosexual (het-uhr-uh-sek-syuu-uhl/
het-uh-roh-sek-syuu-uhl)(n); heuristic (hyuu-ris-tik)<Gk>; human
 (hyoo-muhn)<Lat>, humane (hyuu-mayn)(adj); hypotenuse
 (hy- pot-uhn-yooz/hy-pah- tuh-nooz)<Gk>; immunodeficiency
 (im-yuu-noh-di-fish-uhn-si), immunology (im-yuh-nol-uh-ji/
 im-yuh-nah-luh-ji); immured (i-myuuuhd/i-myuurd); impure
 (im-pyuuuh/im-pyuuuhr/im-pyuur); inaugural (i-naw-gyuu-ruhl/
 i-nah-gyuhr-uhl), inaugurate (i-naw-gyuu-rayt/i-nah-gyuh-rayt)(v),
 inauguration (i-naw-gyuu-ray-shuhn/i-nah-gyuu-ray-shuhn); individual
 (in-di-vid-yuu-uhl)(adj/n); ineffectual (in-i-fek-tyuu-uhl), infatuate
 (in-fat-yuu-ayt)(v)/(in-fat-yuu-uh)(adj), infatuated (in-fat-yuu-ay-tid/
 in-fat-yuu-ay-tid)(adj), infatuation (in-fat-yuu-ay-shuhn); ingenuous
 (in-jen-yuu-uhs); inhuman (in-hyoo-muhn)(adj), inhumane
 (in-hyuu-mayn)(adj), inhumanely (in-hyuu-mayn-li)(adv), inhumanity
 (in-hyuu-man-uh-ti/in-hyuu-man-uh-ti)(n); innocuous(i-nok-yuu-uhs/
 i-nah-kyuu-uhs); innuendo (in-yuu-en-doh)<Lat>, innumerable
 (i-nyoo-muhr-uh-buhl/i-noo-muhr-uh-buhl), innumerate
 (i-nyoo-muhr-uh-ti/i-noo-muhr-uh-ti)(adj), inoculate (i-nok-yuu-layt/
 i-nah-kyuh-layt), inoculation (i-nok-yuu-lay-shuhn/
 i-nah-kyuh-lay-shuhn);

insecure (in-si-kyuuuh /in-si-kyuuuhr/in-si-kyuur); in situ (in sit-yoo)<Lat>; invaluable (in-val-yuu-buhl)(adj); Italian (i-tal-i-uhn/i-tal-yuhn); insoluble (in-sol-yuu-buhl/in-sahl-yuh-buhl); January (jan-yuu-ri/jan-yoo-er-i)<Lat>; liqueur (li-kyuuuh/li-kyuuuhr/li-kyuur)<Fr>; lure (lyuuuh/lyuuuhr/luur), lurid (lyuuuh-rid/luur-id)<Lat>; manicure (man-i-kyuuuh/man-i-kyuuuhr/man-i-kyuur)<Lat>; manual (man-yuu-uhl)(adj/n), manually (man-yuu-uh-li)(adv); manufacture (man-yuu-fak-chuh/man-yuu-fak-chuhr), manufacturer (man-yuu-fak-chuhr-uh/man-yuu-fak-chuhr-uhr/man-yuu-fak-chuhr-uhr), manure (muh-nyuuuh/muh-nyuuuhr/muh-nuur), manuscript (man-yuu-skript); menu (men-yoo)<Fr>; maturation (mat-yuuuh-ray-shuhn/mat-yuu-ray-shuhn), mature (muh-chyuuuh/muh-chyuuuhr/muh-tuur), maturity (muh-chyuuuh-ri-ti/muh-tuur-uh-ti); medallion (muh-dal-yuhn); mensuration (men-syuuuh-ray-shuhn/men-syuu-ray-shuhn); mercurial (muuhh-kyuuuh-ri-uhl/mur-kyuur-i-uhl), mercury (muuhh-kyuu-ri/mur-kyuu-ri); million (mil-yuhn), millionaire (mil-yuh-neuh/mil-yuh-neuhr/mil-yuh-ner), minion (min-yuhn)<Fr>; minuend (min-yuu-end)<Lat>, minuet (min-yuu-et)<Fr>; minuscule (min-i-skyool)<Lat>; monument (mon-yuu-muhnt/mahn-yuu-muhnt); mortuary (maw-tyuu-ri/mawr-chuu-er-i)<Lat>; neural (nyuuuh-ruhl/nuur-uhl)(adj), neuralgia (nyuuuh-ral-juh/nuur-al-juh), neurologist (nyuuuh-rol-uh-jist/nuur-ah-luh-jist), neurology (nyuuuh-rol-uh-ji/nuur-ah-luh-ji), neurone/neuron (nyuuuh-ron/nuur-ahn)(n)<Gk>, neurosis (nyuuuh-roh-sis/nuur-oh-sis), [pl. neuroses (nyuuuh-roh-seez/nuur-oh-seez), neurosurgeon (nyuuuh-roh-suuuhh-juhn/nuur-oh-sur-juhn), neurosurgery (nyuuuh-roh-suuuhh-juhr-i/nuur-oh-sur-juhr-i), neurotic (nyuuuh-rot-ik/nuur-ah-tik); opinion (uh-pin-yuhn); pannier (pan-i-uh/pan-i-uhr/pan-yuhr)<Fr>; paraphernalia (par-uh-fuh-nay-li-uh/per-uh-fuhr-nayl-yuh)<Lat>; particular (puh-tik-yuu-luh/puh-tik-yuu-luhr /puhr-tik-yuh-luhr), particularity (puh-tik-yuu-lar-uh-ti/puhr-tik-yuh-ler-uh-ti), particularly (puh-tik-yuu-luh-li/puhr-tik-yuh-luhr-li); pavilion (puh-vil-yuhn); peculiar (pi-kyoo-li-uh/pi-kyoo-li-uhr/pi-kyool-yuhr); pedicure (ped-i-kyuuuh/ped-i-kyuuuhr/ped-i-kyuur)<Fr>; Pentateuch (pen-tuh-tyook/pen-tuh-took)<Gk>;

	<p> petunia (<u>puh-tyoo-ni-uh/puh-too-nyuh</u>); pillion (<u>pil-i-uhn/pil-yuhn</u>)<Irs>; politburo (<u>pol-it-byuuuh-roh/pah-lit-byuur-oh</u>)<Rus>, populace (<u>pop-yuu-luhs/pah-pyuh-luhs</u>), popular (<u>pop-yuu-luh/pop-yuu-luhr/pah-pyuh-luhr</u>), popularisation/popularization (<u>pop-yuu-luh-ry-zay-shuhn/pah-pyuh-luhr-uh-zay-shuhn</u>), popularise/popularize (<u>pop-yuu-luh-ryz/pah-pyuh-luh-ryz</u>), popularity (<u>pop-yuu-lar-uh-ti/pah-pyuh-ler-uh-ti</u>), popularly (<u>pop-yuu-luh-li/pah-pyuh-luhr-li</u>), populate (<u>pop-yuu-layt/pah-pyuh-layt</u>), population (<u>pop-yuu-lay-shuhn/pah-pyuh-lay-shuhn</u>), populous (<u>pop-yuu-luhs/pah-pyuh-luhs</u>); porcupine (<u>paw-kyuu-pyn/pawr-kyuu-pyn</u>); postulate (<u>pos-tyuu-layt/pah-styuh-layt</u>)(v)/(<u>pos-tyuu-luht/pah-styuh-luht</u>)(n); premature (<u>prem-uh-chuh/prem-uh-chuhr/prem-uh-tyuuuh/prem-uh-tyuuuhr/prem-uh-tyuuuh/prem-uh-tyuuuhr/pree-muh-tuur</u>); procure (<u>pruh-kyuuuh/pruh-kyuuuhr/pruh-kyuur</u>), procurement (<u>pruh-kyuuuh-muhnt/pruh-kyuur-muhnt</u>)(n), procurer (<u>pruh-kyuuuh-ruh/pruh-kyuuuh-ruhr/pruh-kyuur-uhr</u>)(n); puerile (<u>pyuuuh-ryl/pyuur-il</u>)<Lat>, puerility (<u>pyuuuh-ril-i-ti/pyuur-il-uh-ti</u>); punctual (<u>pungk-tyuu-uhl</u>)(adj), punctuality (<u>pungk-tyuu-al-i-ti/pungk-tyuu-al-uh-ti</u>)(n), punctually (<u>pungk-tyuu-uhl-li</u>)(adv), punctuate (<u>pungk-tyoo-ayt/pungk-too-ayt</u>)(v), punctuation (<u>pungk-tyuu-ay-shuhn</u>); pure (<u>pyuuuh/pyuuuhr/pyuur</u>)(adj), purely (<u>pyuuuh-li/pyuur-li</u>)(adv); purification (<u>pyuuuh-ri-fi-kay-shuhn/pyuur-ri-fi-kay-shuhn</u>)(n), purifier (<u>pyuuuh-ri-fy-uh/pyuuuh-ri-fy-uhr/pyuur-i-fy-uhr</u>), purify (<u>pyuuuh-ri-fy/pyuur-i-fy</u>)(v), purist (<u>pyuuuh-rist/pyuur-ist</u>), puritan (<u>pyuuuh-ri-tuhn/pyuur-i-tuhn</u>), Puritan (<u>pyuuuh-ri-tuhn/pyuur-i-tuhn</u>), puritanical (<u>pyuuuh-ri-tan-i-kuhl/pyuur-i-tan-i-kuhl</u>), puritanism (<u>pyuuuh-ri-tuhn-i-zuhm/pyuur-i-tuhn-i-zuhm</u>), purity (<u>pyuuuh-ri-ti/pyuur-uh-ti</u>); purulence (<u>pyuuuh-ruu-luhns/pyuur-uh-luhns/pyuur-yuh-luhns</u>)(n), purulent (<u>pyuuuh-ruu-luhnt/pyuur-uh-luhnt/pyuur-yuh-luhnt</u>)(adj); recapitulate (<u>ree-kuh-pit-yuu-layt</u>), recapitulation (<u>ree-kuh-pit-yuu-lay-shuhn</u>); rectangular (<u>rek-tang-gyuu-luh/rek-tang-gyuu-luhr/rek-tang-gyuh-luhr</u>); refuse (<u>ri-fyooz</u>)(v)/(<u>ref-yoos</u>)(n); regular (<u>reg-yuu-luh/reg-yuu-luhr</u>)(adj/n), regularisation/regularization (<u>reg-yuh-luh-ry-zay-shuhn/reg-yuh-luh-ruh-zay-shuhn</u>)(n), regularise/regularize (<u>reg-yuu-luhr-yz/reg-yuu-luhr-yz</u>)(v), regulate (<u>reg-yuu-layt</u>)(v), </p>
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	<p>regulation (<u>r</u>eg-yuh-lay-shuhn), regulator (<u>r</u>eg-yuu-lay-tuh/<u>r</u>eg-yuu-lay-tuhr/<u>r</u>eg-yuu-lay-tuhr), regulatory (<u>r</u>eg-yuu-lay-tuhr-i/<u>r</u>eg-yuu-luh-tawr-i)(adj), regulo (<u>r</u>eg-yuu-loh); reputable (<u>r</u>ep-yuu-tuh-buhl/<u>r</u>ep-yuu-tuh-buhl)(adj), reputation (<u>r</u>ep-yuu-tay-shuhn); residual (ri-zid-yuu-uhl/ri-zij-yuu-uhl)(adj); residue (<u>r</u>ez-i-dyoo/<u>r</u>ez-uh-doo)(n); residuum (ri-zid-yuu-uhm)(n)<Lat>, [pl.residua (ri-zid-yuu-uh)]; retrosexual (<u>r</u>et-roh-sek-syuuuhl/<u>r</u>et-ruh-sek-syuuuhl)(n); reunion (<u>r</u>ee-yoo-ni-uhn/<u>r</u>ee-yoo-nyuhn)(n); ritual (<u>r</u>it-yuu-uhl/<u>r</u>ich-uu-uhl)(n), ritualistic (<u>r</u>it-yuu-uhl-is-tik/<u>r</u>ich-uu-uhl-is-tik)(adj), ritualistically (<u>r</u>it-yuu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i/<u>r</u>ich-uu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i)(adv); salutary (<u>s</u>al-yuu-tuhr-i/<u>s</u>al-yuu-ter-i), salutation (<u>s</u>al-yuu-tay-shuhn); saturate (<u>s</u>at-yuu-rayt/<u>s</u>at-yuur-ayt)(v)/(<u>s</u>at-yuu-ruht/<u>s</u>at-yuur-uht)(n), saturated (<u>s</u>at-yuu-ray-tid/<u>s</u>at-yuur-ay-tid)(adj); saviour/savior (<u>s</u>ay-vyuh/<u>s</u>ay-vyuhr/<u>s</u>ay-vyuhr)<Fr>; sawyer (<u>s</u>aw-yuh/<u>s</u>aw-yuhr/<u>s</u>ah-yuhr); schedule (<u>s</u>hed-yool/<u>s</u>ked-yool)<Lat>; scrupulous (<u>s</u>kroo-pyuu-luhs)(adj); secular (<u>s</u>ek-yuu-luh/<u>s</u>ek-yuu-luhr/<u>s</u>ek-yuh-luhr)(adj), secularise/secularize (<u>s</u>ek-yuu-luhr-yz/<u>s</u>ek-yuh-luhr-ryz)(v), secularism (<u>s</u>ek-yuu-luhr-i-zuhm/<u>s</u>ek-yuh-luhr-i-zuhm)(n), secure (si-kyuuuh /si-kyuuuhr/<u>s</u>i-kyuur)(adj/v), securely (si-kyuuuh -li/si-kyuur-li)(adv), security (si-kyuuuh-ri-ti/si-kyuur-uh-ti); sedulous (<u>s</u>ed-yuu-luhs); sensual (<u>s</u>en-syuuuhl); sensuous (<u>s</u>en-syuuuhs); septuagenarian (<u>s</u>ep-tyuuuh-ji-neuh-ri-uhn/<u>s</u>ep-tuu-uh-juh-ner-i-uhn)<Lat>, Septuagint (<u>s</u>ep-tyuuuh-jint/<u>s</u>ep-tuu-uh-jint)<Lat>; sexual (<u>s</u>ek-syuuuhl), sexuality (<u>s</u>ek-syuu-al-i-ti/<u>s</u>ek-syuu-al-uh-ti), sexually (<u>s</u>ek-syuuuh-li); sinecure (<u>s</u>in-i-kyuuuh/<u>s</u>in-i-kyuuuhr/<u>s</u>y-nuh-kyuur)<Lat>; signorina (seen-yuh-ree-nuh)<It>; singular (<u>s</u>ing-gyuu-luh/<u>s</u>ing-gyuu-luhr)(adj/n), singularly (<u>s</u>ing-gyuu-luh-li/<u>s</u>ing-gyuu-luhr-li)(adv); sinuous (<u>s</u>in-yuu-uhs)(adj), sinuously (<u>s</u>in-yuu-uhs-li)(adv); situate (<u>s</u>it-yuu-ayt)(v), situated (<u>s</u>it-yuu-ay-tid/<u>s</u>it-yuu-ay-tid)(adj), situation (<u>s</u>it-yuu-ay-shuhn)(n); skew(skyoo), skewer(skyuuuh/<u>s</u>kyuuuhr/<u>s</u>kyoo-uhr); Spaniard (<u>s</u>pan-yuhd/<u>s</u>pan-yuhrd), spaniel (<u>s</u>pan-yuhl)<Fr>; spirituous (<u>s</u>pir-i-tyuu-uhs); spurious (<u>s</u>pyuuuh-ri-uhs/<u>s</u>pyuur-i-uhs)<Lat>; sputum(<u>s</u>pyoo-tuhm/<u>s</u>pyoo-tuhm); stallion (<u>s</u>tal-yuhn); stew (<u>s</u>tyoo/stoo),steward (<u>s</u>tyoo-uhd/<u>s</u>too-uhrd),stewardship (<u>s</u>tyoo-uhd-ship/<u>s</u>too-uhrd-ship),stewed (<u>s</u>tyood/stood);</p>
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stimulus (stim-yuu-luhs)<Lat>, [pl.stimuli (stim-yuu-ly)]; strenuous (stren-yuu-uhs)(adj), strenuously (stren-yuu-uhs-li)(adv); sulphuric acid/sulfuric acid (sul-fyuuuh-rik as-id/sul-fyuur-ik as-id); sumptuous (sump-tyuu-uhs)(adj), sumptuously (sump-tyuu-uhs-li)(adv); superannuate (soo-puhr-an-yuu-ayt/soo-puhr-an-yuu-ayt)(v), superannuated (soo-puhr-an-yuu-ay-tid/soo-puhr-an-yuu-ay-tid)(adj), superannuation (soo-puhr-an-yuu-ay-shuhn/soo-puhr-an-yuu-ay-shuhn); tagliatelle(tal-yuh-tel-i/tahl-yuh-tel-i)<It>; tarantula (tuh-ran-tyuu-luh)<It>; tempestuous (tem-pes-tyuu-uhs); tenuous (ten-yuu-uhs)(adj), tenuously (ten-yuu-uhs-li)(adv); tenure (ten-yuh/ten-yuhr/ten-yuuuh/ten-yuuuhr/ten-yuhr/ten-yuur)(n); textual (teks-tyuu-uhl/teks-chuu-uhl)(adj); titular (tit-yuu-luh/tit-yuu-luhr/tich-uh-luhr)(adj); tortilla (taw-tee-uh/tawr-tee-yuh)<Spn>; transfiguration (trans-fi-guhr-ay-shuhn/trans-fig-yuh-ray-shuhn)(n);transsexual/transsexual (tranz-sek-syuuuhl/tranz-sek-syuu-uhl/tranz-sek-shuu-uhl); triangular (try-ang-gyuu-luh/try-ang-gyuu-luhr), triangulate (try-ang-gyuu-layt)(v), triangulation (try-ang-gyuu-lay-shuhn)(v); tributary (trib-yuu-tuhr-i/trib-yuu-ter-i), tribute (trib-yoot); trillion (tril-yuhn); tuberculosis {TB} (tyoo-buuh-kyuu-loh-sis/too-bur-kyuh-loh-sis); tumultuous (tyoo-mul-tyuuuhs/too-mul-tyuuuhs)(adj), tumultuously (tyoo-mul-tyuuuhs-li/too-mul-tyuuuhs-li)(adv), turbulence (tuuh-byuu-luhns/tur-byuh-luhns)(n), turbulent (tuuh-byuu-luhnt/tur-byuh-luhnt)(adj); ululate (yoo-lyuu-layt)(v), ululation (yoo-lyuu-lay-shuhn)(n); unambiguous (un-am-big-yuu-uhs)(adj), unambiguously (un-am-big-yuu-uhs-li)(adv); unanimity (yoo-nuh-nim-i-ti/yoo-nuh-nim-uh-ti), unanimous (yoo-nan-i-muhs); undulate (un-dyuu-layt), undulating (un-dyuu-lay-ting/un-dyuu-lay-ting); unguate (ung-gyuu-luht)(adj/n)<Lat>; unicellular (yoo-ni-sel-yuh-luh/yoo-ni-sel-yuh-luhr); unique (yuu-neek); unison (yoo-ni-suhn), unit (yoo-nit); unite (yuu-nyt/yoo-nyt)(v), united (yuu-ny-tid/yoo-ny-tid/yuu-ny-tid/yoo-ny-tid); unity (yoo-ni-ti/yoo-nuh-ti); utilitarian (yuu-ti-li-teuh-ri-uhn/yoo-ti-li-ter-i-uhn)(adj); utilitarianism (yuu-ti-li-teuh-ri-uh-ni-zuhm/yoo-ti-li-ter-i-uh-ni-zuhm)(n); uranium (yuu-ray-ni-uhm), Uranus (yuuuh-ruhn-uhs/yuu-ray-nuhs /yuur-uhn-uhs); urea (yuuuh-ree-uh/yuu-ree-uh), ureter (yuuuh-ree-tuh/yuuuh-ree-tuhr/yuu-ree-tuhr), urethra (yuuuh-ree-thruh/yoo-ree-thruh)(n);

	<p>urinal (<u>yuu-ry-nuhl</u>/<u>yuur-uhn-uhl</u>)(n), urinary (<u>yuuuuh-ri-nuhr-i</u>/<u>yuur-i-ner-i</u>), urinate (<u>yuuuuh-ri-nayt</u>/<u>yuur-i-nayt</u>)(v), urine (<u>yuuuuh-rin</u>/<u>yuur-in</u>), urology (<u>yuuuuh-rol-uh-ji</u>/<u>yuur-ah-luh-ji</u>); usury (<u>yoo-zyuu-ri</u>/<u>yoo-zuhr-i</u>)(n)<Lat>; uvula (<u>yoo-vyuh-luh</u>)<Lat>, [pl. uvulae/uvulas (<u>yoo-vyuh-lee</u>)], uvular (<u>yoo-vyuh-luh</u>/<u>yoo-vyuh-luhr</u>); vacuole (<u>vak-yuu-ohl</u>)(n)<Lat>, vacuous (<u>vak-yuu-uhs</u>)(adj), vacuum (<u>vak-yoom</u>)(n)<Lat>, [pl.vacua (<u>vak-yuu-uh</u>)]; Vaisya (<u>vys-yuh</u>/<u>vysh-yuh</u>)<Skt>; valuable (<u>val-yuu-buhl</u>)(adj), valuables (<u>val-yuu-buhlz</u>)(n), valuation (<u>val-yuu-ay-shuhn</u>)(n), value (<u>val-yoo</u>)(n/v); venial (<u>vee-ni-uhl</u>/<u>veen-yuhl</u>)(adj); vernacular (<u>vuh-nak-yuu-luh</u>/<u>vuh-nak-yuu-luhr</u>/<u>vuhr-nak-yuh-luhr</u>)<Lat>; virtual (<u>vuuhh-tyuu-uhl</u>/<u>vur-tyuu-uhl</u>)(adj), virtually (<u>vuuhh-tyuu-uh-li</u>/<u>vur-tyuu-uh-li</u>)(adv), virtue (<u>vuuhh-tyoo</u>/<u>vur-tyoo</u>)(n), virtuosity (<u>vuuhh-tyuu-os-i-ti</u>/<u>vur-tyuu-ah-suh-ti</u>)(n), virtuoso (<u>vuuhh-tyuu-oh-soh</u>/<u>vur-chuu-oh-soh</u>)(n)<It>, [pl.virtuosi/virtuosos (<u>vuuhh-tyuu-oh-si</u>/<u>vur-chuu-oh-si</u>)], virtuous (<u>vuuhh-tyuu-uhs</u>/<u>vur-tyuu-uhs</u>)(adj), virtuously (<u>vuuhh-tyuu-uhs-li</u>/<u>vur-tyuu-uhs-li</u>)(adv); vocabulary/vocab (<u>vuh-kab-yuu-luhr-i</u>/<u>voh-kab-yuh-ler-i</u>)<Lat>; volume (<u>vol-yoom</u>/<u>vahl-yoom</u>)(n), volumetric (<u>vol-yuu-met-rik</u>/<u>vahl-yuh-met-rik</u>), voluptuous (<u>vuh-lup-tyuu-uhs</u>)(adj), voluptuously (<u>vuh-lup-tyuu-uhs-li</u>)(adv), voluptuousness (<u>vuh-lup-tyuu-uhs-nuhs</u>)(n); Xavier (<u>zav-i-uh</u>/<u>zav-i-uhr</u>/<u>zay-vyuhr</u>); you (yoo/yuh/yuu)(pron), you'd (yood)(sf), you'll (yool)(sf), your (yaw/yawr/yuur/yuh/yuhr)(det), you're (yaw/yawr/yuur/yuh/yuhr)(sf), yours (yawz/yuurz)(pron), yourself (yaw-self/yuh-self/yuur-self/yuhr-self); Yuga (<u>yuug-uh</u>)<Skt>; zillion (<u>zil-i-uhn</u>/<u>zil-yuhn</u>);</p>
<p>oi (<u>ouhy</u>) [ɔi], oiuh (<u>ouhyuh</u>) [ɔiə], ou (<u>ahuhwuu</u>) [aʊ], ouuh(<u>ahuhwuuuh</u>)[aʊə],</p>	<p>annoy (<u>uh-noi</u>)(v), annoyance (<u>uh-noi-uhns</u>)(n), anoint (<u>uh-noint</u>), bon voyage (<u>bon voi-ahzh</u>/<u>bahn vwy-ahzh</u>)<Fr>, bowel (<u>bou-uhl</u>/<u>bouuhl</u>)(n), bower (<u>bou-uh</u>/<u>bouuhr</u>/<u>bou-uhr</u>), bowl (<u>bohl</u>)(n/v); broiler (<u>broi-luh</u>/<u>broi-luhr</u>); buoy (<u>boi</u>/<u>boo-i</u>), buoyancy (<u>boi-uhn-si</u>/<u>boiuhn-si</u>/<u>boo-yuhn-si</u>), buoyant (<u>boi-uhnt</u>); cacao (<u>kuh-kou</u>)<C. Amr>; cauliflower (<u>kol-i-flou-uh</u>/<u>kol-i-flou-uhr</u>/<u>kah-li-flour</u>); countdown (<u>kount-toun</u>)(n); cornflour (<u>kawn-flouuh</u>/<u>kawn-flouuhr</u>/<u>kawrn-flour</u>), cornflower (<u>kawn-flou-uh</u>/<u>kawn-flou-uhr</u>/<u>kawrn-flou-uhr</u>);</p>

Deutschmark (doich-mahk/doich-mahrk)<Grm>; devour (di-vouuh/di-vouuhr), devouring (di-vouuh-ring/di-vouuhr-ing); devout (di-vout)(adj), devoutly (di-vout-li)(adv); dowager (douuh-juh/douuh-juhr); dowry (dou-ri)<Fr>; drought (drou), drown (droun), drowsy (drou-zi); embroider (im-broi-duh/im-broi-duhr)(v), embroidery (im-broi-duhr-i/im-broi-duhr-i), embroil (im-broil)(v); endow (in-dou)(v), endowment (in-dou-muhnt); Euler (oi-luh/oi-luhr)<Sws>, oiler (oi-luh/oi-luhr); flour (flouuh/flouuhr), flower (flou-uh/flou-uhr); floury (flouuh-ri/flouuhr-i), flowery (flou-uh-ri/flou-uhr-i); foul (foul); Freudian (froi-di-uhn)<Ausn>; goitre/goiter (goi-tuh/goi-tuhr/goi-tuhr)<Fr>; how (hou); Laos (lous); lawyer (loi-uh/loi-uhr/lah-yuhr); loin (loin), loincloth (loin-kloth/loin-klahth); lounge (lounj); loyal (loi-uhl/loiuhl)<Fr>, royal (roi-uhl/roiuhl)<Fr>; moist (moist), moisture (mois-chuh/mois-chuhr), moisturise/moisturize (mois-chuhr-yz/mois-chuhr-yz)(v), moisturizer/moisturiser (mois-chuhr-l-zuh/mois-chuhr-l-zuhr/mois-chuhr-l-zuhr); noise (noiz); noun (noun); now (nou), nowadays (nou-uh-dayz)(adv), nowt (nout)(pron); our (ouuh/ah/ahr/ouuhr), ours (ouuhz/ahz/ouuhrz); paranoia (par-uh-noi-uh/per-uh-noi-uh)<Lat>, paranoiac (par-uh-noi-ak/per-uh-noi-ak), paranoid (par-uhn-oid/per-uh-noid); perestroika (per-uh-stroi-kuh)<Rus>, power (pouuh/pouuhr), powerful (pouuh-fuhl/pouuhr-fuhl); towel (touuhl), tower (touuh/touuhr); poignant (poi-nyuhnt)<Fr>; poinsettia (poin-set-i-uh/poin-set-i-uh)<Amr>; poison (poi-zuhn)<Fr>; reconnoitre/reconnoiter (rek-uh-noi-tuh/rek-uh-noi-tuhr/ree-kuh-noi-tuhr)(v)<Fr>; Reuter (roi-tuh/roi-tuhr/roi-tuhr)<Grm>, sauerkraut (souuh-krouit/sour-krouit)<Grm>; Schadenfreude (shah-duhn-froi-duh)<Grm>; scour (skouuh/skouuhr/skou-uhr)(v)<Fr>, scourer (skouuh-ruh/skouuh-ruhr/skou-uhr-uhr)(n), scouring pad/scourer (skouuh-ring pad/skour-ing pad)(n); sequoia (si-kwoiuh); shower (shouuh/shouuhr/shour)(n/v), showerproof (shouuh-proof/shour-proof), showery (shouuh-ri/shour-i); slough (sluf)(v)/(slou/sloo)(n); solenoid (sol-uh-noid/sah-luh-noid)<Gk>; sour (souuh/souuhr/sour); south (south); soy sauce/soya sauce (soi saws); steroid (ste-roid/stiuh-roid/ster-oid/stir-oid); sunflower (sun-flouuh/sun-flouuhr/sun-flour); thyroid (thy-roid)<Gk>; towel (touuhl), tower (touuh/touuhr); troika (troi-kuh)<Rus>; trowel (trouuhl); turmoil (tuuhh-moil/tur-moil);

	<p>turquoise (<u>tuuhh-kwoiz/tur-koiz</u>)<Fr>; viceroy (<u>vys-roi</u>)<Fr>; vouch (vouch)(adj), voucher (<u>vou-chuh/vou-chuhr</u>)(n), vow (vou)(v/n), vowel (<u>vouuhl</u>)<Fr>; voyage (<u>voi-ij</u>)<Fr>, voyager (<u>voi-i-juh/voi-i-juhr</u>)<Fr>, voyeur (<u>vwah-yuuhh/vwah-yur</u>)<Fr>;</p>
<p>b (<u>buh/uhb</u>) [b], p (<u>puh/uhp</u>) [p],</p>	<p>babble (<u>bab-uhl</u>), pebble (<u>peb-uhl</u>); babe (bayb), baby (<u>bay-bi</u>), Babylonian (<u>bab-uh-loh-ni-uhn</u>); balm (bahm), palm (pahm); beach (beeched), peach (peeched); bias (<u>by-uhs</u>)(n/v), pious (<u>py-uhs</u>)(adj); bob (<u>bob/bahb</u>), bop (bop/bahp), pop (<u>pop/pahp</u>), pope (pohp); bull (buul), pull (puul); burble (<u>buuhh-buhl/bur-buhl</u>), purple (<u>puuhh-puhl/pur-puhl</u>)(adj/n); but (but), put (puut); crab (krab)(n), crabbed (<u>krabd/krab-id</u>)(adj), crabby (<u>krab-i</u>)(adj); cupboard (<u>kub-uhd/kub-uhrd</u>); gospel (<u>gos-puhl/gah-spuhl</u>); hippopotamus (<u>hip-uh-pot-uh-muhs/hip-uh-pah-tuh-muhs</u>); Imphal (<u>im-pahl</u>); jeopardise/jeopardize (<u>jep-uh-dyz/jep-uhr-dyz</u>), jeopardy (<u>jep-uh-di/jep-uhr-di</u>); leopard (<u>lep-uhd/lep-uhrd</u>), leprosy (<u>lep-ruh-si</u>), leprous (<u>lep-ruhs</u>); lollipop (<u>lol-i-pop/lah-li-pahp</u>); pap (pap), papa (puh-pah/pah-puh), papacy (<u>pay-puh-si</u>), papal (<u>pay-puhl</u>), paparazzo (<u>pap-uhr-at-soh/pah-pah-raht-soh</u>)<It>, [pl.paparazzi (<u>pap-uhr-at-si/pah-pah-raht-si</u>)], papaya (puh-py-uh)<Spn&Ptg>; paper (<u>pay-puh/pay-puhr</u>); patrol (puh-troh)(n/v), petrol (<u>pet-ruhl</u>)(n); poem (<u>poh-im/poh-uhm</u>), poet (<u>poh-it/poh-uh</u>), poetess (<u>poh-tes/pohuh-tes</u>), poetic (<u>poh-et-ik/poh-et-ik</u>), poetry (<u>poh-i-tri/poh-uh-tri</u>); people (<u>pee-puhl</u>); pepper (<u>pep-uh/pep-uhr</u>), pepperoni(<u>pep-uh-rohni</u>)<It>; pine (pyn), pineapple (<u>pyn-ahp-uhl</u>); police (puh-lees)<Lat>, policeman (puh-lees-muhn), policewoman (puh-lees-wuum-uhn); polio (poh-li-oh), poliomyelitis (<u>poh-li-oh-my-uh-ly-tis/poh-li-oh-my-uh-ly-tis</u>)<Gk>; poppy (<u>pop-i/pah-pi</u>); population (<u>pop-yuu-lay-shuhn/pah-pyuh-lay-shuhn</u>), populous(<u>pop-yuu-luhs/pah-pyuh-luhs</u>); proposition (<u>prop-uh-zish-uhn/prah-puh-zish-uhn</u>); pup (pup), pupa (<u>pyoo-puh</u>), pupae (<u>pyoo-pee</u>), pupil (<u>pyoo-puhl</u>), puppet (<u>pup-it</u>), puppeteer (<u>pup-i-tiuh/pup-i-tiuhr/pup-i-tir</u>), puppy (<u>pup-i</u>); raspberry (<u>rahz-buhr-i/raz-ber-i</u>); shepherd (<u>shep-uhd/shep-uhrd</u>); speak (speek), speech (speech), speed (speed); spin (spin), spinach (<u>spin-ich</u>); spinal (<u>spy-nuhl</u>), spine (spyn)<Lat>; stable (<u>stay-buhl</u>)(adj/n/v), staple (<u>stay-puhl</u>)(n/adj/v); subpoena (suh-pee-nuh)<Lat>; vox pop (<u>voks pop/vahks pahp</u>)<Lat>; yoof (yoop)(adj/n);</p>

<p>ch (chuh/uhch)[tʃ], j (juh/uhj) [dʒ],</p>	<p>abridge (uh-<u>brij</u>), abridgement (uh-<u>brij</u>-muhnt); adjudicate (uh-<u>joo</u>-di-kayt), adjudicator (uh-<u>joo</u>-di-kay-tuh/uh-<u>joo</u>-di-kay-tuhr/uh-<u>joo</u>-di-kay-<u>t</u>uhr), adjunct (<u>aj</u>-ungkt)(n), adjustable (uh-<u>jus</u>-tuh-<u>buhl</u>), adjustment (uh-<u>just</u>-muhnt), adjutant (<u>aj</u>-uu-<u>tuhnt</u>)<Lat>; adventure (uhd-<u>ven</u>-chuh/uhd-<u>ven</u>-chuhr), adventurer (uhd-<u>ven</u>-chuh-ruh/uhd-<u>ven</u>-chuh-ruhr/uhd-<u>ven</u>-chuhr-uhr), adventurous (uhd-<u>ven</u>-chuhr-uh/uhd-<u>ven</u>-chuhr-uh); agriculture (<u>ag</u>-ruh-<u>kul</u>-chuh/<u>ag</u>-ruh-<u>kul</u>-chuhr); apiculture (<u>ay</u>-pi-<u>kul</u>-chuh/<u>ay</u>-pi-<u>kul</u>-chuhr); architecture (ah-ki-tek-chuh/<u>ah</u>-ki-tek-chuhr/<u>ahr</u>-ki-tek-chuhr); armature (<u>ah</u>-muh-chuh/<u>ahr</u>-muh-chuhr); bachelor (<u>bach</u>-uhl-uh/<u>bach</u>-uhl-uhr)<Fr>; bitumen (<u>bich</u>-uu-muhn/bi-<u>too</u>-muhn); breech (breech)(adj/n), bridge (brij); bludgeon (<u>bluj</u>-uhn), burgeon (<u>buuhh</u>-juhn/<u>bur</u>-juhn)(v)<Fr>, burgeoning (<u>buuhh</u>-juhn-ing/<u>bur</u>-juhn-ing); budge (buj), budget (<u>buj</u>-it), budgie/budgerigar (<u>buj</u>-i)/(<u>buj</u>-uh-ri-gah/<u>buj</u>-uh-ri-gahr); bungee jumping (<u>bun</u>-ji <u>jum</u>-ping); butcher (<u>buuch</u>-uh/<u>buuch</u>-uhr), butchery (<u>buuch</u>-uhr-i/<u>buuch</u>-uhr-i); cello (<u>chel</u>-oh)<It>; capture (<u>kap</u>-chuh/<u>kap</u>-chuhr); caricature (<u>kar</u>-i-kuh-<u>chuuuh</u>/<u>kar</u>-i-kuh-<u>chuuuhr</u>/<u>ker</u>-i-kuh-<u>chuur</u>)<It>; cartridge (<u>kah</u>-trij/<u>kahr</u>-trij); centrifuge (<u>sen</u>-tri-fyooj); century (<u>sen</u>-chuhr-i); challenge (<u>chal</u>-inj)(n/v), challenger (<u>chal</u>-in-juh/<u>chal</u>-in-juhr), challenging (<u>chal</u>-in-jing); charge (chahj/<u>chahri</u>); cheongsam (<u>jong</u>-sahm)<Chn>; chocolate (<u>chok</u>-luht/<u>chahk</u>-luht)(n); choker (<u>choh</u>-kuh/<u>choh</u>-kuhr)(n), joker (<u>joh</u>-kuh/<u>joh</u>-kuhr); Christian (<u>kris</u>-chuhn/<u>kris</u>-ti-uhn)(n/adj), Christianity (<u>kris</u>-ti-<u>an</u>-i-ti/<u>kris</u>-chi-<u>an</u>-uh-ti); church (chuuhhch/<u>church</u>), churchy (<u>chuuhh</u>-chi/<u>chur</u>-chi); celestial (si-<u>les</u>-ti-uhl/si-<u>les</u>-chuhl)(adj); collegial (kuh-<u>lee</u>-ji-uhl)(adj), collegiate (kuh-<u>lee</u>-ji-uh/kuh-<u>lee</u>-jit)(adj); concerto (kuhn-<u>chuuuh</u>-toh/<u>kuhn</u>-<u>cher</u>-<u>toh</u>)<It>; congeal (kuhn-<u>jeel</u>)(v), congenial (kuhn-<u>jee</u>-ni-uhl), congenital (kuhn-<u>jen</u>-i-<u>tuhl</u>/<u>kuhn</u>-<u>jen</u>-i-<u>t</u>uhl); conjecture (kuhn-<u>jek</u>-chuh/<u>kuhn</u>-<u>jek</u>-chuhr); contagion (kuhn-<u>tay</u>-juhn), contagious (kuhn-<u>tay</u>-juhs); converge (kuhn-<u>vuuhhj</u>/<u>kuhn</u>-<u>vurj</u>)(v); cordial (<u>kaw</u>-di-uhl/<u>kawr</u>-juhl), cordiality (<u>kaw</u>-di-<u>al</u>-i-ti/<u>kawr</u>-<u>jal</u>-uh-ti), cordially (<u>kaw</u>-di-uhl-i/<u>kawr</u>-juhl-i); cudgel (<u>kuj</u>-uhl); creature (<u>kree</u>-chuh/<u>kree</u>-chuhr); cultural (<u>kul</u>-chuhr-uhl/<u>kul</u>-chuhr-uhl)(adj), culture (<u>kul</u>-chuh/<u>kul</u>-chuhr)(n/v), cultured (<u>kul</u>-chuhr/<u>kul</u>-chuhrd)(adj);</p>
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curvature (kuuhh-vuh-chuh/kuuhh-vuh-chuhr/kur-vuh-chuhr);
 debenture (di-ben-chuh/di-ben-chuhr/di-bent-shuhr)<Lat>;
 departure (di-pah-chuh/di-pah-chuhr/di-pahr-chuhr); didgeridoo
 (dij-uh-ri-doo/dij-uhr-i-doo); digestion (di-jes-chuhn); disadvantage
 (dis-uhd-vahn-tij/dis-uhd-van-tij)(n/v), disadvantaged
 (dis-uhd-vahn-tijd/dis-uhd-van-tijd)(n/adj), disadvantageous
 (dis-ad-vuhn-tay-juhs/dis-ad-van-tay-juhs)(adj); dislodge (dis-loj/
dis-lahj); diverge (dy-vuuhj/di-vuri)(v), divulge (dy-vulj/di-vulj)(v);
 Djakarta (juh-kah-tuh/juh-kahr-tuh), Djambi (jahm-bi), djellaba
 (jel-uh-buh)<Arb>, Djibouti (ji-boo-ti/ji-boo-tj); dredge (drej), dredger
 (drej-uh/drej-uhr); dudgeon (duj-uhn), dungeon (dun-juhn);
 egregious (i-gree-juhs)(adj); emerge (i-muuhhj/i-murj); endogenous
 (en-doj-i-nuhs/en-dah-juh-nuhs); evangelical (ee-van-jel-i-kuhl),
 evangelise/evangelize (i-van-juh-lyz), evangelism (i-van-juh-li-zuhm),
 evangelist (i-van-juh-list); exhaustion (ig-zaws-chuhn/ig-zahs-chuhn);
 expenditure (ik-spen-di-chuh/ik-spen-di-chuhr); feature (fee-chuh/
fee-chuhr); fidget (fij-it)(v/n); fixture (fiks-chuh/fiks-chuhr);
 fortunate (faw-chuhn-uht/fawr-chuhn-uht)(adj), fortunately
 (faw-chuhn-uht-li/fawr-chuhn-uht-li)(adj), fortune (faw-choon/
fawr-choon); fracture (frak-chuh/frak-chuhr); fridge (frij); fustian
 (fus-ti-uhn/fus-chuhn); future (fyoo-chuh/fyoo-chuhr), futurism
 (fyoo-chuhr-i-zuhm/fyoo-chuhr-i-zuhm), futuristic (fyoo-chuh-ris-tik);
 gemstone (jem-stohn); georgette (jaw-jet/jawr-jet)<Fr>, Georgian
 (jaw-juhn/jawr-juhn); geranium (juh-ray-ni-uhm); gesture
 (jes-chuh/jes-chuhr); gibbous (gib-uhs/jib-uhs); gorgeous
 (gaw-juhs/gawr-juhs); gradual (grad-yuu-uhl/graj-uu-uhl)(adj),
 gradually (grad-yuu-li/graj-uu-li)(adv), graduate (graj-uu-uht)(n)/
 (graj-uu-ayt)(v), graduation (graj-uu-ay-shuhn), grandeur (gran-dyuh/
gran-dyuhr/gran-juhr)(n); gym (jim), gymkhana (jim-kah-nuh)<Urd>,
 gymnasium (jim-nay-zi-uhm), gymnast (jim-nast), gymnastic
 (jim-nas-tik)(adj), gymnastics (jim-nas-tiks)(n), gypsism (jip-suhm)(n);
 gynaecologist/gynaecologist (gy-nuh-kol-uh-jist/
gy-nuh-kah-luh-jist)(n), gynaecology/gynecology (gy-nuh-kol-uh-ji/
gy-nuh-kah-luh-ji)(n); horticulture (haw-ti-kul-chuh/haw-ti-kul-chuhr/
hawr-tuh-kul-chuhr); huge (hyooj), hugely (hyooj-li); hydrogenated
 (hy-drod-i-nay-tid/hy-drah-juh-nay-tid)(adj); immature
 (im-uh-chuuuh/im-uh-chuuuhr/im-uh-tuur); impromptu
 (im-promp-choo/im-promp-too)<Lat>; indigestion (in-dy-jes-chuhn);

infrastructure (in-fruh-ʃtrʊk-chuh/in-fruh-ʃtrʊk-chuhr); infringe (in-frinj); judge (juj); judges (ju-jis); juice (jyoos), juicer (joosuh/joosuhr), juicy (joosi), jumpsuit (jump-ʃoot); juncture (jungk-chuh/jungk-chuhr); jury (juuh-ri/juur-i); lecture (lek-chuh/lek-chuhr), lecturer (lek-chuhr-uh/lek-chuhr-uhr/lek-chuhr-uhr); ledge (lej), ledger (lej-uh/lej-uhr); legendary (lej-uhn-dri/lej-uhn-der-i); legislature (lej-i-sluh-chuuuh/lej-i-sluh-chuuuhr/lej-uh-sluh-chuhr)(n); literature (lit-uhr-i-chuh/lit-uhr-i-chuhr/lit-uhr-i-chuhr); litigious (li-tij-uhs); lodge (loj/lahj)(n/v), lodger (loj-uh/loj-uhr/lah-juhr), lodging (loj-ing/lah-jing)(n); lounge (lounj)(v/n); lozenge (loz-inj/lah-zuhnj)<Fr>; lunch (lunch), lunge/longe (lunj)<Fr>; luncheon (lun-chuhn)<Spn>, luncheonette (lun-chuh-net); manufacture (man-yuu-fak-chuh/man-yuu-fak-chuhr); mature (muh-chyuuuh/muh-chyuuuhr /muh-tuur), maturity (muh-chyuuuh-ri-ti/muh-tuur-uh-ti); menagerie (muh-naj-uhr-i/muh-naj-uhr-i)<Fr>; merge (muuhhj/muri); midge (mij); midget (mij-it); miniature (min-i-chuh/min-i-chuhr)(adj/n); mischievous (mis-chi-vuhs); mixture (miks-chuh/miks-chuhr); modular (mod-yuu-luh/mod-yuu-luhr/mah-juh-luhr), modulate (mod-yuu-layt/mah-juh-layt)(v), modulate (mod-yuu-layt/mah-juh-layt)(v), module (mod-yool/mah-jool)(n), modulus (mod-yuu-luhs/mah-juh-luhs); nature (nay-chuh/nay-chuhr)(n), natural (nach-uhr-uhl/nach-uhr-uhl), naturalisation/naturalization (nach-uhr-uhl-l-zay-shuhn/nach-uhr-ruh-luh-zay-shuhn), naturalise/naturalize (nach-uhr-uhl-yz/nach-uhr-ruh-lyz), naturalism (nach-uhr-uhl-i-zuhm/nach-uhr-uhl-i-zuhm), naturalist (nach-uhr-uhl-ist/nach-uhr-uhl-ist), naturalistic(nach-uhr-uhl-is-tik/nach-uhr-ruh-lis-tik), naturally (nach-uhr-uhl-i/nach-uhr-uhl-i), nature (nay-chuh/nay-chuhr)(n), naturism (nay-chuhr-i-zuhm/nay-chuhr-i-zuhm), naturist (nay-chuhr-ist/nay-chuhr-ist)(n); neurosurgeon (nyuuuh-roh-suuhh-juhn/nuur-oh-sur-juhn), nodular (noj-uh-luh/noj-uh-luhr/nah-juh-luhr); Norwegian (naw-wee-juhn/nawr-wee-juhn); nurture (nuuhh-chuh/nuuhh-chuhr/nur-chuhr); obituary (oh-bich-uuuh-ri/oh-bich-uu-er-i); ordure (aw-dyuuuhr/aw-dyuuuhr/awr-juhr); ostrich (os-trich/ah-strich); partridge (pah-trij/pahr-trij); pasteurise/pasteurize (pas-chuhr-yz/pahs-chuhr-yz/pas-chuh-ryz),

pasteurization/pasteurisation (paʃ-chuhr-l-zay-shuhn/
paʃ-chuhr-l-zay-shuhn/paʃ-chuhr-i-zay-shuhn),
 pasture (paʃs-chuh/paʃs-chuhr/paʃs-chuhr); patronage (pat-ruh-nij/
pay-truhn-ij)(n); pendulous (pen-dyuu-luhs/pen-juh-luhs)(adj),
 pendulum (pen-dyuu-luhm/pen-juh-luhm); perpetual
 (puh-pech-uu-uhl/puhr-pech-uu-uhl),perpetually (puh-pech-uu-uh-li/
puhr-pech-uu-uh-li), perpetuate (puh-pech-uu-ayt/puhr-pech-uu-ayt),
 perpetuation (puh-pech-uu-ay-shuhn/puhr-pech-uu-ay-shuhn);
 picture (pik-chuh/pik-chuhr); pigeon (pij-uhn); plagiarise/plagiarize
 (play-juhr-yz/play-juh-ryz)(v); Portugal (paw-chuh-guhl/
pawr-chuh-guhl), Portuguese (paw-chuh-geez/pawr-chuh-geez);
 postgraduate (pohst-graj-uu-uht)(adj/n); posthumous
 (pos-tyuu-muhs/paʃs-chuh-muhs); posture (pos-chuh/pos-chuhr/
paʃs-chuhr); prejudice (prej-uu-dis)(n/v), prejudiced
 (prej-uu-dist)(adj), prejudicial (prej-uu-dish-uhl)(adj); prestigious
 (pres-tij-uhs); presumptuous (pri-zump-chuhs/
pri-zump-choo-uhs)(adj), presumptuously (pri-zump-chuhs-li/
pri-zump-choo-uhs-li)(adv); privilege (priv-uhl-ij), privileged
 (priv-uhl-ijd); procedure (pruh-see-juh/pruh-see-juhr); prodigious
 (pruh-dij-uhs); pugilist (pyoo-ji-list/poo-juh-list)<Lat>; puncture
 (pungk-chuh/pungk-chuhr); pungent (pun-juhnt); purchase
 (puuhh-chuhs/pur-chuhs); purge (puuhhj/puri)(v/n); question
 (kwes-chuhn), questionable (kwes-chuh-nuh-buhl), questioner
 (kwes-chuh-nuh/kwes-chuh-nuhr), questionnaire (kwes-chuh-neuh/
kwes-chuh-neuhr/kwes-chuh-ner)<Fr>; ranch (rahnch/ranch), range
 (raynj); refuge (ref-yooj)(n), refugee (ref-yoo-jee)(n); regional
 (ree-juhn-uhl), regionalism (ree-juhn-uhl-i-zuhm); reportage
 (rep-aw-tahzh/ri-pawr-tij)(n); registrar (rej-i-strah/rej-i-strahr);
 regimen (rej-i-muhn)(n), regiment (rej-i-muhnt)(n), regimentation
 (rej-i-men-tay-shuhn/rej-uh-muhn-tay-shuhn)(n); reschedule
 (ree-shed-yool/ree-skej-yool)(v), residual (ri-zid-yuu-uhl/
ri-zij-yuu-uhl)(adj); revenge (ri-venj)(v/n), revengeful
 (ri-venj-fuhl)(adj); rich (rich)(adj/n), ridge (rij); righteous
 (ry-chuhs)(adj), righteously (ry-chuhs-li)(adv), righteousness
 (ry-chuhs-nuhs)(n); ritual (rit-yuu-uhl/rich-uu-uhl)(n), ritualistic
 (rit-yuu-uhl-is-tik/rich-uu-uhl-is-tik)(adj), ritualistically
 (rit-yuu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i/rich-uu-uhl-is-ti-kuhl-i)(adv); satchel
 (sach-uhl)<Fr>; scavenge (skav-inj),

scavenger (skav-in-juh/skav-in-juhr); scrooge (skrooj)(n); selvedge (sel-vij); serge (suuhhj/surj); signature (sig-ni-chuh/sig-ni-chuhr)(n); smidge (smij); smidgen/smidgin/smidgeon (smij-in)<Sct>; sotto voce (soṭ-oh voh-chay/ṣah-ṭoh voh-chay)<It>; sponge (spunj)(n/v), sponger (spun-juh/spun-juhr)(n), spongy (spun-ji)(adj); stanchion (stahn-chuhn/stan-chuhn)<Fr>; statuary (stach-uu-uhr-i/stach-uu-er-i)(adj), statue (stach-oo), statuesque (ṣtach-uu-esk), statuette (ṣtach-uu-et)<Fr>, stature (stach-uh/stach-uhr), statute (stach-oot)<Lat>; stricture(strik-chuh/strik-chuhr)(n); structural (struk-chuhr-uhl/struk-chuhr-uhl), structuralism (struk-chuhr-uhl-i-zuhm/struk-chuhr-uhl-i-zuhm), structure (struk-chuh/struk-chuhr), structured (struk-chuhd/struk-chuhrd); sturgeon (stuuhh-juhn/stur-juhn)<Fr>; submerge (suhb-muuhhi/suhb-murj)(v); suggest (suh-jest)(v), suggestible (suh-jes-ti-buhl/suh-jes-tuh-buhl)(adj), suggestion (suh-jes-chuhn)(n), suggestive (suh-jes-tiv)(adj); supernatural (ṣoo-puh-nach-uhr-uhl/ṣoo-puhr-nach-uhr-uhl)(adj); superstructure (ṣoo-puh-struk-chuh/ṣoo-puh-struk-chuhr/ṣoo-puhr-struk-chuhr)(n); surgeon (suuhh-juhn/sur-juhn)<Fr>, surgery (suuhh-juhr-i/sur-juhr-i)(n), surgical (suuhh-ji-kuhl/sur-ji-kuhl)(adj); syringe (si-rini)(n/v); Taj Mahal (tahj muh-hahl/tahzh muh-hahl)<Urd>; tangential (tan-jen-shuhl); temperature (tem-pruh-chuh/tem-pruh-chuhr/tem-puhr-uh-chuhr); textual (teks-tyuu-uhl/teks-chuu-uhl)(adj); texture (teks-chuh/teks-chuhr); tortuous (taw-chuu-uhs/tawr-chuu-uhs)(adj), tortuously (taw-chuu-uhs-li/tawr-chuu-uhs-li)(adv), tortuousness (taw-chuu-uhs-nuhs/tawr-chuu-uhs-nuhs)(n), torture (taw-chuh/taw-chuhr/tawr-chuhr)(n/v), tortured (taw-chuhd/tawr-chuhrd)(adj); traduce (truh-dyoos/truh-joos/truh-doos)(v); treachery (trech-uhr-i/trech-uhr-i)(n); truncheon/night-stick (trun-chuhn)<Fr>; upsurge (up-suuhhj/up-surj)(n), urge (uuhhj/urj)(n/v); vegetable (vej-tuh-buhl)(n/adj), vegetarian (vej-i-teuh-ri-uhn/vej-i-ter-i-uhn)(n), vegetarianism (vej-i-teuh-ri-uh-ni-zuhm/vej-i-ter-i-uh-ni-zuhm)(n), vegetate (vej-i-tayt)(v), vegetation (vej-i-tay-shuhn), vegetative (vej-i-te-tiv/vej-uh-tay-tiv)(adj), veggie/veggy (vej-i)(adj/n); venture (ven-chuh/ven-chuhr)(n/v), venturesome (ven-chuh-suhm/ven-chuhr-suhm)(adj); verdure (vuuhh-dyuhr/vuuhh-dyuhr/vur-juhr)<Fr>; verge (vuuhhj/vurj)(n/v);

	<p>viticulture (<u>vit-i-ku:l-chuh/vit-i-ku:l-chuhr/vit-ti-ku:l-chuhr</u>)<lat>; vulture (<u>vul-chuh/vul-chuhr</u>); violoncello (<u>vluh-luhn-chel-oh/vluh-lahn-chel-oh</u>)<It>; wedge (<u>wej</u>)(n/v), Wedgwood (<u>wej-wuud</u>); which (<u>wich</u>)(det/pron), widget (<u>wij-it</u>)(n),</p>
<p>d (<u>duh/uhd</u>) [d], t (<u>tuh/uht</u>) [t], t̥ (<u>duh/uhd</u>) [t̥], th (<u>thuh/uhth</u>) [θ], th (<u>thuh/uhth</u>) [ð],</p>	<p>activity (<u>ak-tiv-i-ti/ak-tiv-uh-ti</u>); algorithm (<u>al-guh-ri-thuhm</u>)<Lat>; alimentary (<u>al-i-men-tuhr-i/al-i-men-tuhr-i</u>); altar (<u>awl-tuh/awl-tuhr/ol-tuh/ol-tuhr/ahl-tuhr</u>)(n); anaesthetic/anesthetic (<u>an-uhs-thet-ik/an-uhs-thet-ik</u>), anaesthetist/anesthetist (uh- <u>nees-thuh-tist/uh-nes-thuh-tist</u>), anaesthetise/anesthetize (uh- <u>nees-thuh-tyz/uh-nes-thuh-tyz</u>); another (uh-<u>nuth-uh/uh-nuth-uhr</u>); antilogarithm (<u>an-ti-log-uh-ri-thuhm/ an-ti-lah-guhr-i-thuhm</u>)/antilog (<u>an-ti-log/an-ti-lahg</u>); apartheid (uh-<u>pah-tyt/uh-pah-tayt/uh-pahr-tyt</u>)<Afr>; apathetic (<u>ap-uh-thet-ik/ap-uh-thet-ik</u>), apathy (<u>ap-uh-thi</u>)<Gk>; aptitude (<u>ap-ti-tyood/ap-ti-tood</u>); arithmetic (<u>uh-rith-muh-tik/uh-rith-muh-tik</u>)<Gk>; athletic (<u>ath-let-ik/ath-let-ik</u>); auditor (<u>aw-dit-uh/aw-dit-uhr/ah-di-tuhr</u>); auditorium (<u>aw-di-taw-ri-uhm/ ah-di-taw-ri-uhm</u>); authentic (<u>aw-then-tik/ah-then-tik</u>); battery (<u>bat-uhr-i/bat-uhr-i</u>); biodata (<u>by-oh-day-tuh/by-oh-day-tuh</u>); bipartite (<u>by-pah-tyt/by-pahr-tyt</u>); bird (<u>buuhhd/burd</u>), birth (<u>buuhhth/burth</u>); boot (<u>boot</u>), booth (<u>booth/booth</u>); botany (<u>bot-uhn-i/bah-tuhn-i</u>); both (<u>bohth</u>), bother (<u>both-uh/both-uhr/bah-thuhr</u>)(v); breadth (<u>bredth/bretth</u>)(n), breath (<u>breth</u>)(n), breathe (<u>breeth</u>)(v); brothel (<u>broth-uhl/brah-thuhl</u>)(n), brother (<u>bruth-uh/bruth-uhr</u>)(n); butt (<u>but</u>), butter (<u>but-uh/but-uhr/but-uhr</u>), buttercup (<u>but-uh-kup/but-uhr-kup</u>), butterfly (<u>but-uh-fly/but-uhr-fly</u>), buttery (<u>but-uhr-i/but-uhr-i</u>), buttock (<u>but-uhk/but-uhk</u>), button (<u>but-uhn/but-uhn</u>), buttres (<u>but-ruhs</u>)<Fr>, butty (<u>but-i/but-i</u>); Capitol (<u>kap-i-tuhl/kap-i-tuhl</u>); cartoon (<u>kah-doon/kahr-doon</u>)<Lat>, cartoon (<u>kah-toon/kahr-toon</u>)<It>; cartilage (<u>kah-tuhl-ij/kar-tuhl-ij</u>)(n); catalogue/catalog (<u>kat-uhl-og/kat-uhl-ahg</u>)<Gk>; catalysis (<u>kuh-tal-uh-sis</u>), cataract (<u>kat-uh-rakt/kat-uh-rakt</u>), catapult (<u>kat-uh-pult/kat-uh-pult</u>); catastrophe (<u>kuh-tas-truh-fi</u>)<Gk>; cathedral (<u>kuh-thee-druhl</u>); characteristic (<u>kar-ik-tuh-ris-tik/ker-ik-tuh-ris-tik</u>)(n/adj); charismatic (<u>kar-iz-mat-ik/kar-iz-mat-ik</u>); chrysanthemum (<u>kri-santh-uh-muhm</u>); city (<u>sit-i/sit-i</u>);</p>

climatic (kly-mat-ik/kly-mat-ik); clod (klod/klahd), clot (klot/klaht);
 cloth (kloth/klahth)(n), clothe (kloth)(v); coitus interruptus
 (koi-tuhs-in-tuh-rup-tuhs/koi-tuhs-in-tuh-rup-tuhs)<lat>; combatant
 (kom-buh-tuhnt/kahm-buh-tuhnt), comfortable (kum-fuh-tuh-buhl/
kum-fuhr-tuh-buhl)(adj), comfortably (kumf-tuh-bli)(adv), comforter
 (kum-fuh-tuh/kum-fuh-tuhr/kum-fuh-tuhr)(n); concede
 (kuhn-seed)(v), conceit (kuhn-seet)(n); confetti (kuhn-fet-i/
kuhn-fet-i)<It>; continent (kon-ti-nuhnt/kahn-tuhn-uhnt),
 continental (kon-tuh-nen-tuhl/kahn-tuhn-en-tuhl); cotton
 (kot-uhn/kah-tuhn)(n/v); cotyledon (kot-i-lee-duhn/
kah-tuh-lee-duhn)<Gk>; cramped (kramp); credited (kred-i-tid/
kred-i-tid)(adj); cud (kud), cut (kut); curtilage (kuuhh-tuhl-ij/
kur-tuhl-ij)(n); data (day-tuh/day-tuh)<Lat>; datum (day-tuhm/
day-tuhm); dawn (dawn), down (doun), town (toun); dead (ded),
 death (deth), debt (det); death toll (deth tol/deth tah!); delete
 (di-leet)(v), deleted (di-lee-tid/di-lee-tid)(adj);
 dicotyledon (dy-kot-i-lee-duhn/dy-kah-tuhl-ee-duhn),
 dicotyledonous (dy-kot-i-lee-duhn-uhs/dy-kah-tuhl-ee-duhn-uhs);
 dietetics (dy-uh-tet-iks/dy-uh-tet-iks); dire (dluh/dluhr/dyr), tire
 (tluh/tluhr/tyr); discotheque (dis-kuh-tek)<Fr>; dogmatic
 (dog-mat-ik/dahg-mat-ik); doubt (dout); education
 (ed-yuu-kay-shuhn)(n); egotism/egoism (ee-guh-ti-zuhm/
ee-goh-ti-zuhm)(n), egotist/egoist (ee-guh-tist/ee-goh-tist)(n),
 egotistic/egotistical (ee-guh-tis-tik/ee-goh-tis-tik)/
 (ee-guh-tis-ti-kuhl/ee-goh-tis-ti-kuhl)(adj), egotistically
 (ee-guh-tis-ti-kuhli/ee-goh-tis-ti-kuhli)(adv); eight (ayt), eighth
 (aytth); eighties (ay-tiz/ay-tiz), eightieth (ay-ti-uhth/ay-ti-uhth),
 eighty (ay-ti/ay-ti); eisteddfod (l-steth-vod/l-steth-vahd)<Wls>;
 entitle (in-ty-tuhl/in-ty-tuhl)(v), entitlement (in-ty-tuhl-muhnt/
in-ty-tuhl-muhnt), entity (en-ti-ti/en-tuh-ti); equatorial
 (ek-wuh-taw-ri-uhl/ek-wuh-taw-ri-uhl); erratum (i-rah-tuhm/
i-rah-tuhm)[pl.errata (i-rah-tuh/i-rah-tuh)]<Lat>; executive
 (ig-zek-yuu-tiv/ig-zek-yuh-tiv), exhilarating (ig-zil-uh-ray-ting/
ig-zil-uh-ray-ting)(adj); falter (fol-tuh/fol-tuhr/fahl-tuhr); fatal
 (fay-tuhl/fay-tuhl); father (fah-thuh/fah-thuhr); filter (fil-tuh/
fil-tuhr/fil-tuhr); frontage (frun-tij/frun-tij), frontal (frun-tuhl/
frun-tuhl); gratitude (grat-i-tyood/grat-uh-tood); gesundheit
 (guh-zuunt-hyt)(exclm)<Grm>; guild (gild), guilt (gilt);

	<p>headmaster (<u>hed-mah-stuh/hed-mah-stuhr/hed-mas-tuhr</u>); helicopter (<u>hel-i-kop-tuh/hel-i-kop-tuhr/hel-i-kahp-tuhr</u>); heart (<u>haht/hahrt</u>), hearth(<u>hahth/hahrth</u>); hepatitis (<u>hep-uh-ty-tis/hep-uh-ty-tis</u>)<Gk>; history (<u>his-tuhr-i/his-tuhr-i</u>); hospitable (<u>hos-pit-uh-buhl/hah-spit-uh-buhl</u>), hospital (<u>hos-pi-tuhl/hah-spi-tuhl</u>), hospitalisation/hospitalization (<u>hos-pi-tuhl-l-zay-shuhn/hah-spi-tuhluh-zay-shuhn</u>), hospitalise/hospitalize(<u>hos-pi-tuhl-yz/hah-spi-tuhl-yz</u>), hospitality (<u>hos-pi-tal-uh-ti/hah-spi-tal-uh-ti</u>); hostel (<u>hos-tuhl/hah-stuhl</u>)(n), hosteller (<u>hos-tuhl-uh/hos-tuhl-uhr/hah-stuhl-luhr</u>), hotel (<u>hoh-tel</u>)<Fr>; hot potato (<u>hot puh tay-toh/haht puh tay-toh</u>); housemaster (<u>hous-mah-stuh/hous-mah-stuhr/hous-mas-tuhr</u>); hundred (<u>hun-druhd</u>), hundredth (<u>hun-druhtth</u>); hypnotism (<u>hip-nuh-ti-zuhm</u>); hypocritical (<u>hip-uh-krit-i-kuhl/hip-uh-krit-i-kuhl</u>)(adj); hypotenuse (<u>hy-pot-uhn-yooz/hy-pah-tuh-nooz</u>)<Gk>; indebted (<u>in-det-id/in-det-id</u>)(adj); identical (<u>l-den-ti-kuhl/l-den-tuh-kuhl</u>), identification (<u>l-den-ti-fuh-kay-shuhn/l-den-tuh-fuh-kay-shuhn</u>), identify (<u>l-den-ti-fy/l-den-tuh-fy</u>), identity (<u>l-den-ti-ti/l-den-tuh-ti</u>); illegitimacy (<u>il-i-jit-uh-muh-si/il-i-jit-uh-muh-si</u>)(adj),illegitimate (<u>il-i-jit-uh-muht/il-i-jit-uh-muht</u>)(adj); internet (<u>in-tuh-net/in-tuhr-net</u>); interrogatory (<u>in-tuh-rog-uh-tuhr-i/in-tuh-rah-guh-tuhr-i</u>); instigator (<u>in-sti-gay-tuh/in-sti-gay-tuhr/in-sti-gay-tuhr</u>)(n); interest (<u>in-truhst/in-trist</u>), interested (<u>in-truhs-tid/in-tris-tid</u>),interesting (<u>in-truhs-ting/in-tris-ting</u>); interlocutor (<u>in-tuh-lok-yuu-tuh/in-tuh-lok-yuu-tuhr/in-tuhr-lah-kyuh-tuhr</u>), interrogator (<u>in-ter-uh-gay-tuh/in-ter-uh-gay-tuhr/in-ter-uh-gay-tuhr</u>); intervene (<u>in-tuh-veen/in-tuhr-veen</u>); isthmus (<u>is-muhs/isth-muhs</u>); kilometer (<u>kil-uh-mee-tuh/kil-uh-mee-tuhr/ki-lah-muh-tuhr</u>); kindergarten (<u>kin-duh-gah-tuhn/kin-duhr-gahr-tuhn</u>)<Grm>; ladder (<u>lad-uh/lad-uhr</u>), later (<u>lay-tuh/lay-tuhr/lay-tuhr</u>), latter (<u>lat-uh/lat-uhr/lat-uhr</u>), letter (<u>let-uh/let-uhr/let-uhr</u>); laryngitis (<u>lar-in-iy-tis/lar-in-iy-tis</u>); loath/loth (<u>lohth</u>)(adj), loathe (<u>lohth</u>)(v); lath (<u>lahth/lath</u>)(n), lathe (<u>layth</u>)(n)<Dan>; lathi (<u>lah-ti</u>)<Ind>; logarithm (<u>log-uh-ri-thuhm/lah-guh-ri-thuhm</u>)<Gk>; loiter (<u>loi-tuh/loi-tuhr/loi-tuhr</u>), loitering (<u>loi-tuhr-ing/loi-tuhr-ing</u>); lottery (<u>lot-uhr-i/lah-tuhr-i</u>); marinade (<u>mar-i-nayd</u>)(n), marinate (<u>mar-uh-nayt</u>)(v);</p>
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martyr (mah-tuh/mah-tuhr/mahr-tuhr)<Gk>, martyrdom (mah-tuh-duhm/mahr-tuhr-duhm), martyred (mah-tuhd/mahr-tuhrd)(adj); mathematical (math-mat-i-kuhl/math-mat-i-kuhl)(adj), mathematically (math-mat-i-kuhl-i/math-mat-i-kuhl-i)(adv), mathematician (math-muh-tish-uhn)(n), mathematics (math-mat-iks/math-mat-iks)<Gk>; meditative (med-i-tuh-tiv/med-i-tuh-tiv); metropolitan (met-ruh-pol-i-tuhn/met-ruh-pah-li-tuhn); militant (mil-i-tuhnt), militancy (mil-i-tuhn-si), militarism (mil-i-tuhr-i-zuhm/mil-i-tuhr-i-zuhm), militarised/militarized (mil-i-tuhr-yzd/mil-i-tuh-ryzd), military (mil-i-tuhr-i/mil-i-ter-i); missed (mist), mist (mist); mitigate (mit-uh-gayt/mit-uh-gayt)(v), mitigating (mit-uh-gay-ting/mit-uh-gay-ting)(adj), mitigation (mit-uh-gay-shuhn/mit-uh-gay-shuhn)(n); mitochondrion (my-tuh-kon-dri-uhn/my-toh-kahn-dri-uhn)<Gr>,[pl. mitochondria (my-tuh-kon-dri-uh/my-tuh-kahn-dri-uh)]; monocotyledon (mon-oh-kot-i-lee-duhn/mah-nuh-kah-tuhl-ee-duhn); month (munth), monthly (mun-thli); monumental (mon-yuu-men-tuhl/mahn-yuu-men-tuhl); mosquito (muh-skee-toh/muh-skee-toh)<Spn&Prtg>; mother (muth-uh/muth-uhr); mountainous (moun-ti-nuhs/moun-tuhn-uhs); mouth (mouth)(n)/(mouth)(v), -mouthed (-mouthd)(sufx), mouthful (mouth-fuul)(adj); mutable (myoo-tuh-buhl/myoo-tuh-buhl), mutant (myoo-tuhnt/myoo-tuhnt), mutate (myoo-tayt), mutation (myoo-tay-shuhn); mutilate (myoo-ti-layt/myoo-tuhl-ayt), mutineer (myoo-ti-niuh/myoo-ti-niuhr/myoo-ti-nir), mutinous (myoo-ti-nuhs/myoo-ti-nuhs), mutiny (myoo-ti-ni/myoo-ti-ni); mutton (mut-uhn/mut-uhn); native (nay-tiv/nay-tiv), nativism (nay-ti-vi-zuhm/nay-ti-vi-zuhm), Nativity (nuh-tiv-i-ti/nuh-tiv-uh-ti); Neanderthal (nee-an-duh-tahl/nee-an-duhr-tahl); negative (neg-uh-tiv/neg-uh-tiv), negativism (neg-uh-ti-vi-zuhm/neg-uh-ti-vi-zuhm); neglect (ni-glekt)(n/v), neglected (ni-glek-tid/ni-glek-tid)(adj); nicotine (nik-uh-teen/nik-uh-teen); nineteen (nyn-teen), nineteenth (nyn-teenth), nineties (nyn-tiz/nyn-tiz), ninetieth (nyn-ti-uhth/nyn-ti-uhth), ninety (nyn-ti/nyn-ti), ninth (nynth); nitty-gritty (nit-i-grit-i/nit-i-grit-i); nonetheless (nun-thuh-les)(adv); north (nawth/nawrth), northeast (nawth-eesst/nawrth-eesst), northeasterly (naw-thee-stuh-li/nawr-thee-stuhr-li),

northeastern (naw-thee-stuhn/nawr-thee-stuhrn), northeastward (nawth-ees-twuhd/nawrth-ees-twuhrd), northerly (naw-thuhl-i/nawr-thuhr-li), northern (naw-thuhn/nawr-thuhrn), northerner (naw-thuhn-uh/naw-thuhn-uhr/nawr-thuhr-nuhr), northward (nawth-wuhd/nawrth-wuhrd), northwest (nawth-west/nawrth-west), northwesterly (nawth-wes-tuhl-i/nawrth-wes-tuhr-li), northwestern (nawth-wes-tuhn/nawrth-wes-tuhrn), northwestward/northwestwards (nawth-wes-twuhd/nawrth-wes-twuhrd); notarise/notarize (noh-tuhr-yz/noh-tuh-ryz)(v), notary (noh-tuhr-i/noh-tuhr-i); noted (noh-tid/noh-tid); omelette/omelet (om-luht/ah-muh-luht)<Fr>; orthogonal (aw-thog-uhn-uhl/awr-thah-guhn-uhl); osmotic (oz-mot-ik/ahz-mah-tik); other (uth-uh/uth-uhr); parliamentary (pah-li-men-teuh-ri-uhn/pahr-luh-men-ter-i-uhn), parliamentary (pah-li-men-tuhr-i/pahr-luh-men-tuhr-i); participant (pah-tis-i-puhnt/pahr-tis-uh-puhnt), participate (pah-tis-i-payt/pahr-tis-uh-payt), participant (pahr-tis-uh-puhnt), participation (pah-tis-i-pay-shuhn/pahr-tis-uh-pay-shuhn), participatory (pah-ti-si-pay-tuhr-i/pahr-tis-uh-puh-tawr-i), participle (pah-tis-i-puhl/pahr-ti-si-puhl), particle (pah-ti-kuhl/pahr-tuh-kuhl); particular (puh-tik-yuu-luh/puh-tik-yuu-luhr/puhr-tik-yuh-luhr), particularity (puh-tik-yuu-lar-uh-ti/puhr-tik-yuh-ler-uh-ti), particularly (puh-tik-yuu-luh-li/puhr-tik-yuh-luhr-li); pathetic (puh-thet-ik/puh-thet-ik); penalty (pen-uhl-ti/pen-uhl-ti); pentagon (pen-tuh-guhn/pen-tuh-gahn); permeability (puuhh-mi-uh-bil-i-ti/pur-mi-uh-bil-i-ti), permitivity (puuhh-mi-tiv-i-ti/pur-mi-tiv-i-ti); peter (pee-tuh/pee-tuhr/pee-tuhr)(n/v); petite bourgeoisie (puh-teet baw-zhwah-zee/puh-teet buur-zhwah-zee)<Fr>; phantom (fan-tuhm/fan-tuhm); phonetic (fuh-net-ik/foh-net-ik); photosynthesis (foh-toh-sin-thuh-sis/foh-toh-sin-thuh-sis); pivotal (piv-uh-tuhl/piv-uh-tuhl); pizza (peet-suh)<It>; polished (pol-isht/pah-lisht)(adj); politic (pol-i-tik/pah-luh-tik)(adj)<Gk>, political (puh-lit-i-kuhl/puh-lit-uh-kuhl)(adj), politically (puh-lit-i-kuhl-i/puh-lit-uh-kuhl-i)(adj), politician (pol-i-tish-uhn/pah-luh-tish-uhn)(n), politics (pol-i-tiks/pah-luh-tiks)(n), politicise/politicize (puh-lit-i-syz/puh-lit-uh-syz)(v), politicking (pol-i-ti-king/pah-luh-ti-king)(n), polity (pol-uh-ti/pah-luh-ti)(n); portrait (paw-truht/paw-trayt/pawr-trit);

posthumous (pos-tyuu-muhs/pahs-chuh-muhs); potato
 (puh-tay-toh/puh-tay-toh)<Spn>; printing (prin-ting/prin-ting);
 protest (proh-test/proh-test)(n)/(pruh-test/proh-test)(v), Protestant
 (prot-i-stuhnt/prah-ti-stuhnt), protestation (prot-es-tay-shuhn/
prah-tes-tay-shuhn); Ptolemy (tol-uh-mi/tah-luh-mi); Pythagoras
 (py-thag-uhr-uhs)<Gk>, Pythagorean (py-thag-uh-ri-uhn), python
 (py-thuhn/py-thahn)<Gk>; quantity (kwon-ti-ti/kwahn-tuh-ti),
 quantum (kwon-tuhm/kwahn-tuhm)<Lat>, quarantine
 (kwor-uhn-teen/kwawr-uhn-teen)<It>; quarter (kwaw-tuh/
kwaw-tuh/kwah-tuh), quarterly (kwaw-tuh-i/
kwah-tuh-i)(adj/adv), quartet (kwaw-tet/kwawr-tet),
 quartile(kwaw-tyl/kwawr-tyl); quid (kwid)(n), quit (kwit)(n); quote
 (kwoht)(v/n), quoth (kwoth)(v); Rajasthan (rah-juh-stahn);
 refurbished (ree-fuuhh-bisht/ree-fur-bisht)(adj); relative
 (rel-uh-tiv-li/rel-uh-tiv-li)(adv), relativity (rel-uh-tiv-i-ti/
rel-uh-tiv-uh-ti)(n); repetitive (ri-pet-uh-tiv/ri-pet-uh-tiv); sad
 (sad)(adj), said (sed), sat(sat), set(set); satellite (sat-uhl-yt/sat-uhl-yt);
 Saturday (sat-uh-day/sat-uhr-day)<Lat>; satyr (sat-uh/sat-uhr/
sat-uhr)<Gk>; scrutineer (skroo-ti-niuh/skroo-ti-niuh/
skroo-tuhn-ir)(n), scrutiny (skroo-ti-ni/skroo-tuhn-i)(n);
 scythe (syth)(n/v); sentinel (sen-ti-nuhl/sen-ti-nuhl)<It>; sheath
 (sheeth)(n), sheathe (sheeth)(v); simpleton (sim-puhl-tuhn); singleton
 (sing-guh-tuhn); sixteenth (sik-steenth), sixth (siksth), sixtieth
 (sik-sti-uhth); skeleton (skel-i-tuhn/skel-i-tuhn); slaughter
 (slaw-tuh/slaw-tuh/slah-tuh)(n/v), slaughtered (slaw-tuh/
slah-tuhrd)(adj); smarten (smah-tuhn/smahr-tuhn); smelter
 (smel-tuh/smel-tuh/smel-tuh); smoked (smohkt)(adj); spaghetti
 (spuh-get-i/spuh-get-i)<It>; sphygmomanometer
 (sfig-moh-muh-nom-i-tuh/sfig-moh-muh-nom-i-tuh/
sfig-moh-muh-nah-muh-tuh); splinter (splin-tuh/splin-tuh)(n)/
 (splin-tuh/splin-tuh/splin-tuh)(v); stand (stand), standard
 (stan-duhd/stan-duhd); status (stay-tuhs/stay-tuhs)<Lat>,
 status quo(stay-tuhs kwoh/stay-tuhs kwoh)<Lat>; statutory
 (stat-yuu-tuhr-i/stat-yuu-tawr-i); stethoscope (steth-uh-skohp)<Gk>;
 stick (stik); stigma (stig-muh)<Gk>, stigmata(stig-muh-tuh/
stig-mah-tuh/stig-mah-tuh); superintend (soo-puh-rin-tend/
soo-puh-rin-tend)(v), superintendent (soo-puh-rin-ten-duhnt/
soo-puh-rin-ten-duhnt)(n); swede (sweed)(n), sweet (sweet)(adj/n);

sympathetic (sīm-puh-thet-ik/sīm-puh-thet-ik); synthesis (sin-thuh-sis)<Gk>, [pl.syntheses (sin-thuh-seez)], synthesise/synthesize (sin-thuh-syz), synthesiser/synthesizer (sin-thuh-sy-zuh/sin-thuh-sy-zuhr), synthetic (sin-thet-ik/sin-thet-ik); tattoo (tuh-too/tat-oo)(n/v), tattooist (tuh-too-ist/tat-oo-ist); taught (tawt/taht), thought (thawt/thaht); tease (teez)(n/v), these (theez); teeth (teeth)(n), teethe(teeth)(v); teetotal (tee-toh-tuhl/tee-toh-tuhl); tentative (ten-tuh-tiv/ten-tuh-iv)(adj), tentatively (ten-tuh-tiv-li/ten-tuh-iv-li)(adv), tentativeness (ten-tuh-tiv-nuhs/ten-tuh-iv-nuhs)(n); tetanus (tet-uhn-uhs)<Lat>; than(than/thuhn), then (then); these (theez), this (this); theta (thee-tuh)<Gk>, thicket (thik-it)(n), ticket (tik-it)(n); thigh (thy), thy (thy); tide (tyd), tight (tyt), tithe(tyth); thing(thing), think(thingk); thou (thou)(prn)/(thou)(n), though (thoh); thread (thred), threat (thret); thousand (thou-zuhnd), thousandth(thou-zuhnth); through(throo), true (troo); three (three), tree (tree); thumb (thum), thump (thump); thunderstorm (thun-duh-stawm/thun-duhr-stawrm); toot (toot)(v), tooth (tooth)(n); truth (trooth)(n), truthful (trooth-fuhl); tidal (ty-duhl), title (ty-tuhl/ty-tuhl)<Lat>, tittle (tit-uhl/tit-uhl)<Lat>; titular (tit-yuu-luh/tit-yuu-luhr/tich-uh-luhr)(adj); today(tuh-day); together(tuh-geh-uh/tuh-geh-uhr); tomato (tuh-mah-toh/tuh-may-toh); toot (toot)(v), tooth(tooth)(n); tot (tot/taht), total (toh-tuhl/toh-tuhl)(n/adj/v), totalitarian (toh-tal-i-teuh-ri-uhn/toh-tal-uh-ter-i-uhn)(adj), totalitarianism (toh-tal-i-teuh-ri-uh-ni-zuhm/toh-tal-uh-ter-i-uh-ni-zuhm)(n), totality (toh-tal-uh-ti/toh-tal-uh-ti)(n), totally (toh-tuhl-i/toh-tuhl-i)(adv); totter (tot-uh/tot-uhr/tah-tuhr)(v); transitivity (tran-suh-tiv-i-ti/trahn-suh-tiv-i-ti/tran-zuh-tiv-i-ti/trahn-zuh-tiv-i-ti); treatise (tree-tis/tree-tis)(n); treaty (tree-ti/tree-ti); Trinity (trin-i-ti); tripartite (try-pah-tyt/try-pahr-tyt); twenty (twen-ti/twen-ti); utter (ut-uh/ut-uhr/u-tuhr)(v/adj), uttermost (ut-uh-mohst/u-tuhr-mohst)(adj)/(ut-uh-mohst/u-tuhr-mohst)(n), utterance (ut-uhr-uhns/u-tuhr-uhns)(n); vegetative (vej-i-te-tiv/vej-uh-tay-tiv)(adj); veld/veldt (velt)<Afr>; viticulture (vit-i-ku!-chuh/vit-i-ku!-chuhr/vit-ti-ku!-chuhr)<lat>; Waadt (vaht); wardrobe (waw-droh/waw-droh)(n); water (waw-tuh/waw-tuhr/wah-tuhr); waterborne (waw-tuh-bawn/wah-tuhr-bawrn)(adj);

	<p>water cannon (<u>waw</u>-tuh <u>kan-uhn</u>/ <u>wah</u>- tuhr <u>kan-uhn</u>)(n), watercourse (<u>waw</u>-tuh-kaws/<u>wah</u>- tuhr-kawrs)(n), waterfall (<u>waw</u>-tuh-fawl/<u>wah</u>- tuhr-fahl)(n), waterfowl (<u>waw</u>-tuh-foul/<u>wah</u>- tuhr-foul)(n), watermelon (<u>waw</u>-tuh-<u>meɪ</u>-uhn/<u>wah</u>-tuhr-<u>meɪ</u>-uhn), water park (<u>waw</u>-tuh <u>pɑ:k</u>/<u>wah</u>-tuhr <u>pɑ:r</u>k)(n), waterskiing (<u>waw</u>-tuh-<u>skɛ</u>-ing/<u>wah</u>-tuhr- <u>skɛ</u>-ing)(n); westernisation/westernization (<u>wɛs</u>-tuhn-l-<u>zay</u>-shuhn/<u>wɛs</u>-tuhr-nuh-<u>zay</u>-shuhn)(n); winter (<u>win</u>-tuh/<u>win</u>-tuhr/<u>win</u>-tuhr)(n/v), winter sports (<u>win</u>-tuh <u>spawts</u>/<u>win</u>-tuhr <u>spawrts</u>)(n), wintertime (<u>win</u>-tuh-tym/<u>win</u>-tuhr-tym)(n/v); wit (wit), with (<i>with</i>), width (witth/<u>width</u>); within (wi-<u>thin</u>)(adv/prep); without (wi-<u>thout</u>)(adv/prep); writ (rit), write (ryt), writhe (ryth)(v); writing (<u>ry</u>-ting/<u>ry</u>-tɪŋ)(n); yesterday (<u>yes</u>-tuh-day/<u>yes</u>-tuhr-day)(adv/n); youth (yooth)(n),</p>
<p>f (<i>fuh/uhf</i>) [f], v (<i>vuh/uhv</i>) [v],</p>	<p>alpha (<u>ɑ</u>-fuh)<Gk>, alphabet (<u>ɑ</u>-fuh-bet)<Gk>, amphibian (am-<u>fib</u>-i-uhn)<Gk>, amphibious (am-<u>fib</u>-i-uhs), amphitheatre/amphitheater (<u>am</u>-fi-<u>thi</u>uh-tuh/<u>am</u>-fi-<u>thi</u>uh-tuhr/<u>am</u>-fuh-<u>thɛ</u>-uh-tuhr)<Gk>, anopheles (uh-<u>no</u>f-i-leez/<u>uh</u>-<u>na</u>h-fuh-leez), aphelia (ap-<u>hee</u>-li-uh/<u>uh</u>-feel-yuh), aphelion (ap-<u>hee</u>-li-uhn/<u>uh</u>-feel-yuhn)<Gk>, apostrophe (<u>uh</u>-<u>pos</u>-truh-fi/<u>uh</u>-<u>pɑ</u>h-struh-fi)<Gk>, atrophy (<u>ɑ</u>-ruh-fi)<Gk>, autobiography (<u>ɑ</u>-wuh-by-<u>og</u>-ruh-fi/<u>ɑ</u>h-tuh-by-<u>ɑ</u>h-gruh-fi), autograph (<u>ɑ</u>-wuh-grahf/<u>ɑ</u>h-tuh-graf); behalf (bi-<u>hah</u>f/bi-<u>haf</u>), behave (bi-<u>hay</u>v); belief (bi-<u>leef</u>)(n), believe (bi-<u>leev</u>)(v); biography (<u>bi</u>-<u>og</u>-ruh-fi/by-<u>ɑ</u>h-gruh-fi), biosphere (<u>bi</u>-oh-sfiuh/<u>bi</u>-oh-sfiuhr/<u>bi</u>-oh-sfir); blaspheme (<u>bl</u>ɑs-<u>feem</u>), blasphemous (<u>blas</u>-fuh-muhs), blasphemy (<u>blas</u>-fuh-mi); behalf (bi-<u>hah</u>f/bi-<u>haf</u>), behave (bi-<u>hay</u>); belief (bi-<u>leef</u>)(n), believe (bi-<u>leev</u>)(v); buff (buf), buffalo (<u>buf</u>-uh-loh), buffer (<u>buf</u>-uh/<u>buf</u>-uhr), buffet (<u>buuf</u>-ay/buh-<u>fay</u>)(n)/(<u>buf</u>-it)(v)<Fr>, buffoon (buh-<u>foon</u>); bumf/bumph (bumf)(n); calf (kahf/<u>kaf</u>), calve (kahv/<u>kav</u>)(v), calves (kahvz/<u>kavz</u>); catastrophe (kuh-<u>tas</u>-truh-fi)<Gk>; cipher (<u>sy</u>-fuh/<u>sy</u>-fuhr); decipher (di-<u>sy</u>-fuh/di-<u>sy</u>-fuhr); diphthong (<u>dif</u>-thong/<u>dip</u>-thong/<u>dif</u>-thahng/<u>dip</u>-thahng)<Gk>; dolphin (<u>dol</u>-fin/<u>dahl</u>-fin); draughty/drafty (<u>drahf</u>-ti/<u>draf</u>-tɪ); eisteddfod (l- <u>steth</u>- vod/ l- <u>steth</u>- vahd)<Wls>; elephant (<u>el</u>-i-fuhnt)(n), elephantine (<u>el</u>-uh-<u>fan</u>-tyn); elf (elf), [pl.elves (elvz)]; emphasis (<u>em</u>-fuh-sis), emphasise/emphasize (<u>em</u>-fuh-syz), emphatic (<u>em</u>-<u>fat</u>-ik/<u>em</u>-<u>fat</u>-ik); encephalitis (<u>en</u>-kef-uh-<u>ly</u>-tis/en-<u>sef</u>-uh-<u>ly</u>-tɪs)<Gk>;</p>

enough (i-nuf), rough (ruf)(adj/v/n/adv), slough
 (sluf)(v)/(slou/sloo)(n), tough (tuf); fifteen (fif-teen), fifteenth
 (fif-teenth), fifth (fifth),fifties (fif-tiz),fiftieth (fif-ti-uhth), fifty (fif-ti),
 fifty-fifty (fif-ti - fif-ti); five (fyv);fluff (fluf), fluffy(fluf-i); furious
 (fyuuuh-ri-uhs/fyur-i-uhs)(adj), furiously (fyuuuh-ri-uhs-li/
fyur-i-uhs-li)(adv); giraffe (ji-raf); grief (greef)(n), grieve (greev)(v);
 hereof (hiuh-rov/hir-ahv)(adv); House of Commons
 (houz ov kom-uhnz/houz ov kah-muhnz); Joseph (joh-suhf/
joh-zuhf); Kalashnikov (kuh-lash-ni-kof/kuh-lash-ni-kahf)<Rus>; knife
 (nyf)(n/v),[pl.knives(nyvz)]; laugh (lahf/laf); leitmotif/leitmotiv
 (lyt-moh-teef)<Grm>; life (lyf)(n),[pl. lives (lyvz)(n)],
 live(liv)(v)/(lyv)(adj); lieutenant (lef-ten-uhnt/loo-ten-uhnt)<Fr>;
 lymph (limf); massif (mas-eef), massive (mas-iv); Molotov cocktail
 (mol-uh-tof kok-tayl/mah-luh-tahf kahk-tayl)<Svt>; monophthong
 (mon-uhf-thong/mah-nuhf-thahng)<Gk>; motif (moh-teef)(n)<Fr>;
 motive (moh-tiv/moh-tiv)(n/adj); navy (nav-i), navy (nav-vi);
 nephew (nef-yoo/nev-yoo)(n); nymph (nimf)<Gk>;
 nymphet (nim-fet/nim-fuht)<Fr>; of (ov/uhv/ahv), off (of/ahf); often
 (of-uhn/of-tuhn/ahf-uhn/ahf-tuhn), often times
 (of-uhn tymz/ahf-tuhn tymz); pheasant (fez-uhnt); phoenix
 (fee-niks)<Gk>; phenomenon (fuh-nom-i-nuhn/
fuh-nah-muh-nahn)(n); phonetic (fuh-net-ik/foh-net-ik); relief
 (ri-leef)(n), relieve (ri-leev)(v); reproof (ri-proof)(n), reprove
 (ri-proof)(v); review (ri-vyoo)(v/n), reviewer (ri-vyoo-uh/
ri-vyoo-uhr)(n); revile (ri-vy)(v), revise (ri-vyz)(v), revised
 (ri-vyzd)(adj), revision (ri-vizh-uhn)(n), revisionism
 (ri-vizh-uhn-i-zuhm)(n), revitalise/revitalise (ree-vy-tuhl-yz/
ree-vy-tuhl-yz)(v), revival (ri-vy-vuhl)(n), revive (ri-vyv)(v), revivify
 (ree-viv-i-fy)(v), revoke (ri-vohk)(v), revolt (ri-volt/ri-voht)(v/n),
 revolting (ri-vohl-ting)(adj), revolution (rev-uh-loo-shuhn)(n),
 revolutionary (rev-uh-loo-shuhn-uhr-i/rev-uh-loo-shuhn-er-i)(adj),
 revolutionise/revolutionize (rev-uh-loo-shuhn-yz)(adv), revolve
 (ri-volv/ri-vahlv)(v), revolver (ri-vol-vuh/ri-vol-vuhr/ri-vahl-vuhr)(n),
 revolving (ri-vol-ving/ri-vahl-ving)(adj); riffle (ri-fuhl)(v), rifle
 (ry-fuhl)(n/v); rottweiler (rot-wy-luh/rot-wy-luhr/rot-vy-luh/
rot-vy-luhr/raht-wy-luhr)<Grm>; rough (ruf)(adj/v/n/adv), roughage
 (ruf-ij)(n), roughen (ruf-uhn)(v), roughly (ruf-li); safe (sayf)(adj/n),
 save (sayv)(v/n/prep); sapphire (saf-luh/saf-luhr/saf-yr)<Gk>;
 savvy (sav-i); scaffold (skaf-ohld/skaf-fohld)(n),

	<p>scaffolding (<u>skaf-uhl-ding</u>)(n); self (self), selves (selvz); seraph (<u>ser-uhf</u>)<Heb>; shift (shift); salve (<u>salv/sav</u>)(n/v); self (self), shelve (shelv), shelves (shelvz); slough (sluf)(v)/(slou/sloo)(n); soften (<u>sof-uhn/sah-fuhn</u>), softener (<u>sof-uhn-uh/sof-uhn-uhr/sah-fuhn-uhr</u>); stroganoff (<u>strog-uh-nof/straw-guh-nawf</u>)<Rus>; sulphur/sulfur (<u>sul-fuh/sul-fuhr</u>); survivable (suh-<u>vy-vuh-buhl/suhr-vy-vuh-buhl</u>)(adj), survival (suh-<u>vy-vuhl/suhr-vy-vuhl</u>)(n/adj), survive (suh-<u>vyv/suhr-vyv</u>)(v), surviving (suh-<u>vy-ving/suhr-vy-ving</u>)(adj), survivor (suh-<u>vy-vuh/suhr-vy-vuhr</u>)(n); svelte (<u>svelt/sfelt</u>)<Fr/It>; svengali (sven-<u>gah-li</u>); syphon (<u>sy-fuhn</u>)(n); thereof (<u>theuh-rov/ther-ahv</u>)(adv); TOEFL (<u>toh-fuhl</u>); triphthong (<u>trif-thong/trip-thong/trif-thahng/trip-thahng</u>); triumph (<u>try-uhmf</u>), triumphal (<u>try-um-fuhl</u>)(adj), triumphalism(<u>try-um-fuhl-i-zuhm</u>)(n), triumphalist(<u>try-um-fuhl-ist</u>)(n), triumphant (<u>try-um-fuhnt</u>)(adj), trough (<u>trof/trahf</u>)(n/v); trougher (<u>trof-uh/trof-uhr/trahf-uhr</u>)(n); twelfth (twelfth), twelve (twelv); velvet (<u>vel-vit</u>)<Fr>; venom (venuhm)<Fr>; wagon-lit (<u>vag-on-lee</u>)<Fr>; weber (<u>vay-buh/vay-buhr</u>)<Grm>; whew! (fhyoo)(exclm); wife (wyf)(n), [pl. wives (wyvz)(n)]; Yurev (<u>yuur-yef</u>)<Rus>; zephyr(<u>zef-uh/zef-uhr</u>)<Gk>;</p>
h (huh) [h],	<p>challah/hallah (<u>ho-luh</u>)<Heb>; exhalation (<u>eks-huh-lay-shuhn</u>)(n), exhale (eks-<u>hayl</u>)(v); hale and hearty (<u>hayl-uhnd-hah-ti/hayl-uhnd-hahr-ti</u>), hallelujah (<u>hal-i-loo-yuh</u>)/allelujah (<u>al-i-loo-yuh</u>)<Heb>, handsome (<u>han-suhm</u>); H-hour (<u>aych-ouuh/aych-ouuhr/aych-our</u>); hippopotamus (<u>hip-uh-pot-uh-muhs/hip-uh-pah-tuh-muhs</u>), home (hohm), horse (haws/<u>hawrs</u>), hostage (<u>hos-tij/hah-stij</u>), house (hous)(n)/(houz)(v), household (<u>hous-hohld</u>), housekeeper (<u>hous-kee-puh/hous-kee-puhr</u>), house-warming (<u>hous-waw-ming/hous-wawr-ming</u>), housewife (<u>hous-wyf</u>), housing (<u>hou-zing</u>), prohibition (<u>proh-i-bish-uhn/proh-hi-bish-uhn</u>), threshold (<u>thresh-hohld</u>); who (hoo)(pron), who'd (hood)(sf), whole (hohl)(adj/adv/n), whose (hooz)(pron/det),</p>
g (guh/uhg) [g], k (kuh/uhk) [k],	<p>analogue (<u>an-uh-log/an-uh-lahg</u>); anchor (<u>ang-kuh/ang-kuhr</u>)(n/v)<Gk>, anger (<u>ang-guh/ang-guhr</u>); angle (<u>ang-guhl</u>), ankle (<u>ang-kuhl</u>); antique (an-<u>teek</u>); argue (<u>ahg-yoo/ahrg-yoo</u>); azygous (<u>az-uh-guhs</u>); back (bak), bag (bag), beg (beg); boutique (boo-<u>teek</u>)<Fr>; brick (brik), brig (brig); brogue (brohg), broke (brohk);</p>

bungalow (bung-guhl-oh); cabinet (kab-i-nuht)<Fr>; catechism (kat-uh-ki-zuhm/kat-uh-ki-zuhm), catechist (kat-uh-kist/kat-uh-kist); catalogue/catalog (kat-uhl-og/kat-uhl-ahg)<Gk>; cheque/check (chek); christen (kris-uhn); cinquefoil (singk-foil)<Lat>; class (k^lahs/klas), glass (g^lahs/glas); climate (kly-muht); clod (klod/klahd), glod (glod/glahd); coastguard (kohst-gahd/kohst-gahrd); coca (koh-kuh), Coca-Cola (koh-kuh-koh-luh), cocaine (koh-kayn), cocci (kok-sy/kahk-sy), coccus (kok-uhs/kahk-uhs), coccyx (kok-siks/kahk-siks); cold (kohld), gold (gohld); colleague (kol-eeg/kah-leeg)<Lat>; come (kum), gum (gum); conger eel (kong-guh-reel/kahng-guhr-eel)<Gk>; consign (kuhn-syn)(v), consignment (kuhn-syn-muhnt); cosy/cozy (koh-zi), gauzy (gaw-zi/gah-zi); could (kuud), good (guud); coxswain (kok-suhn/kahk-suhn)(n); critic (krit-ik/krit-ik), critique (kri-teek)(n)<Fr>; decree (di-kree), degree (di-gree); dengue (deng-gee/deng-gay)<Spn>; dialogue/dialog (dy-uh-log/dy-uh-lahg)<Gk>; dichotomy (dy-kot-uh-mi/dy-kah-tuh-mi)<Gk>; discotheque (dis-kuh-tek)<Fr>; dog (dog), dock (dok), tog (tog/tahg)(n/v); dragon (drag-uhn)(n), dragoness (drag-uh-nis), dragonfly (drag-uhn-fly), dragoon (druh-goön)(n/v)<Gk>; egoistic (ee-goh-is-tik); embargo (im-bah-goh)<Spn>; epilogue/epilog (ep-uh-log/ep-uh-lahg)<Gk>; fatigue (fuh-teeg)(n/v); frock (frok/frahk), frog (frog/frahg); gill (gil)(n), kill (kil)(v/n); Google (goo-guhl)(v), googal (goo-guhl)(n); glucose (gloo-kohs); guarantee (gar-uhn-tee)<Spn>; guaranty (gar-uhn-ti/gar-uhn-ti), guarantor (gar-uhn-taw/gar-uhn-tawr); guard (gahd/gahrd), guardian (gah-di-uhn/gahr-di-uhn), guava (gwah-vuh); guitar (gi-tah/gi-tahr), guitarist (gi-tah-rist/gi-tahr-ist); harangue (huh-rang)(v/n)<Lat>; hegemony (hi-gem-uh-ni/hi-jem-uh-ni/hej-uh-moh-ni); ideologue (l-di-uh-log/l-di-uh-lahg); indirect (in-dy-rekt/in-di-rekt)(adj); intrigue (in-treeg)(v)/(in-treeg)(n); Knesset (knes-et)<Heb>; Kshatriya (kshat-ri-uh)<Skt>; league (leeg), leak (leek), lick (lik); lock (lok/lahk), log (log/lahg); Luxembourg (luk-suhm-buuhhg/luk-suhm-burg); mackerel (mak-ruhl)<Fr>; mark (mahk/mahrk), marque (mahk/mahrk)<Fr>; mask (mahsk/mask), masked (mahskt/maskt), masque (mahsk/mask); monologue (mon-uhl-og/mah-nuh-lahg)<Gk>; monosaccharide (mon-oh-sak-uhr-yd/mah-noh-sak-uh-ryd); morgue (mawg /mawrg); mosque (mosk/mahsk)<Fr>;

	<p>mosquito (muh-<u>skee</u>-toh); mystique (mi-<u>steek</u>)<Fr>; oblique (uh-<u>bleek</u>/oh-<u>bleek</u>); opaque (oh-<u>payk</u>); physique (fi-<u>zeek</u>); peck (pek), pecker (<u>pek-uh</u>/<u>pek-uhr</u>), peckish (<u>pek-ish</u>); pick (pik), picker (<u>pik-uh</u>/<u>pik-uhr</u>), picket (<u>pik-it</u>), picnic (<u>pik-nik</u>), pickle (<u>pik-uhl</u>), pictorial (pik-<u>taw-ri-uhl</u>/<u>pik-tawr-i-uhl</u>), picture (<u>pik-chuh</u>/<u>pik-chuhr</u>); picturesque (<u>pik-chuhr-esk</u>/<u>pik-chuhr-resk</u>)(adj)<It>; peak (peek), pique (peek); plague (playg)<Lat>, plaque (plahk/<u>plak</u>)<Fr>; prologue/prolog (<u>proh-log</u>/<u>proh-lahg</u>)<Gk>; quarter (<u>kwaw-tuh</u>/<u>kwaw-tuhr</u>/<u>kwah-tuhr</u>); radicchio (ra-<u>di-ki-oh</u>)<It>; Richter scale (<u>rik-tuh skayl</u>/<u>rik-tuhr skayl</u>); Rioja (ree-<u>o-kuh</u>/<u>ree-ah-kuh</u>)<Spn>; rock (<u>rok</u>/<u>rahk</u>), rogue (rohg); saccharin (<u>sak-uhr-in</u>/<u>sak-uhr-in</u>)(n)<Gk>, saccharine (<u>sak-uhr-een</u>/<u>sak-uhr-een</u>)(adj); smock (<u>smok</u>/<u>smahk</u>), smog (<u>smog</u>/<u>smahg</u>), smoke (smohk)(n/v); sorghum(<u>saw-guhm</u>/<u>sawr-guhm</u>); synagogue (<u>sin-uh-gog</u>/<u>sin-uh-gahg</u>)<Gk>; technique (tek-<u>neek</u>)(n); tequila (tuh-<u>kee-luh</u>)<Mxc>; tongue (tung); torque(tawk/<u>tawrk</u>); travelogue (<u>trav-uhl-og</u>/<u>trav-uh-lahg</u>)(n); unique (yuu-<u>neek</u>); vague (vayg)(adj), vaguely (<u>vayg-li</u>)(adv), vagueness (<u>vayg-nuhs</u>)(n); zucchini (zoo-<u>kee-ni</u>/<u>zoo-kee-ni</u>)<It>,</p>
<p>l (luh/uhl) [l], r (ruh/uhr) [r],</p>	<p>antirrhinum (<u>an-ti-ry-nuhm</u>/<u>an-ti-ry-nuhm</u>)<Gk>; apostle (uh-<u>pos-uhl</u>/<u>uh-pah-suhl</u>),castle (<u>kah-suhl</u>/<u>kas-uhl</u>); barre (<u>bah</u>/<u>bahr</u>)<Fr>; barrel (<u>bar-uhl</u>), barren (<u>bar-uhn</u>); bombard (<u>bom-bahd</u>/<u>bahm-bahrd</u>)(v); borrow (<u>bor-oh</u>/<u>bahr-oh</u>), borrower (<u>bor-oh-uh</u>/<u>bor-oh-uhr</u>/<u>bor-ohuhr</u>/<u>bahr-oh-uhr</u>); catarrh (kuh-<u>tah</u>/<u>kuh-tahr</u>)<Gk>; chanterelle (<u>shahn-tuh-rel</u>)<Fr>; chisel (<u>chiz-uhl</u>), chiselled/chiseled (<u>chiz-uhld</u>); christen (<u>kris-uhn</u>)(v), Christendom (<u>chris-uhn-duhm</u>); chlorophyll (<u>klor-uh-fil</u>/<u>klawr-uh-fil</u>)<Gk>; college (<u>kol-ij</u>/<u>kah-lij</u>)<Lat>; colonel (<u>kuuhh-nuhl</u>/<u>kur-nuhl</u>); correlate (<u>kor-uh-layt</u>/<u>kawr-uh-layt</u>)(v), correlation (<u>kor-uh-lay-shuhn</u>/<u>kawr-uh-lay-shuhn</u>), correlative (kuh-<u>rel-uh-tiv</u>/<u>kuh-rel-uh-tiv</u>)<Lat>; diarrhoea/diarrhea (<u>dy-uh-ree-uh</u>)<Gk>; epistle (i-<u>pis-uhl</u>), listen (<u>lis-uhn</u>), listener (<u>lis-uhn-uh</u>/<u>lis-uhn-uhr</u>), listening (<u>lis-uhn-ing</u>), nestle (<u>nes-uhl</u>), wrestler (<u>res-luh</u>/<u>res-luhr</u>)(n), wrestling (<u>res-ling</u>)(n); armadillo (<u>ah-muh-dil-oh</u>/<u>ah-ur-muh-dil-oh</u>)<Spn>; breast (brest), breath (breth)(n), breathe (breeth)(v); catalytic (<u>kat-uhl-i-tik</u>/<u>kat-uhl-i-tik</u>), catalyst (<u>kat-uhl-ist</u>/<u>kat-uhl-ist</u>);</p>

catarrh(kuh-tah/kuh-tahr)<Gk>; chlorophyll (klor-uh-fil/
 klawr-uh-fil)<Gk>; cirrhosis (si-roh-sis)<Gk>; colonel (kuuhh-nuhl/
 kur-nuhl); conditional (kuhn-dish-uhn-uhl), conditioner
 (kuhn-dish-uhn-uh/kuhn-dish-uhn-uhr); diaeresis/dieresis
 (dy-er-uh-sis)(n), dialysis (dy-al-uh-sis); diarrhoea/diarrhea
 (dy-uh-ree-uh)<Gk>; dirndl (skirt) (duuhhn-duhl skuuhht/
 durn-duhl skurt); dray (dray), dread (dred), dreadful (dred-fuhl),
 dream (dreem); emerald (em-uh-ruhld)(n)<Fr>; fallen (faw-luhn/
 fah-luhn), fallible (fal-i-buhl), falling (faw-ling/fah-ling), fallout
 (fawl-out/fahl-out), fallow (fal-oh); familial (fuh-mil-i-uhl), familiar
 (fuh-mil-i-uh/fuh-mil-i-uhr/fuh-mil-yuhr); floral (flaw-ruhl/flawr-uhl);
 gazelle (guh-zel)<Fr>; gorilla (guh-ril-uh), guerrilla/guerilla
 (guh-ril-uh)<Spn>; haemorrhage/hemorrhage (hem-uhr-ij/
 hem-uhr-ij)<Gk>, haemorrhoids/haemorrhoids (hem-uhr-oidz/
 hem-uhr-oidz); herring gull (her-ing gul!); imbroglia (im-broh-li-oh/
 im-brohl-yoh)<It>; laureate (lor-i-uh/lahr-i-uh)(n)<Lat>, laurel
 (lor-uhl/lahr-uhl), laurels (lor-uhls/lahr-uhls); llama (lah-muh)<Spn>;
 mackerel (mak-ruhl)<Fr>; mozzarella (mot-suh-rel-uh/
 mah-t-suh-rel-uh)<It>; myrrh (muuhh/mur)<Gk>; organelle
 (aw-guhn-el/awr-guhn-el); parallel (par-uh-lel/per-uh-lel)<Gk>,
 parallelogram (par-uhlel-uh-gram/per-uhlel-uh-gram); parliament
 (pah-li-muhnt/pahr-luh-muhnt)<Fr>; pearl (puuhhl/purl), purl
 (puuhhl/purl); peripheral (puh-rif-uhr-uhl/puh-rif-uhr-uhl), periphery
 (puh-rif-uhr-i/puh-rif-uhr-i); plague (playg)<Lat>, plaque
 (plahk/plak)<Fr>; preliminary (pri-lim-i-nuhr-i/pri-lim-uh-ner-i);
 pyorrhoea/pyorrhea (pluh-riuh)<Lat>; Pyrrhic victory
 (pir-ik vik-tuhr-i/pir-ik vik-tuhr-i); realm (relm); revelry (rev-uhl-ri);
 rhea (ree-uh)<Gk>, rhenium(ree-ni-uhm), rheology (ri-ol-uh-ji/
 ri-ah-luh-ji), rheostat (ree-uh-stat/ree-oh-stat)(n), rhinestone
 (ryn-stohn), rhesus factor/Rh factor (ree-suhs fak-tuh/
 ree-suhs fak-tuhr), rhesus monkey (ree-suhs mung-ki), rhetoric
 (ret-uhr-ik/ret-uhr-ik), rhetorical (ri-tor-i-kuhl/ri-tawr-i-kuhl),
 rhinoceros (ry-nos-uhr-uhs/ry-nah-suhr-uhs); rhizome (ry-zohm);
 rhododendron (roh-duh-den-druhn)<Gk>, rhomboid (rom-boid/
 rahm-boid), rhombus (rom-buhs/rahm-buhs) [pl. rhombi (rom-by)],
 rhyme(rym), rhyming (ry-ming), rhythm (rith-uhm), rhythmic
 (rith-mik), rivalry (ry-vuhl-ri)(n); sclerosis (skluh-roh-sis)<Gr>;
 seraglio (si-rah-li-oh/si-ral-yoh)<It>; shield (sheeld);

	<p>sisterly (<u>sis-tuhl-i/sis-tuhr-li</u>); squirrel (<u>skwir-uhl/skwur-uhl</u>); southerly (<u>suth-uhl-i/suth-uhr-li</u>); swirl (swuuhhl/<u>swurl</u>)(v); tagliatelle (<u>tal-yuh-tel-i/tahl-yuh-tel-i</u>)<It>; territorial (<u>ter-i-taw-ri-uhl/ter-i-tawr-i-uhl</u>)(adj), territory (<u>ter-i-tuhr- i/ter-i-tawr- i</u>), terror (<u>ter-uh/ter-uhr</u>)(n), terrorise/terrorise (<u>ter-uh-ryz</u>)(v), terrorism (<u>ter-uh-ri-zuhm/ter-uhr-i-zuhm</u>), terrorist (<u>ter-uh-rist/ter-uhr-ist</u>); twirl (twuuhhl/ <u>twurl</u>), twirler/majorette (<u>twuuhh-luh/twuuhh-luhr/twur-luhr</u>), twirling (<u>twuuhh-ling/twur-ling</u>), twirly (<u>twuuhh-li/twur-li</u>); umbrella (um-<u>brel-uh</u>); unfurl (un-<u>fuuhhl/un-furl</u>)(v); useless (<u>yoos-luhs</u>)(adj), uselessly (<u>yoos-luhs-li</u>)(adv), uselessness (<u>yoos-luhs-nuhs</u>)(n); valueless (<u>val-yuu-luhs</u>)(adj), vellum (<u>vel-uhm</u>)<Fr>, velum (<u>vee-luhm</u>)(n); vroom (vroom/vruum)(exclm); vulnerable (<u>vul-nuhr-uh-buhl/vun-ruh-buhl/vul-nuhr-uh-buhl</u>)(adj); wallet (<u>wol-it/wah-lit</u>); westerly (<u>wes-tuhl-i/wes-tuhr-li</u>)(adj/n); whirl (wuuhhl/<u>wurl</u>)(v/n), whirligig (<u>wuuhh-li-gig/wur-li-gig</u>)(n), whirlpool (<u>wuuhhl-pool/wurl-pool</u>)(n), whirlwind (<u>wuuhhl-wind/wurl-wind</u>)(n/adj), whirlybird (<u>wuuhh-li-buuhhd/wur-li-burd</u>)(n), whirr/whir (wuuhh/<u>wur</u>)(v/n) ; wholly (<u>hohl-li</u>)(adv); whorl (wuuhhl/<u>wurl</u>)(n); world (wuuhhd/<u>wurld</u>)(n); wrack (rak), wrangle (<u>rang-guhl</u>), wrap (rap), wrath (<u>rahth/rath</u>), wreak (reek), wreath (reeth)(n), wreathe (reeth)(v), wreck (rek),wrest (rest),wrestle (<u>res-uhl</u>), wrestler (<u>res-luh/res-luhr</u>)(n), wrinkle (<u>ring-kuhl</u>), writ (rit), write (ryt), writhe (ryth)(v),wrong (<u>rong/rahng</u>),wrote (roht), wrought (rawt), wry (ry); zabaglione (<u>zab-uhl-yoh-ni/zah-buhl-yoh-ni</u>)<It>;</p>
<p>m(<u>muh/uhm</u>)[m] n(<u>nuh/uhn</u>)[n] ng(<u>uhng</u>)[ŋ]</p>	<p>angle (<u>ang-guhl</u>); anxiety (<u>ang-zy-uh-ti/ang-zy-uh-ti</u>), anxious (<u>angk-shuhs</u>); assign (uh-<u>syn</u>), assignment (uh-<u>syn-muhnt</u>); asthma (<u>as-muh/az-muh</u>)<Gk>; autumn (<u>aw-tuhm/ah-tuhm</u>); balm (bahm), balmy (<u>bah-mi</u>); banana (buh-<u>nan-uh</u>); bomb (<u>bom/bahm</u>); boon (boon); bungalow (<u>bung-guhl-oh</u>); campaign (kam-<u>payn</u>)(n/v), campaigner (<u>kam-pay-nuh/kam-pay-nuhr</u>); chasm (<u>kaz-uhm</u>); chignon (<u>shee-nyon/shee-nyahn</u>)<Fr>; champagne (sham-<u>payn</u>)<Fr>; climb (klym), climbdown (<u>klym-doun</u>)(n), climber (<u>kly-muh/kly-muhr</u>), climbing (<u>kly-ming</u>); column (<u>kol-uhm/kah-luhm</u>), columnist (<u>kol-uhm-nist/kah-luhm-nist</u>); comb (kohm); comptroller (kuhn-<u>troh-luh/kuhn-troh-luhr</u>); consign (kuhn-<u>syn</u>)(v), consignment (kuhn-<u>syn-muhnt</u>); diaphragm (<u>dy-uh-fram</u>); damn (dam);</p>

damnedest (dam-dist)(adj/n); designer (di-zy-nuh/di-zy-nuhr), designing (di-zy-ning); dumb (dum), dumbfounded (dum-foun-did), dumbly (dum-li); dummy (dum-i), dump (dump), dumpy (dum-pi); England (ing-gluhnd), English (ing-glish); eau de cologne (oh-duh-kuh-lohn)<Fr>; ensign (en-suhn)(n); furlong (fuuhh-long/fur-lahng); funny (fun-i); gnash (nash)(v), gnat (nat)(n), gnaw (naw/nah), gneiss (nys), gnome (nohm)<Lat>, gnu (noo); government (guv-uhn-muhnt/guv-uhm-muhnt/guv-uhrn-muhnt), grandma (gran-mah/gram-mah), grandmother (gran-muth-uh/gram-muth-uh/gran-muth-uh/gram-muth-uh); Greenwich Mean Time (gren-ich-meen-tym); hanging valley (hang-ing val-i); humane (hyoo-mayn); hymn (him), hymnal (him-nuhl); idiosyncrasy (id-i-uh sing-kruh-si); impugn (im-pyoon)<Lat>; isthmus (is-muhs/isth-muhs); Jainism (iy-niz-uhm); jinx (jingks); kennel (ken-uhl); kiln (kiln)<Lat>; knave (nayv), knead (need), knee (nee), kneecap (nee-kap), kneel (neel)(v), knell (nel)(n), knelt (nelt)(ppt), knew (nyoo/noo), knife (nyf)(n/v),[pl.knives(nyvz)], knight (nyt), knit (nit), knob (nob/nahb), knock (nok/nahk), knoll (nohl), knot (not/naht), knotty (not-i/nah-ti), know (noh), knowledge (nol-ij/nah-lij), known (nohn), knuckle (nuk-uhl), knucklehead (nuk-uhl-hed); Knesset (knes-et)<Heb>; lamb (lam); language (lang-gwij)(n), languish (lang-gwish)(v); larynx (lar-ingks)<Lat>; limn (lim)(v)<Lat>; lingua franca (ling-gwuh frang-kuh)<It>; longitude (lon-ji-tyood/long-gi-tyood/lahn-juh-tood)(n), longitudinal (lon-ji-tyoo-di-nuhl/ long-gi-tyoo-di-nuhl/long-i-tyoo-di-nuhl/lahn-juh-too-di-nuhl); lump (lump); macrocosm (mak-roh-koz-uhm/mak-roh-kah-zuhm); mango (mang-goh); Manx (mangks)<Nors>; meringue (muh-rang)<Fr>; lipsynch (lip-singk)(v); macrocosm (mak-roh-koz-uhm/mak-roh-kah-zuhm); mnemonic (ni-mon-ik/ni-mah-nik)(n)<Gk>; moon (moon), moony (moo-ni), monolingual (mon-oh-ling-gwuhl/mah-noh-ling-gwuhl); mummer (mum-uh/mum-uhr), mummy (mum-i); myrrh (muuhh/mur)<Gk>; nancy (nan-si), nanny (nan-i); napalm (nay-pahm); new (nyoo/noo); nominal (nom-uh-nuhl); numb (num), numbskull/numskull (num-skul); orange (or-inj/awr-inj); orgasm (aw-gaz-uhm/awr-gaz-uhm), orgasmic (aw-gaz-mik/awr-gaz-mik); palm (pahm), palmate (pal-mayt)(adj), palmist (pah-mist), palmistry (pah-mi-stri), palmy (pah-mi); pan (pan), panacea (pan-uh-see-uh),

	<p>panda (<u>pan</u>-duh), pen (pen); persimmon (puh-<u>sim</u>-uhn/ puhr-<u>sim</u>-uhn); pharynx (<u>far</u>-ingks); phlegm (flem)<Gk>; plum (plum), plumage (<u>ploo</u>-mij), plumb (plum), plumber (<u>plum</u>-uh/ <u>plum</u>-uhr), plumbery (<u>plum</u>-uhr-i/<u>plum</u>-uhr-i), plumbing (<u>plum</u>-ing), plume (ploom), plummet (<u>plum</u>-it), plummy (<u>plum</u>-i), plump (plump); pneumonia (<u>nyoo</u>-<u>moh</u>-ni-uh/<u>noo</u>-<u>moh</u>-nyuh)<Gk>, Pnom Penh (<u>nom</u> <u>pen</u>); poignant (<u>poi</u>-nyuhnt)<Fr>; prism (<u>priz</u>-uhm); quincunx (<u>kwing</u>-kungks)<Lat>; recommend (<u>rek</u>-uh-<u>mend</u>), recommendation (<u>rek</u>-uh-men-<u>day</u>-shuhun); ring (ring), rink (ringk); rhythm (<u>rith</u>-uhm), rhythmic (<u>rith</u>-mik); sacrosanct (<u>sak</u>-ruh-sangkt)<Lat>; salmon (<u>sam</u>-uhn); sanctum (<u>sangk</u>-tuhm)<Lat>; sarcasm (<u>sah</u>-kaz-uhm/ <u>sahr</u>-kaz-uhm); scalene triangle (<u>skay</u>-leen <u>try</u>-ang-guhl); schism (<u>skiz</u>-uhm/<u>siz</u>-uhm)<Gk>; sign (syn)(n/v); sing (sing), sink (singk); Singhalese (<u>sing</u>-guh-<u>leez</u>)/Sinhalese (<u>sin</u>-huh-<u>leez</u>/<u>sin</u>-uh-<u>leez</u>)<Skt>; smother (<u>smuth</u>-uh/<u>smuth</u>-uhr); sneaker (<u>snee</u>-kuh/<u>snee</u>-kuhr), snooker (<u>snoo</u>-kuh/<u>snoo</u>-kuhr); solemn (<u>sol</u>-uhm/<u>sah</u>-luhm)(adj); sovereignty(<u>sov</u>-rin-ti/<u>sahv</u>-ruhn-i); spasm (spaz-uhm); sphincter (<u>sfing</u>-tuh/<u>sfing</u>-tuhr), sphinx (sfingks)<Gk>; succumb (suh-<u>kum</u>); sudden (<u>sud</u>-uhn)(adj),suddenly (<u>sud</u>-uhn-li)(adv), suddenness (<u>sud</u>-uhn-nuhs)(n); summit (<u>sum</u>-it); sung (sung), sunk (sungk); symmetry (<u>sim</u>-uh-tri); sync/synch (singk)(n/v); synchronisation/synchronization (<u>sing</u>-kruh-ny-<u>zay</u>-shuhn/ <u>sing</u>-kruh-nuh-<u>zay</u>-shuhn), synchronise/synchronize (<u>sing</u>-kruh-nyz)(v), synchronous (<u>sing</u>-kruh-nuhs)(adj), syncline (<u>sing</u>-klyn)(n), syncopate (<u>sing</u>-kuh-payt)(v), syncopated (<u>sing</u>-kuh-pay-tid/<u>sing</u>-kuh-pay-<u>tid</u>)(adj), syndicate (<u>sin</u>-di-kayt)(v)/ (<u>sin</u>-di-kuht)(n), syndicated (<u>sin</u>-di-kay-tid/<u>sin</u>-di-kay-<u>tid</u>)(adj), syndication (<u>sin</u>-di-kay-shuhn)(n), syndrome (<u>sin</u>-drohm)(n), synecdoche (si-<u>nek</u>-duh-ki)<Gk>, synergistic(<u>sin</u>-uh-<u>jis</u>-tik/ <u>sin</u>-uhr-<u>jis</u>-tik), synergy/synergism (<u>sin</u>-uh-<u>ji</u>/<u>sin</u>-uhr-<u>ji</u>)<Gk>, synonym (<u>sin</u>-uh-nim)<Gk>, synonymous (si-<u>non</u>-i-muhs/ si-<u>nah</u>-nuh-muhs)(adj), thank (thangk)(v), thing (thing), think (thingk); think tank (<u>thingk</u> <u>tang</u>); thumb (thum), thump (thump), thumping (<u>thum</u>-ping); triangle (<u>try</u>-ang-guhl); vanguard (<u>vang</u>-gahd/<u>vang</u>-gahrd)<Fr>; vanquish (<u>vang</u>-kwish); Wednesday (<u>wenz</u>-day)(n); womb (woom); xenon (<u>zen</u>-on/<u>zen</u>-nahn)(n)<Gk>; Yankee (<u>yang</u>-ki)<Dut>; yummy mummy(<u>yum</u>-i <u>mum</u>-i)(n), zinc (zingk){Zn}, zincate (<u>zing</u>-kayt);</p>
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<p>s (<i>suh/uhs</i>) [s], z (<i>zuh/uhz</i>) [z], sh (<i>shuh/uhsh</i>) [ʃ], zh (<i>zhuh/uhzh</i>) [ʒ],</p>	<p>accomplice (<i>uh-kum-plis/uh-kahm-plis</i>)(n), accomplish (<i>uh-kum-plish/uh-kahm-plish</i>)(v); advice (<i>uhd-vys</i>)(n), advise (<i>uhd-vyz</i>)(v); addition (<i>uh-dish-uhn</i>), adhesion (<i>uhd-hee-zhuhn</i>), edition (<i>i-dish-uhn</i>); ambrosia (<i>am-broh-zi-uh/am-broh-zhuh</i>); answer (<i>ahn-suh/ahn-suhr/an-suhr</i>); artesian (<i>ah-tee-zi-uhn/ahr-ti-zhuhn</i>), artisan (<i>ah-ti-zan/ahr-ti-zan</i>); Asia (<i>ay-zhuh</i>), Asian (<i>ay-zhuhn</i>); assassination (<i>uh-sas-i-nay-shuhn</i>); association (<i>uh-soh-si-ay-shuhn</i>); asthma (<i>as-muh/az-muh</i>)<Gk>; astigmatism (<i>uh-stig-muh-ti-zuhm</i>)<Gk>; azure (<i>azh-yuuuh/azh-yuuuhr/azh-uh/azh-uhr</i>)<Fr>; bishop (<i>bish-uhp</i>); brazier (<i>bray-zi-uh/bray-zi-uhr/brayzh-uhr</i>)<Fr>; Cartesian (<i>kah-ti-zi-uhn/kahr-ti-zhuhn</i>)<Lat>; casual (<i>kazh-yuu-uhl</i>)(adj), causal (<i>kaw-zuhl/kah-zuhl</i>)(adj); cease (<i>sees</i>)<Lat>, seize (<i>seez</i>)<Lat>; censer (<i>sen-suh/sen-suhr</i>)<Fr>, censure (<i>sen-shuh/sen-shuhr</i>)<Lat>; certiorari (<i>suuhh-shi-uh-reuh-ri/sur-shi-uh-rer-i</i>)<Lat>; chagrin (<i>shag-rin</i>)(n)<Fr>; champagne (<i>sham-payn</i>)<Fr>; chevalier (<i>shev-uh-liuh/shev-uh-liuhr/shev-uh-lir</i>)<Fr>; chivalry (<i>shiv-uhl-ri</i>)<Fr>; choux pastry (<i>shoo-pay-stri</i>)<Fr>; circumstantial (<i>suuhh-kuhm-stan-shuhl/sur-kuhm-stan-shuhl</i>); citation (<i>sy-tay-shuhn</i>); citizen (<i>sit-i-zuhn/sit-i-zuhn</i>); close (<i>kloh</i>z)(n/v)/(<i>kloh</i>s)(adv/adj), closed (<i>kloh</i>zd)(adj), closely (<i>kloh</i>s-li)(adv), closeness (<i>kloh</i>s-nuhs); closing (<i>kloh</i>-zing/<i>kloh</i>z-zing)(adj); closure (<i>kloh</i>-zhuh/<i>kloh</i>-zhuhr); complexion (<i>kuhm-plek-shuhn</i>); composition (<i>kom-puh-zish-uhn/kahm-puh-zish-uhn</i>); confidential (<i>kon-fi-den-shuhl/kahn-fi-den-shuhl</i>), confidentiality (<i>kon-fi-den-shi-al-i-ti/kahn-fi-shi-al-uh-ti</i>); confuse (<i>kuhn-fyooz</i>)(v), confused (<i>kuhn-fyoozd</i>)(adj); congress (<i>kong-gres/kahng-gres</i>)(n)/(<i>kuhn-gres</i>)(v), congressional (<i>kuhng-gresh-uhn-uhl</i>)(adj), congressman (<i>kong-gres-muhn/kahng-gres-muhn</i>); conscience (<i>kon-shuhns/kahn-shuhns</i>), conscientious (<i>kon-shi-en-shuhs/kahn-shi-en-shuhs</i>), conscious (<i>kon-shuhs/kahn-shuhs</i>), consciousness (<i>kon-shuhs-nuhs/kahn-shuhs-nuhs</i>); contentious (<i>kuhn-ten-shuhs</i>); controversial (<i>kon-truh-vuuhh-shuhl/kahn-truh-vur-shuhl</i>); credential (<i>kri-den-shuhl</i>); crucial (<i>kroo-shuhl</i>); daisy (<i>day-zi</i>), dicey (<i>dy-si</i>); Dalmatian (<i>dal-may-shuhn</i>); decease (<i>di-sees</i>), disease (<i>di-zeez</i>); deferential (<i>def-uh-ren-shuhl</i>); dementia (<i>di-men-shuh</i>)(n); depreciate (<i>di-pree-shi-ayt</i>)(v); dietitian/dietician (<i>dy-uh-tish-uhn</i>);</p>
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differential (dīf-uh-rēn-shuhl)(n/adj), differentiate (dīf-uh-rēn-shi-ayt)(v), differentiation (dīf-uh-rēn-shi-ay-shuhn/dīf-uh-rēn-shi-ay-shuhn); diffuse (di-fyooz)(v)/(di-fyoos)(adj); displeasure (di-splēzh-uh/di-splēzh-uhr)(n); directorship (dy-rēk-tuh-ship/di-rēk-tuh-ship); disclosure (di-skloh-zhuh/di-skloh-zuhr)(n); dispersion (di-spuuh-shuhn/dis-spur-shuhn/dis-spur-zhuhn); dissatisfied (dīs-sat-is-fyd/dīs-sat-uh-s-fyd)(adj), dissatisfaction (dis-sat-is-fak-shuhn/dis-sat-uh-s-fak-shuhn); dissociate (di-soh-shi-ayt)(v), dissociation (di-soh-shi-ay-shuhn); dispose (di-spoz)(v), disposed (di-spoz)(adj); dispossess (dīs-puh-zes)(v), dispossessed (dīs-puh-zest)(adj/n); disuse (di-syoos)(n), disused (di-syooz)(adj); division (di-vizh-uhn); echelon (esh-uh-lon/esh-uh-lahn)<Fr>; elision (i-liz-uhn); enclosure (en-kloh-zhuh/en-kloh-zuhr); equation (i-kway-zhuhn); eraser (i-ray-zuh/i-ray-zuhr/i-ray-suhr); espionage (es-pi-uh-nahzh)<Fr>; essential (i-sen-shuhl); excursion (ik-skuuh-shuhn/ik-skur-shuhn)(n); ex gratia (eks gray-shuh)(adj/adv)<Gk>; existential (eg-zi-sten-shuhl), existentialism (eg-zi-sten-shuhl-i-zuhm), existentialist (eg-zi-sten-shuhl-ist); expatiate (ik-spay-shi-ayt)(v); explosion (ik-sploh-zhuhn), expulsion (ik-spu-shuhn); exposure (ik-spoh-zhu/ik-spoh-zhur)(n); exponential (ek-spuh-nen-shuhl/ek-spoh-nen-shuhl); facial (fay-shuhl); fashion (fash-uhn), fasten (fah-suhn/fas-uhn); feng shui (fuung shway/feng shooi)<Chn>; fission (fish-uhn); fissure (fish-uh/fish-uhr); fruition (froo-ish-uhn)(n); fuchsia (fyoo-shuh)(n/adj); fusion (fyoo-zhuhn); fuselage (fyoo-zuhl-ahzh)<Fr>; gauche(gohsh)<Fr>; gizzard (giz-uhd/giz-uhrd)<Fr>; gracious (gray-shuhs); glazier (glay-zi-uh/glay-zi-uhr)(n); herbaceous (huuhh-bay-shuhs/huhr-bay-shuhs)(adj); his (hiz), hiss (his); hypotension (hy-puh-ten-shuhn); impartial (im-pah-shuhl/im-pahr-shuhl); impression (im-presh-uhn), impressionable (im-presh-uhn-uh-buhl), impressionist (im-presh-uhn-ist), impressive (im-pres-iv); imprison (im-priz-uhn)(v); incursion (in-kuuh-zhuhn/in-kur-zhuhn); influential (in-fluu-en-shuhl); infusion (in-fyoo-zhuhn); initial (i-nish-uhl)(adj/n/v), initiate (i-nish-i-ayt)(v/n), initiation (i-nish-i-ay-shuhn)(n), initiative (i-nish-uh-tiv/i-nish-uh-tiv)(n); intermezzo (in-tuh-met-soh/in-tuhr-met-soh); invasion (in-vay-zhuhn), invention (in-ven-shuhn); iris (l-ris), Irish (luh-rish);

isosceles (l-sos-uhl-eez/l-sah-suhl-eez); issue (ish-oo/is-yoo); jacuzzi (juh-koo-zi); Joseph (joh-suhf/joh-zuhf); jus (zhoo/joo)<Fr>, shoe (shoo); licentiate (ly-sen-shi-uht)(n); Lilliputian (lil-i-pyoo-shuhn); lingerie (lon-zuhr-i/lahn-zuh-ray)<Fr>; loose (loos)(adj/v/n), lose (looz)(v), loss (los/lahs)(n); lustrous (lus-truhs); machete (muh-shet-i/muh-shet-i)<Spn>; machine (muh-sheen), machinery (muh-shee-nuh-ri/muh-shee-nuhr-i), machinist (muh-shee-nist); magazine (mag-uh-zeen/mag-uh-zeen)<Arb>; malicious (muh-lish-uhs); massage (mas-ahzh/muh-sahzh)<Fr>; mathematician (math-muh-tish-uhn)(n); measles (mee-zuhlz)<Dut>, measure (mez-uh/mezh-uhr)<Lat>, measured (mez-uhd/mezh-uhrd)(adj), measurement (mez-uh-muhnt/mezh-uhr-muhnt); merchandise (muuhh-chuhn-dys/mur-chuhn-dys)(n)/ (muuhh-chuhn-dyz/mur-chuhn-dyz)(v); mesh (mesh), mesmerise/mesmerize (mez-muh-ryz)(v), mesmerising/mesmerizing (mez-muh-ry-zing)(adj), mess (mes), message (mes-ij), messenger (mes-in-juh/mes-in-juhr), messiah (muh-sy-uh)<Heb>; militia (mi-lish-uh)<Lat>, militiaman (mi-lish-uh-muhn/mi-lish-uh-man); mirage (mi-rahzh)<Fr>; missionary (mish-uhn-ri/mish-uhn-er-i); Moses (moh-ziz/moh-zis)<Heb>; mot juste (moh zhoost)<Fr>, [pl.mots justes (moh zhoost)]; mouse (mous)(n)/(mouz)(v); nasturtium (nuh-stuuhh-shuhm/nuh-stur-shuhm); nation (nay-shuhn), national (nash-uhn-uhl/nash-nuhl), nationalisation/nationalization (nash-uhn-uhl-l-zay-shuhn/nash-nuh-ly-zay-shuhn)(n), nationalise/nationalize (nash-uhn-uhl-yz/nash-nuh-lyz)(v), nationalism (nash-uhn-uhl-i-zuhm), nationalist (nash-uhn-uhl-ist/nash-nuh-list), nationalistic (nash-uhn-uhl-is-tik/nash-nuh-lis-tik), nationality (nash-uhn-al-uh-ti/nash-nal-uh-ti/nash-uhn-al-uh-ti/nash-nal-uh-ti); Nazi (naht-si)<Grm>; nausea (naw-zi-uh/naw-zhuh/nah-zi-uh/nah-zhuh)(n)<Gk>, nauseate (naw-zi-ayt/nah-zi-ayt)(v), nauseous (naw-zi-uhs/naw-zhuhs/nah-shuhs)(adj); necessities (nes-uh-ser-iz); negotiable (nuh-goh-shuh-buhl/nuh-goh-shi-uh-buhl), negotiate (nuh-goh-shi-ayt), negotiation (nuh-goh-shi-ay-shuhn), negotiator (nuh-goh-shi-ay-tuh/nuh-goh-shi-ay-tuhr/nuh-goh-shi-ay-tuhr); nonchalant (non-shuhl-uhnt/nahn-shuh-lahnt)<Fr>; nose (nohz)(n/v), nosh (nosh/nahsh)(n/v); nouveau riche (noo-voh reesh)<Fr>; novice (nov-is/nah-vis),

novice/novitiate (noh-vish-i-uht)(n); nuncio (nun-si-oh/
nun-shi-oh)<Lat>; nutritious (nyoo-trish-uhs/noo-trish-uhs); officer
 (of-i-suh/of-i-suhr/ah-fi-suhr)(n), official (uh-fish-uhl)(adj/n);
 officious (uh-fish-uhs); opposite (op-uh-zit/ah-puh-zit); opposition
 (op-uh-zish-uhn/ah-puh-zish-uhn); oppression (uh-presh-uhn),
 oppressive (uh-pres-iv); optician (op-tish-uhn/ahp-tish-uhn);
 osmosis (oz-moh-sis/ahz-moh-sis)<Gk>; Ozzie (oz-i/ahz-i);
 paparazzo (pap-uhr-at-soh/pah-pah-raht-soh)<It>; paradise
 (par-uh-dys/per-uh-dys); partial (pah-shuhl/pahr-shuhl), partiality
 (pah-shi-al-uh-ti/pahr-shi-al-uh-ti); passion (pash-uhn), passionate
 (pash-uhn-uht/pash-uh-nit)(adj); perquisite (puuhh-kwi-zit/
pur-kwi-zit); perversion (puh-vuuhh-zhuhn/puhr-zur-zhuhn); pizza
 (peet-suh)<It>; pleasant (plez-uhnt), pleasantry (plez-uhn-tri), please
 (pleez), pleased (pleezd), pleasurable (plezh-uhr-uh-buhl/
plezh-uhr-uh-buhl), pleasure (plezh-uh/plezh-uhr)<Fr>; poison
 (poi-zuhn)<Fr>, poisoner (poi-zuhn-uh/poi-zuhn-uhr), poisonous
 (poi-zuhn-uhs); police (puh-lees)<Lat>; position (puh-zish-uhn)(n/v);
 positive (poz-uh-tiv/pah-zuh-tiv)(adj); possess (puh-zes)(v),
 possessed (puh-zest)(adj), possession (puh-zesh-uhn), possessive
 (puh-zes-iv); potential (puh-ten-shuhl/poh-ten-shuhl),
 potentiometer (poh-ten-shi-om-i-tuh/poh-ten-shi-om-i-tuhr/
 poh-ten-shi-ah-mi-tuhr); precedent (pres-i-duhnt/pres-uh-dent),
 president (prez-i-duhnt); precise (pri-sys/pruh-sys)(adj); precision
 (pri-sizh-uhn/pruh-sizh-uhn); premise (prem-is)(n)/(pri-myz/
prem-is)(v)<Fr>; preposition (prep-uh-zish-uhn); pressed (prest)(adj);
 presence (prez-uhns), present (prez-uhnt)(n/adj)/(pri-zent)(v),
 presentable (pri-zen-tuh-buhl/pri-zen-tuh-buhl), presentation
 (prez-uhn-tay-shuhn); preservation (prez-uh-vay-shuhn/
prez-uhr-vay-shuhn), preservationist (prez-uh-vay-shuhn-ist/
prez-uhr-vay-shuhn-ist), preservative (pri-zuuhh-vuh-tiv/
 pri-zur-vuh-tiv), preserve (pri-zuuhhv/pri-zurv); pressure (presh-uh/
presh-uhr), pressurisation/pressurization (presh-uhr-l-zay-shuhn/
presh-uhr-i-zay-shuhn), pressurise/pressurize (presh-uhr-yz/
presh-uhr-yz)(v), pressurised/pressurized (presh-uhr-yzd/
presh-uhr-yzd)(v); prestige (pres-teezh)<Fr>;
 primrose (prim-rohz); prison (priz-uhn); propitiate (puh-push-i-ayt);
 propose (puh-pohz), proposition (prop-uh-zish-uhn/
 prah-puh-zish-uhn);

providential (prov-i-den-shuhl/prah-vuh-den-shuhl), prudential (proo-den-shuhl); psalm (sahm), pseudonym (syoo-duh-nim/soo-duh-nim); psychic (sy-kik), psycho (sy-koh), psychoanalyse/psychoanalyze (sy-koh-an-uhl-yz), psychoanalysis (sy-koh-uh-nal-uh-sis), psychoanalytic (sy-koh-an-uhl-i-tik/sy-koh-an-uhl-i-tik), psychology (sy-kol-uh-ji/sy-kah-luh-ji), psychologist (sy-kol-uh-jist/sy-kah-luh-jist), psychopath (sy-kuh-path), psychosis (sy-koh-sis), psychosomatic (sy-koh-suh-mat-ik/sy-koh-suh-mat-ik), psychotic (sy-kot-ik/sy-kah-tik); puzzle (puz-uhl), puzzled (puz-uhld), puzzlement (puz-uhl-muhnt), puzzler (puz-luh/puz-luhr), puzzling (puz-uhl-ing/puz-ling); quartzite (kwaw-syt/kwawr-syt); Ramadhan (ram-uh-zan)<Arb>; refuse (ri-fyooz)(v)/(ref-yoos)(n); rehouse (ree-houz)(v); ratio (ray-shi-oh)<Lat>; regime (ray-zheem)(n)<Fr>; reissue (ree-ish-oo)(v); reportage (rep-aw-tahzh/ri-pawr-tij)(n)<Fr>; reservation (rez-uh-vay-shuhn/rez-uhr-vay-shuhn)(n); residential (rez-i-den-shuhl)(adj); resinous (rez-i-nuhs)(adj); rose (roh-z), rosy (roh-zi); sachet (sash-ay/sash-ay)<Fr>; satiate (say-shi-ayt)(v); says (sez); scion (sy-uhn)<Fr>; scherzo (skeuht-soh/skert-soh)<It>, [pl.scherzos (skeuht-sohz/skert-sohz)]; schizoid (skit-soid); schizophrenia (skit-suh-free-ni-uh)<Lat>, schizophrenic (skit-suh-fren-ik); scissor (siz-uh/siz-uhr)(adj), scissors (siz-uhz/siz-uhrz)(n); secession (ses-esh-uhn)(n), secessionist (ses-esh-uhn-ist)(n/adj); session (sesh-uhn); seizure (see-zhuh/see-zhuhr); Sinn Fein (shin fayn)<Irs>; slosh (slosh/slahsh); sociable (soh-shuh-buhl), social (soh-shuhl), socialisation/socialization (soh-shuhl-uh-zay-shuhn/soh-shuhl-l-zay-shuhn), socialise/socialize (soh-shuhl-yz/soh-shuh-lyz), socialism (soh-shuhl-i-zuhm), socialist (soh-shuhl-ist), socialite (soh-shuhl-yt); spacious (spay-shuhs); spatial (spay-shuhl); special (spesh-uhl), specialisation/specialization (spesh-uhl-l-zay-shuhn), specialise/specialize (spesh-uhl-yz/spesh-uh-lyz), specialist (spesh-uhl-ist), speciality/specialty (spesh-i-al-i-ti/spesh-i-al-uh-ti)(n), specially (spesh-uhl-i), specialty (spesh-uhl-ti)(n), species (spee-sheez); spermatozoon (spuuhh-muh-tuh-zoh-on/spur-muh-tuh-zoh-ahn), [pl.spermatozoa (spuuhh-muh-tuh-zoh-uh/spur-muh-tuh-zoh-uh)]; spiel (shpeel)<Grm>; spritzig (sprit-sig)(n)<Austl>; subdivision (sub-di-vizh-uhn/sub-di-vizh-uhn)(n);

substantiate (suhb-stan-shi-ayt)(v); subversion (suhb-vuuhh-shuhn/
 suhb-zur-shuhn)(n); successful (suhk-ses-fuhl)(adj), succession
 (suhk-ses-uhn)(n), successive (suhk-ses-iv)(adj), successor
 (suhk-ses-uh/suhk-ses-uhr); sucrose (soo-krohzh)<Fr>; supposition
 (sup-uh-zish-uhn)(n); superstition (soo-puh-stish-uhn/
 soo-puhr-stish-uhn)(n); supervision (soo-puh-vizh-uhn/
 soo-puhr-vizh-uhn); supposition (sup-uh-zish-uhn)(n), supranational
 (soo-pruh-nash-uhn-uhl)(adj); sure (shaw/shawr/shuur)(adj/adv);
 surreptitious (sur-uhp-tish-uhs/sur-uhp-tish-uhs)(adj); sword
 (sawd/sawrd), swordfish (sawd-fish/sawrd-fish), swordsman
 (sawdz-muhn/sawrdz-muhn)(n), swordsmanship (sawdz-muhn-ship/
 sawrdz-muhn-ship)(n); szigeti (sig-i-ti/si-get-i)<Hgy>; Szold
 (zohld)<Heb>; television (tel-i-vizh-uhn/tel-i-vizh-uhn/
 tel-uh-vizh-uhn/tel-uh-vizh-uhn); tertiary (tuuhh-shuhr-i/
 tur-shi-er-i); tissue (tish-oo/tis-yoo); tonsure (ton-shuh/ton-shuhr/
 tahn-shuhr)<Lat>; transient (tran-zi-uhnt/tran-shuhnt)(adj/n);
 transpose (tran-spohz)(v), transposition (tran-spuh-zish-uhn);
 trapezium (truh-pee-zi-uhm)<Lat>, [pl.trapezia/trapeziums
 (truh-pee-zi-uh)]; treasure (trezh-uh/trezh-uhr)(n/v), treasurer
 (trezh-uhr-uh/trezh-uhr-uh/trezh-uhr-uh)(n), treasury (trezh-uhr-i/
 trezh-uhr-i)(n); tsar/czar/tzar (zah/zahr)<Rus>, tsarina/czarina/tzarina
 (zah-ree-nuh/zahr-ee-nuh)<Rus>; tuition (tyoo-ish-uhn/too-ish-uhn);
 spritzig (sprit-sig)(n)<Austl>, tzimmes (tsim-is), tzitzith (tsit-sis); use
 (yoos)(n)/(yooz)(v); unusual (un-yoo-zhuu-uhl)(adj), unusually
 (un-yoo-zhuu-uh-li)(adv); usual (yoo-zhuu-uhl)(adj/n), usually
 (yoo-zhuu-uh-li)(adv); Venetian (vuh-nee-shuhn); version
 (vuuhh-shuhn/vuuhh-zhuhn/zur-shuhn/zur-zhuhn)(n); vision
 (vizh-uhn)(n), visionary (vizh-uhn-ri/vizh-uhn-er-i)(n/adj); visit
 (viz-it)(v/n), visitation (viz-i-tay-shuhn)(n), visitor (viz-i-tuh/viz-i-tuhr/
 viz-i-tuhr); visual (vizh-uu-uhl)(adj), visualisation/visualization
 (vizh-uu-uhl-l-zay-shuhn)(n), visualise/visualize (vizh-uu-uhl-yz)(v),
 visually (vizh-uu-uh-li)(adv); voicemail (vois-mayl)(n); webzine
 (web-zeen)(n); Wednesday (wenz-day)(n); zebra (zeb-ruh/zee-bruh);
 zephyr (zef-uh/zef-uhr)<Gk>; Zeus (zoos)<Gk>, zinc (zingk){Zn}, zincate
 (zing-kayt), zine (zeen)(n), zing (zing)(n), zingy (zing-i)(adj); zodiac
 (zoh-di-ak)<Gk>; zoo (zoo)(n), zooid (zoh-oid)(n), zoology
 (zoo-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ol-uh-ji/zoh-ah-luh-ji)<Gk>, Zurich (zuur-ik), zygote
 (zy-goht)<Gk>, zygophyte (zy-guh-fyt/zig-uh-fyt),

<p>ts (<i>tuhsuh/uhthuhs</i>) [ts],</p>	<p>accounts (uh-<u>koun</u>ts), Alzheimer's (<u>alts</u>-hy-muhz/<u>ah</u>lts-hy-muhrz)<Grm>; bar mitzvah (bah <u>mits</u>-vuh/<u>bahr</u> <u>mits</u>-vuh)<Heb>; blitz (blits)(n)<Grm>; blitzkrieg (<u>blits</u>-kreeg)<Grm>; cahoots (kuh-<u>hoots</u>); chintz (chints)<Hin>; chutzpah (<u>huuts</u>-puh); craftsman (<u>krah</u>fts-muhn/<u>krafts</u>-muhn); culottes (kuu-<u>lots</u>/kyuh-<u>lahts</u>)<Fr>; deserts (di-<u>zuuh</u>hts/<u>di</u>-<u>zur</u>ts)(v); ersatz (<u>eu</u>h-<u>z</u>ahts/<u>er</u>-zats)(adj)<Grm>; IELTS (<u>l</u>-elts); fritz (frits)(n); governance (<u>g</u>uv-uhn-uhnts/<u>g</u>uv-<u>uhr</u>-nuhnts); hertz (huuhhts/<u>hur</u>ts)<Grm>; kibbutz (ki-<u>bu</u>uts); klutz (kluts); kunzite (<u>ku</u>unts-<u>yt</u>); Leibniz (<u>lib</u>-nits)<Grm>; nuts (nuts); oats (ohts); ordnance (<u>aw</u>d-nuhnts/<u>aw</u>rd-nuhnts)(n); pestilence (<u>pes</u>-ti-luhns/<u>pes</u>-<u>tuhl</u>-uhnts)(n); quartz (kwawts/<u>kwaw</u>rts); quits (kwits)(adj), quoits (<u>kw</u>oits/<u>ko</u>its); richets (<u>rik</u>-its); rudiments (<u>roo</u>-di-muhnts)(n), salopettes (<u>sal</u>-uh-pets)<Fr>; schmaltz/schmaltz (shmoltz/<u>sh</u>mahlts); Scots (<u>sk</u>ots/skahts); separates (<u>sep</u>-uhr-uhts/<u>sep</u>-uhr-uhts)(n); shorts (shawts/<u>sh</u>awrts); spritz (sprits)(v/n); sports (<u>spaw</u>ts/<u>spaw</u>rts), sportsman (<u>spaw</u>ts-muhn/<u>spaw</u>rts-muhn), sportsmanship(<u>spaw</u>ts-muhn-ship/<u>spaw</u>rts-muhn-ship), sportsperson (<u>spaw</u>ts-<u>pu</u>uhh-<u>suhn</u>/<u>spaw</u>rts-<u>pur</u>-<u>suhn</u>), sportswear (<u>spaw</u>ts-weuh/<u>spaw</u>ts-weuhr/<u>spaw</u>rts-wer), sportswoman (<u>spaw</u>ts-<u>wu</u>um-uhn/<u>spaw</u>rts-<u>wu</u>um-uhn); stilt (stilts)(n)<Grm>; students (<u>styoo</u>-duhnts/<u>stoo</u>-duhnts); sweatpants (<u>swet</u>-pants)(n); whereabouts (<u>theuh</u>-ruh-bouts/<u>theuh</u>-ruh-bouts/<u>ther</u>-uh-bouts)(adv); tights (tyts)(n); Tourette's syndrome (<u>tuuuh</u>-rets <u>sin</u>-drohm/<u>tuu</u>-rets <u>sin</u>-drohm), tsunami (tsoo-nah-mi)<Jap>; tzimmes (<u>tsim</u>-is), tzitzith (<u>tsit</u>-sis); vestments (<u>vest</u>-muhnts)(n), whereabouts (<u>weuh</u>-ruh-bouts/<u>wer</u>-uh-bouts)(n)/(<u>weuh</u>-ruh-bouts/<u>wer</u>-uh-bouts)(adv); Yahrzeit (<u>yaw</u>-tsyt/<u>yaw</u>r-tsynt)/Jahrzeit (<u>yaw</u>-tsyt/<u>yaw</u>r-tsynt)<Heb>; Y-fronts (<u>wy</u>-frunts)(n), Zeitgeist (<u>tsyt</u>-gyst/<u>zyt</u>-gyst)<Grm>; zizith (<u>tsit</u>-sis); Zug (tsookh)<Swz>;</p>
<p>w (<i>wuh</i>) [w],</p>	<p>equal (<u>ee</u>-kwuhl)(adj/n/v), equality (i-<u>kwol</u>-uh-ti/i-<u>kwah</u>-luh-ti); equation (i-<u>kway</u>-zhuhn), equator (i-<u>kway</u>-tuh/i-<u>kway</u>-tuhr/i-<u>kway</u>-tuhr)<Lat>, equestrian (i-<u>kwes</u>-tri-uhn); language (<u>lang</u>-gwij)(n), languages (<u>lang</u>-gwi-jeez); narwhal (<u>nah</u>-wuhl/<u>nahr</u>-wuhl)<Dan>; quinine (<u>kw</u>in-<u>een</u>/<u>kw</u>y-nyn); rottweiler (<u>rot</u>-<u>wy</u>-luh/<u>rot</u>-<u>wy</u>-luhr/<u>rot</u>-<u>vy</u>-luh/<u>rot</u>-<u>vy</u>-luhr/<u>raht</u>-<u>wy</u>-luhr)<Grm>; wardrobe (<u>waw</u>-drohb/<u>waw</u>r-drohb)(n); Wednesday (<u>wenz</u>-day)(n); whale (wayl)(n), whaler (<u>way</u>-luh/<u>way</u>-luhr)(n), whaling (<u>way</u>-ling)(n), what (wot/<u>waht</u>), whatever (wot-<u>ev</u>-uh/wot-<u>ev</u>-uhr/<u>wah</u>-<u>tev</u>-uhr),</p>

	<p>whatsoever/whatever (<u>wɒt</u>-soh-<u>ev</u>-uh/<u>wɒt</u>-soh-<u>ev</u>-uhr/<u>waht</u>-soh-<u>ev</u>-uhr)(adv), wheat (weet), wheel(weel)(n/v); whirlwind (<u>wuuhl</u>-wind/<u>wurl</u>-wind); whisky/whiskey (<u>wis</u>-ki)(n); who (hoo)(pron), whole (hohl)(adj/adv/n), whose (hooz)(pron/det), whosoever (<u>hoo</u>-soh-<u>ev</u>-uh/<u>hoo</u>-soh-<u>ev</u>-uhr)(pron); whopper (<u>wop</u>-uh/<u>wop</u>-uhr/<u>wah</u>-puhr)(n), whopping (<u>wop</u>-ing/<u>wah</u>-ping)(adj); wine (wyn); wistle(<u>wis</u>-uhl); woe (woh); won (wun)(pst/ppt), woman (<u>wuum</u>-uhn), women (wimin); Wunderkind (<u>wuun</u>-duh-kind/<u>vuun</u>-duh-kind/<u>wuun</u>-duhr-kind/<u>vuun</u>-duhr-kind)<Grm>;</p>
<p>ks (<i>uhkuhs</i>) [ks],</p>	<p>archaeopteryx (<u>ah</u>-ki-<u>op</u>-tuh-riks/<u>ahr</u> ki-<u>ahp</u>-tuh-riks), axe (aks), box (<u>boks</u>/bahks), calyx (<u>kay</u>-liks), coax (kohks), coccyx (<u>kok</u>-siks/<u>kahk</u>-siks), cox (<u>koks</u>/kahks), equinox (<u>ek</u>-wi-noks/<u>ek</u>-wi-nahks)<Lat>, exfoliate (eks-<u>foh</u>-li-ayt)(v), exhale (eks-<u>hayl</u>)(v), flux (fluks), fox (<u>foks</u>/fahks), hoax (hohks), larynx (<u>lar</u>-ingks)<Lat>, lynx (lingks)<Gk>, lox/salmon (<u>loks</u>/lahks)(n), mathematics (<u>math</u>-<u>mat</u>-iks/<u>math</u>-<u>mat</u>-iks)<Gk>, minx (mingks), mix (miks), mixed (mikst), mixture (<u>miks</u>-chuh/<u>miks</u>-chuhr), next (nekst), numismatics (<u>nyoo</u>-miz-<u>mat</u>-iks/<u>nyoo</u>-miz-<u>mat</u>-iks)(n), obstetrics (uhb-<u>stet</u>-riks)(n), onyx (<u>on</u>-iks/<u>ah</u>-niks), optics (<u>op</u>-tiks/<u>ahp</u>-tiks), orthodontics (<u>aw</u>-thuh-<u>don</u>-tiks/<u>awr</u>-thoh-<u>dahn</u>-tiks)(n), orthopaedics/orthopedics (<u>aw</u>-thuh-<u>pee</u>-diks/<u>awr</u>-thuh-<u>pee</u>-diks)(n), oryx (<u>aw</u>-riks/<u>awr</u>-iks)<Gk>, orthodox (<u>aw</u>-thuh-<u>doks</u>/<u>awr</u>-thuh-<u>dahks</u>), ox (<u>oks</u>/ahks), Oxbridge (<u>oks</u>-brij/<u>ahks</u>-brij), Oxford (<u>oks</u>-fuhd/<u>ahks</u>-fuhrd), Pandora's box (<u>pan</u>-<u>daw</u>-ruh-z-<u>boks</u>/<u>pan</u>-<u>dawr</u>-uh-z-<u>bahks</u>)<Gk>, paradox (<u>par</u>-uh-<u>doks</u>/<u>per</u>-uh-<u>dahks</u>), paediatrics/paediatrics (<u>pee</u>-dee-<u>at</u>-riks)<Gk>, Paralympics (<u>par</u>-uh-<u>lim</u>-piks/<u>per</u>-uh-<u>lim</u>-piks), pharynx (<u>far</u>-ingks), Pnyx (niks/<u>pniks</u>)<Gk>, pyx (piks)<Gk>, phoenix (<u>fee</u>-niks)<Gk>, phonics (<u>fon</u>-iks/<u>fah</u>-niks), physics (<u>fiz</u>-iks), politics (<u>pol</u>-i-tiks/<u>pah</u>-luh-tiks)(n), prefix (<u>pree</u>-fiks), pyrotechnics (<u>py</u>-ruh-<u>tek</u>-niks/<u>py</u>-roh-<u>tek</u>-niks), pyx (piks)<Gk>, quincunx (<u>kwing</u>-kungks), radix (<u>ray</u>-diks), remix (<u>ree</u>-miks)(v)/(<u>ree</u>-miks/<u>ree</u>-miks)(n), sardonyx (sah-<u>don</u>-iks/<u>sahr</u>-<u>dah</u>-niks)<Gk>, six (siks), sixth (siksth), sphinx (sfingks)<Gk>, spondulicks/spondulix (<u>spon</u>-<u>doe</u>-liks/<u>spahn</u>-<u>doe</u>-liks)(n), suffix (<u>suf</u>-iks)(n), syntax (<u>sin</u>-taks)<Gk>, thanks (thangks)(exclm/n), transfix (trans-<u>fiks</u>)(v), vertex (<u>vuuhh</u>-teks/<u>vur</u>-teks), vox pop (<u>voxs</u> <u>pop</u>/<u>vahks</u> <u>pahp</u>)<Lat>, xerox (<u>ziuh</u>-roks/<u>zir</u>-ahks),</p>

THE CHART OF ADDITIONAL IPA/sounds OF FOREIGN ORIGIN REFLECTED IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE.

letter(s) in the spelling/ Author's phonetic sound/ spelling of phonetic sound/ [IPA](Trspt)	Illustrations
(à)(a/ah/uh) (ahuh/ahh/uh)[à]	à la carte (a <u>l</u> -uh-kaht/a <u>l</u> -uh-kahrt)<Fr>, à la mode (a <u>l</u> -uh- <u>mohd</u>)<Fr>, déjà vu (d <u>a</u> y-zhah <u>vo</u>)<Fr>, ménage à trois (mayn-ahzh-ah-trwah) <Fr>, pied-à-terre (pi- <u>a</u> y-dat- <u>eu</u> h/pi- <u>a</u> y-dat- <u>eu</u> hr/pi- <u>a</u> y-dat- <u>er</u>)<Fr>, tête-à-tête (t <u>a</u> yt-ah-t <u>a</u> yt)<Fr>, vis-à-vis (v <u>i</u> z-uh- <u>vee</u>)(prep)<Fr>, voilà (v <u>w</u> ah- <u>lah</u>)(exclm)<Fr>,
(ái)(oi)(ouhy)[ɔi]	Dáil (doil)<Irs>,
(â)(a/ah)(ahuh/ahh)[â]	coup de grâce (k <u>oo</u> duh <u>grahs</u>)<Fr>, pâté (<u>pat</u> -ay/pat- <u>ay</u>)<Fr>, pâté de foie gras (<u>pat</u> -ay duh fwu <u>grah</u> / pat- <u>ay</u> duh fwu <u>grah</u>)<Fr>,
(ā)(a)(ahuh)[ā]	doppelgänger (<u>dop</u> -uhl-g <u>ang</u> -uh/ <u>dop</u> -uhl-g <u>ang</u> -uhr/ <u>dah</u> -puhl-g <u>ang</u> -uhr)<Grm>,
(aî)(ay)(auhy)[ei]	maître d'hôtel (m <u>a</u> y-truh doh- <u>tel</u>)<Fr>,
(in)(a)(ahuhng) [æ̃]	absinthe/absinth (<u>ab</u> -sath/ <u>ab</u> -sinth)<Fr>, coq au vin (k <u>ok</u> oh <u>va</u> /k <u>ok</u> oh <u>va</u> /k <u>ahk</u> oh <u>va</u>)<Fr>, dauphin (d <u>oh</u> -fa/ <u>doh</u> -fan)<Fr>, gratin (<u>grat</u> -a/ <u>grah</u> - <u>tuh</u> n)<Fr>, pince-nez (p <u>as</u> - <u>nay</u>)<Fr>,
(ç)(s)(suh)[ç]	açai (a <u>ş</u> - <u>ee</u>)<S.Amr>, façade/facade (fuh- <u>sahd</u>)(n) <Fr>, Provençal (p <u>rov</u> -on- <u>sahl</u> /p <u>rah</u> -vahn- <u>sahl</u>)<Fr>, soupçon (<u>soop</u> -son/ <u>soop</u> -so/ <u>soop</u> -sahn/ <u>soop</u> -sah)<Fr>,
(œi)(oi)(ouhy) [ɔi:]	trompe l'œil (t <u>rom</u> - <u>pl</u> oi/trawm- <u>pl</u> oi)<Fr>, [pl. trompe l'œils (t <u>rom</u> - <u>pl</u> oi/trawm- <u>pl</u> oi)]<Fr>,
(é/ée)(ay/i/e/euh/uh)(auhy/ euh/auh/auhuh/uh)[é]	ancien régime (on- <u>sy</u> an-ray- <u>zheem</u> / <u>ahn</u> -si-an- ruh- <u>zheem</u>)<Fr>, ainé (e- <u>nay</u>), appliqué (uh- <u>plee</u> -kay) <Fr>, attaché (uh- <u>tash</u> -ay)<Fr>, béchamel (<u>bay</u> -shuh-mel)<Fr>, bouclé (<u>boo</u> -klay)<Fr>, café/cafe (ka-fay) <Fr>, cafetière (k <u>af</u> -uh- <u>tyeuh</u> / <u>kaf</u> -uh- <u>tyeuhr</u> / <u>kaf</u> -uh- <u>tyer</u>) <Fr>, canapé (kan-uh-pay)<Fr>, cause célèbre (k <u>awz</u> sel- <u>eb</u> -ruh/k <u>ahz</u> sel- <u>eb</u> -ruh)<Fr>, cliché (k <u>lee</u> -shay) <Fr>,

	<p>communiqué (kuh-myoo-ni-kay), consommé (kuhn-som-ay/kuhn-sahm-ay), coup d'état (koo day-tah)<Fr>, coupé/coupe (koo-pay/kuu-pay) <Fr>, debut/début (day-byoo)<Fr>, décolletage (day-kol-i-tahzh/day-kah-luh-tahzh)<Fr>, décolleté/décolletée (day-kol-tay/day-kahl-tay)<Fr>, déjà vu (day-zhah voo)<Fr>, denouement/dénouement (day-noo-mo/day-noo-mah)<Fr>, détente (day-tont/day-tahnt)(n)<Fr>, diamanté (dluh-mon-tay/dluh-mahn-tay)<Fr>, divorcé (di-vaw-say/di-vawr-say)<Fr>, divorcée (di-vaw-see/di-vawr-say)<Fr>, éclair (i-kleuh/i-kleuhr/i-kler)<Fr>, émigré/emigré(em-i-gray)<Fr>, entrée (on-tray/ahn-tray)(n)<Fr>, épée (ep-ay/ep-ay)<Fr>, exposé (ek-spoh-zay/ek-spuh-zay)<Fr>, fiancé (fi-on-say/fee-ahn-say)<Fr>, fiancée (fi-on-say/fee-ahn-say), glacé (glas-ay/glas-ay), habitué (ha-bit-yoo-ay)(n)<Fr>, ingénue (an-zhay-nyoo/an-juh-noo)<Fr>, jeté (zhe-tay)<Fr>, lamé (lah-may)<Fr>, manqué (mong-kay/mahng-kay)<Fr>, matinée/matinee (mat-i-nay/mat-uhn-ay)<Fr>, mélange/melange (may-lahnzh) <Fr>, ménage (may-nahzh) <Fr>, ménage à trois (mayn-ahzh-ah-trwah)<Fr>, métier (met-i-ay/met-i-ay)<Fr>, moire (mwah/mwahr)/moiré (mwah-ray)<Fr>, naivety/naiveté (ny-ee-vi-ti/ny-ee-vuh-ti)/(ny-eev-tay/nah-eev-tay)(n)<Fr>, negligee/négligée (neg-li-zhay/neg-li-zhay)<Fr>, outré (oo-tray)<Fr>, passé (pah-say/pas-ay)<Fr>, pâté (pat-ay/pat-ay)<Fr>, pâté de foie gras (pat-ay duh fwu grah/pat-ay duh fwu grah)<Fr>, pièce de résistance (pi-ess-duh-ray-zi-stahs)<Fr>, Poincaré (pwan-ka-ray)<Fr>, précis/précis (pray-si)<Fr>, protégé (prot-uh-zhay/prah-tuh-zhay)<Fr>, purée (pyuuuh-ray/pyuu-ray)<Fr>, recherché (ruh-sheuh-shay/ruh-sheer-shay)<Fr>, résumé (rez-yoo-may/rez-uu-may)<Fr>, retroussé (ruh-troo-say)<Fr>, risqué (ri-skay)(adj) <Fr>, rosé (roh-zay)<Fr>, roué (roo-ay), sauté (soh-tay/saw-tay)<Fr>, séance (say-ons/say-ahns)<Fr>, soigné (swahn-yay)<Fr>, soignée (swahn-yay)<Fr>, soirée (swah-ray), soufflé (soo-flay/suu-flay)<Fr>, touché (too-shay)<Fr>, toupée (too-pay)<Fr>,</p>
(è)(e/euh/ay)(auh/auhuh/auhy)[è]	<p>cause célèbre(kawz sel-eb-ruh/kahz sel-eb-ruh)<Fr>, crèche (kresh)<Fr>, derrière (der-i-euh/der-i-euhr/der-i-er)<Fr>, manège (ma-nayzh)<Fr>, pièce de résistance (pi-ess-duh-ray-zi-stahs)<Fr>,</p>

	son et lumière (<u>soŋ</u> ay <u>loo-mi-euh</u> / <u>soŋ</u> ay <u>loo-mi-euhr</u> / <u>sahn</u> ay <u>loo-mi-er</u>)<Fr>,
(ê)(ay/e)(auhy/auh)[ê]	arête (uh- <u>rayt</u>)<Fr>, bête noire (bet <u>nwah</u> /bet <u>nwahr</u>)<Fr>, crepe/crêpe (krep)<Fr>, fête (fayt)(n)<Fr>, raison d'être (<u>ray-zo det-ruh</u> / <u>ray-zawn det-ruh</u>)<Fr>, tête-à-tête (<u>tayt-ah-tayt</u>) <Fr>,
(ī)(ee)(ee)[ī]	naive/naïve (ny- <u>eev</u>)(adj)<Fr>, naively/naïvely(ny- <u>eev-li</u>)(adv),
(ô)(oh)(uhuhwu/ouhwu)[ô]	maître d'hôtel (<u>mây-truh doh-tel</u>)<Fr>, table d'hôte (<u>tah-bluh doht</u> / <u>tah-buhl doht</u>) <Fr>,
(an/and/ant/amp/en/ent/on) (o/on/ohn/ah/ahn/awn) {ouhng/ouhn/(uhuhwu/ ouhwu)n/ahhuhng/ ahhuhn/ouhn} [õ/ɒn/(əʊ/oo)n/ã:/a:n/ɔ:n]	aide-de-camp (<u>ayd-duh-kah</u> / <u>ayd-duh-kamp</u>)<Fr>, bon vivant (<u>bõ-vee-vo</u> / <u>bahn-vee-vahnt</u>)<Fr>/ bon veueur (<u>bõ-vee -vuuhh</u> / <u>bõ-vee -vur</u> / <u>bahn vee-vur</u>)<Fr>, bouffant (<u>boo-fo</u> / <u>boo-fahnt</u>)<Fr>, bouillon (<u>boo-yon</u> / <u>boo-yo</u> / <u>buul-yahn</u>)<Fr>, broderie anglaise (<u>broh-duh-ri ong-glayz</u> / <u>broh-duh-ri ahng-glayz</u>)<Fr>, carte blanche (<u>kaht blahsh</u> / <u>kahrt blahnsh</u>)<Fr>, chignon (<u>shee-nyon</u> / <u>shee-nyahn</u>)<Fr>, cor anglais (<u>kaw- rong-glay</u> / <u>kawr ahng-glay</u>)<Fr>, cordon bleu (<u>kaw-do bluuhh</u> / <u>kawr-dah bloo</u>)<Fr>, cordon sanitaire (<u>kaw-do-san-i-teuh</u> / <u>kaw-do-san-i-teuhr</u> / <u>kawr-dah-sah-ni-ter</u>)<Fr>, croissant (<u>krwas-o</u> / <u>krwah-sah</u> / <u>kruh-sahnt</u>)<Fr>, crouton (<u>kroo-to</u> / <u>kroo-tahn</u>)<Fr>, denouement/dénouement (<u>day-noo-mo</u> / <u>day-noo-mah</u>)<Fr>, en masse (<u>õ mas</u> / <u>ah mas</u>)<Fr>, en passant (<u>õ pas-o</u> / <u>ah pa-sah</u>)<Fr>, genre (<u>zho-ruh</u> / <u>zhon-ruh</u> / <u>zhahn-ruh</u>)<Fr>, Grand Prix (<u>grõ pree</u> / <u>grah pree</u>)<Fr>, [pl.Grands Prix (<u>grõ pree</u> / <u>grah pree</u>)], penchant (<u>po-sho</u> / <u>pen-chuhnt</u>)<Fr>, pension (<u>pah-syah</u> / <u>po-syo</u> / <u>pahnsi-ohn</u>)<Fr>, pièce de résistance (<u>pi-ēs-duh- ray-zi-stahs</u>)<Fr>, raison d'être (<u>ray-zo det-ruh</u> / <u>ray-zawn det-ruh</u>)<Fr>, rapprochement (ra- <u>prosh-mo</u> /ra- <u>prohsh-mo</u> / <u>ra-prohsh-mahn</u> / <u>ra-prahsh-mahn</u>)<Fr>, sangfroid (<u>sõ-frwah</u> / <u>sahng-frwah</u>)<Fr>, soi-disant (swah- <u>dee-zo</u> / <u>swah-dee-zah</u>)<Fr>, soupçon (<u>soop-son</u> / <u>soop-so</u> / <u>soop-sahn</u> / <u>soop-sah</u>)<Fr>, vol-au-vent (<u>vol-uh-vo</u> / <u>vaw-loh-vah</u>)<Fr>,

(ñ)(n-y/ny)(uhn-yuh/ nuhyuh)[ñ]	El Niño (el <u>neen-yoh</u>) <Spn>, mañana (man- <u>yah-nuh</u>)<Spn>, señor (sen- <u>yaw/sen-yawr</u>)<Spn>, señora (sen- <u>yaw-ruh/sen-yawr-uh</u>)<Spn>, señores (sen- <u>yaw-rez/sen-yawr-ez</u>)<Spn>, señorita (<u>sen-yuh-ree-tuh/sen-yuh-ree-tuh</u>)<Spn>, vicuña (<u>vi-koo-nyuh/vuh-koo-nyuh</u>)<S.Amr>,
(ng)(uhng)(uhng)[^o ŋ]	Nganhwei (<u>uhngahn-hway</u>)<Chn>, Ngo Dinh Diem (<u>uhngoh-deen-dyuhm/uhngoh-deen-dzyuhm</u>)<Vet>,
(ó)(o/oh){ouh/ (uhuhwuu/ouhwuu)} [ó]	colón (kol- <u>on/kuh-lohn</u>)<CosR&EIS>, [pl.colónes (kol- <u>on-es/kuh-lohn-es</u>)],
(ö)(o/e/oh){ouh/auh/ (uhuhwuu/ ouhwuu)}[ö]	maître d'hôtel (māy-truh doh- <u>tel</u>)<Fr>, roentgen/röntgen (<u>ront-guhn/rent-guhn</u>)<Grm>,
(ö)(uuh)(uuh)[ö]	Möbius strip (<u>muuh-bi-uhs strip</u>)<Grm>, Szent Györgyi (sent <u>juuh-ji/sent jur-ji</u>)<Hgy>,
(ù)(oo)(uhwoo)[ù]	ragù (rag- <u>oo</u>)<It>, tiramisù (tīr-uh-mi- <u>soo/tir-uh-mee-soo</u>)<It>,
(ü/üh)(oo/yuu/yuuuh) (uhwoo/yuhwuu/ yuhwuuuh)[ü]	Führer/Fuehrer (<u>fyuuuh-ruh/fyuuuh-ruhr/fyuur-uhr</u>)<Grm>, über-/uber- (<u>oo-buh-/oo-buhr-</u>)(prefx), Yünnan (yoo- <u>nan</u>)<Chn>,
(hw/hu/ju)(joo/hw/w) (juhwoo/huhwuh/wuh) [dʒu:/hw/w]	Don Juan (<u>don joo-uhn/don hwahn/dahn joo-uhn/dahn hwahn</u>)<Spn>, feng shui (<u>fuung shway/feng shooi</u>)<Chn>, Hsinhua (<u>shin-hwah</u>)<Chn>, hwan (<u>hwahn/wahn</u>)<Krn>, Hwang Hai (<u>hwahng hy</u>)<Chn>, Hwang Ho (<u>hwahng hoh</u>)<Chn>, Nganhwei (<u>uhngahn-hway</u>)<Chn>, t'ai chi ch'uan (tī chee <u>chwahn</u>)<Chn>,
(ch/ugh)(k/x)(uhk/uhkh)[k/x]	dreich (dreex)<Sct>, loch (lok/ <u>lox/lahk/lahx</u>)<Sct>, lough (lok/ <u>lox/lahk/lahx</u>)<Irs>, Reich (ryk/ryx)<Grm>, Sassenach (<u>sas-uh-nak/sas-uh-nax</u>)<Sct>, Taoiseach (<u>tee-shuhk/tee-shuhx</u>)<Irs>, Toch (tohx)<Aust>, tocher (<u>tox-uh/tox-uhr/tahx-uhr</u>)<Irs>,

<p>(oi/oiə/voy/oa/hua/jua/ua/wa) (wa/wah/wy/wu/oi/ wuh/o/ah/uh) (wuhahuh/wuhahh/ wuhahuhy/wuhuhh/ouhy/ wuhuh/ouh/ahh/uh) [wæ/wa:/waɪ/wʌ/ɔɪ/wə/ ɒ/ a:/ə]</p>	<p>abattoir (<u>ab-uh-twah/ab-uh-twahr</u>)<Fr>, avoirdupois (av-uh-duh-<u>poiz/av-uh-r-duh-poiz</u>)<Fr>, bon voyage (<u>bon voi-ahzh/</u> <u>bahn vwy-ahzh</u>)<Fr>, chinoiserie (shin-<u>wah-zuhr-i/</u> shin-<u>wah-zuhr-i</u>)<Fr>, chihuahua (chi-<u>wah-wuh</u>)<Mex>, clairvoyance (<u>kleuh-voi-uhns/kler-voi-uhns</u>)<Fr>, clairvoyant (<u>kleuh-voi-uhnt/kler-voi-uhnt</u>)<Fr>, coif (koif)<Fr>, coiffed (<u>kwoft/kwahft</u>), coiffure (kwah-<u>fyuuuh/kwah-fyuuuhr /</u> kwah-<u>fyuur</u>)<Fr>, connoisseur (<u>kon-uh-suuhh/kon-uh-sur/</u> <u>kah-nuh-sur</u>)<Fr>, devoir (di-<u>vwah/di-vwahr</u>)<Fr>, envoy (en-voi)<Fr>, fatwa (<u>fat-wah</u>)<Arb>, gurdwara (guuhh-<u>dwah-ruh/</u> gur-<u>dwah-ruh</u>)<Ind>, jawa (juh-<u>wahn</u>), je ne sais quoi (<u>zhuh-nuh-say-kwah</u>)<Fr>, joie de vivre (<u>zhwah duh vee-vruh</u>)<Fr>, Kuala Lumpur (<u>kwah-luh luum-puur</u>), kwashiorkor (<u>kwash-i-aw-kaw/kwash-i-aw-kawr/kwah-shee-awr-kawr</u>)<Ghn>, Mademoiselle (<u>mad-mwuh-zel</u>)<Fr>, marijuana/marihuana (<u>mar-uh-wah-nuh</u>)<Spn>, memoir (<u>mem-wah/mem-wahr</u>)<Fr>, ménage à trois (mayn-<u>ahzh-ah-trwah</u>)<Fr>, Mesdemoiselle (<u>may-duh-mwah-zel</u>)<Fr>, moire (mwah/<u>mwahr</u>)/moiré (<u>mwah-ray</u>)<Fr>, noir (nwah/<u>nwahr</u>)(adj)<Fr>, noisette (nwah-<u>zet</u>)<Fr>, pâté de foie gras (<u>pat-ay duh fwu grah/</u> pat-<u>ay duh fwu grah</u>)<Fr>, patois (<u>pat-wah</u>)(sl)/(<u>pat-wahz</u>)(pl)<Fr>, peignoir (<u>payn-wah/pen-wahr</u>)<Fr>, petit bourgeois (<u>pet-i baw-zhwah/puh-tee buur-zhwah</u>)<Fr>, petite bourgeoisie (<u>puh-uhnt-eet baw-zhwah-zee/puh-uhnt-eet buur-zhwah-zee</u>)<Fr>, petty bourgeois/petit bourgeois (<u>pet-i baw-zhwah/</u> puh-<u>tee buur-zhwah</u>)<Fr>, petty bourgeoisie/petite bourgeoisie (<u>pet-i baw-zhwah-zee/puh-tee buur-zhwah-zee</u>)<Fr>, Poincaré (pwan-ka-<u>ray</u>)<Fr>, pointilism (<u>poin-ti-li-zuhm/pwan-ti-li-zuhm/</u> pwan-<u>tuh-li-zuhm</u>)<Fr>, pointilist (<u>poin-ti-list/pwan-ti-list/</u> pwan-<u>tuh-list</u>), quinoa (ki-<u>nohuh/kin-wah</u>)<S.Amr>, remontoire (<u>rem-uhn-twah/rem-uhn-twahr</u>)<Fr>, repertoire (<u>rep-uh-twah/</u> rep-uh-<u>twahr/rep-uhr-twahr</u>)<Fr>, réservoir (<u>rez-uh-vwah/</u> rez-uh-<u>vwahr/rez-uhr-vwahr</u>)<Fr>, sangfroid (<u>so-frwah/</u> <u>sahng-frwah</u>)<Fr>, savoir-faire (<u>sav-wah-feuh/sav-wah-feuhr/</u> <u>sav-wahr-fer</u>)<Fr>, savoy (suh-<u>voi</u>) <Fr>, schwa/shwa (shwah)<Gk>, soi-disant (swah-<u>dee-zo/swah-dee-zah</u>)<Fr>, soigné (<u>swahn-yay</u>)<Fr>, soignée (<u>swahn-yay</u>)<Fr>, soirée (<u>swah-ray</u>)<Fr>, t'ai chi ch'uan (ty chee <u>chwahn</u>)<Chn>, Swahili (swuh-<u>hee-li/</u> swah-<u>hee-li</u>)<Arb>; swastika (<u>swos-ti-kuh/swah-sti-kuh</u>)<Skt>;</p>
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	toilette (<u>twah</u> -let)<Fr>, vichyssoise (<u>vee</u> -shi- <u>swahz</u>)<Fr>, void (void)(n/adj/v)<Fr>, voilà (<u>ywah</u> - <u>lah</u>)(exclm)<Fr>, voile (<u>voil</u> /vwahl)(n)<Fr>, voussoir (voo- <u>swah</u> / <u>voo-swahr</u>)<Fr>, voyeur (vwah- <u>yuuhh</u> / <u>vwah-yur</u>)<Fr>,
(io/yo/yeo)(yoh) (yuh-uh-uhwuu/ yuh-ouh-uhwuu) [jəʊ]/[joʊ],	Ajodhya (uh- <u>yohd</u> -yuh)<Hin>, imbroglio (im- <u>broh</u> -li-oh/ im- <u>brohl</u> -yoh)<It>, seraglio (si- <u>rah</u> -li-oh/ <u>si-ral</u> -yoh)<It>, yoga (<u>yoh</u> -guh)<Skt>, yogi (<u>yoh</u> -gi)<Skt>, yogurt/yoghurt/yoghourt (<u>yog</u> -uht/ <u>yoh</u> -guhrt)<Trk>, zabaglione (<u>zab</u> -uhl- <u>yoh</u> -ni/ <u>zāh</u> -buhl- <u>yoh</u> -ni)<It>,
(gn/ni/nh/ny)(ny)(nuhyuh)[nj]	chignon (<u>shee</u> -nyon/ <u>shee</u> -nyahn)<Fr>, cognac (<u>kon</u> -yak/ <u>koh</u> -nyak)<Fr>, cognoscenti (<u>kon</u> -yuh- <u>shen</u> -tee/ <u>kāh</u> -nyuh- <u>shen</u> -tee)<It>, lasagne/lasagna (luh- <u>zan</u> -yuh/ lah- <u>zah</u> -nyuh)<It>, lorgnette (law- <u>nyet</u> / <u>lawr</u> - <u>nyet</u>)<Fr>, Monsignor (<u>mon</u> -see-nyuh/ <u>mon</u> -see-nyuhr/ <u>māh</u> n-see-nyuhr)<It>, [pl. Monsignori (<u>mon</u> -see-nyaw-ri/ <u>māh</u> n-see-nyaw-r-i)], Nyasa (<u>nyah</u> -sah/ny- <u>as</u> -uh)<Afr>, nyeman (<u>nye</u> -mahn)<Rus>, petunia (puh- <u>tyoo</u> -ni-uh/ <u>puh</u> - <u>too</u> -nyuh)<Amr Ind>, piranha (pi- <u>rah</u> -nuh/ <u>puh</u> - <u>rah</u> -nyuh)<Por>, pneumonia (nyoo- <u>moh</u> -ni-uh/ noo- <u>moh</u> -nyuh)<Gk>, poignant (<u>poi</u> -nyuhnt)<Fr>, signor (see- <u>nyaw</u> / <u>see</u> - <u>nyaw</u> r)<It>, [pl. signori (see- <u>nyaw</u> -ree)], signora (see- <u>nyaw</u> -ruh/ <u>see</u> - <u>nyaw</u> r-uh)<It>, senior (see- <u>ni</u> -uh/ <u>see</u> - <u>ni</u> -uhr/ <u>see</u> -nyuhr)<Lat>, seniority (see- <u>ni</u> -or-i-ti/ <u>see</u> -nyaw-r-uh-ti), vignette (vee- <u>nyet</u>)<Fr>,
(voy){vw[y]}(vuhwuhahuh) [vwaɪ]	bon voyage (<u>bon</u> voi- <u>ahzh</u> / <u>bahn</u> vwy- <u>ahzh</u>)<Fr>,
(eu/ieu/yi/yu)(yuuhh) (yuhuuuh) [j 3:/jɜː]	curator (kyuu- <u>ray</u> -tuh/ <u>kyuu</u> - <u>ray</u> -tuhr/ <u>kyur</u> - <u>ay</u> -tuh)<Lat>, milieu (mi- <u>lyuuhh</u> / <u>meel</u> - <u>yuuhh</u>)<Fr>, Monsieur (muh- <u>syuuhh</u> / muh- <u>syur</u>)<Fr>, seigneur (seen- <u>yuuhh</u> / <u>seen</u> - <u>yur</u>)<Fr>, voyeur (vwah- <u>yuuhh</u> / <u>vwah</u> - <u>yur</u>)<Fr>, yird (yuuhhd/ <u>yurd</u>)(n)<Sct&N.Eng>, yirr (yuuhh/ <u>yur</u>)(v)<Sct>, yurt (yuuhht/ <u>yurt</u>)(n)<Trk>,
(ie/é/ée)(yay) (yuhauhuh)[jeɪ]	hotelier (hoh- <u>tel</u> -i-uh/hoh- <u>tel</u> -i-uh/ <u>hoh</u> -tuhl- <u>yay</u>)<Fr>, soigné (<u>swahn</u> -yay)<Fr>, soignée (<u>swahn</u> -yay)<Fr>,
(kn)(kn)(kuhnuh)[kn]	Knesset (<u>knes</u> -et)<Heb>, knish(knish)(n)<Yid>, knopkierie (<u>knob</u> - <u>kiuh</u> -ri/ <u>knahb</u> - <u>kir</u> -i)<S.Afr>, Knosses (<u>knos</u> -uhs/ <u>nos</u> -uhs/ <u>knah</u> -suhs/ <u>nah</u> -suhs)<Gk>,
(ksh)(ksh)(kuhshuh)[kʃ]	Kshatriya (<u>kshat</u> -ri-uh)<Skt>,
(ao)(ayuh)(auhyuh)[eɪə]	kaolin/china clay (<u>kayuh</u> -lin)(n)<Chn>,